

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3390

To require a report on the purchases of Iranian oil by the People’s Republic of China, support from entities and individuals in the People’s Republic of China for Iran’s ballistic missile program, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 9, 2025

Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself and Mr. GRAHAM) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Select Committee on Intelligence

A BILL

To require a report on the purchases of Iranian oil by the People’s Republic of China, support from entities and individuals in the People’s Republic of China for Iran’s ballistic missile program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Tracking and Restrict-
5 ing Adversarial Circumvention of Embargoes Act of
6 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. REPORTING REQUIREMENT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the
3 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
4 Intelligence shall submit to the appropriate congressional
5 committees and Secretary of the Treasury a report ana-
6 lyzing oil and ballistic missile-related transactions between
7 the People’s Republic of China and the Islamic Republic
8 of Iran.

9 (b) ELEMENTS.—The report required by subsection
10 (a) shall include the following:

11 (1) An assessment of the purchases of Iranian
12 oil by the People’s Republic of China since 2020, in-
13 cluding an assessment of the use of transshipment
14 points and shell companies as methods to insulate
15 the People’s Republic of China from sanctions.

16 (2) An assessment of significant financial trans-
17 actions by entities in the People’s Republic of China
18 related to the sale, supply, or transfer to Iran of
19 chemical precursors and other materials that may
20 support the ballistic missile program of Iran.

21 (c) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
22 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
23 sional committees” means—

24 (1) the Committee on Banking, Housing, and
25 Urban Affairs, the Committee on Commerce,
26 Science, and Transportation, the Select Committee

1 on Intelligence, the Committee on Appropriations,
2 the Committee on Armed Services, and the Com-
3 mittee on Foreign Relations of the Senate; and

4 (2) the Committee on Financial Services, the
5 Committee on Energy and Commerce, the Perma-
6 nent Select Committee on Intelligence, the Com-
7 mittee on Appropriations, the Committee on Armed
8 Services, and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
9 the House of Representatives.

10 **SEC. 3. DETERMINATION.**

11 Not later than 180 days after the submission of the
12 report required by section 2, the Secretary of the Treasury
13 shall determine whether the People's Republic of China
14 is conducting any sanctionable activities and report such
15 determination to Congress.

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