

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3360

To require a report on internet freedom in Iran.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 4, 2025

Ms. ROSEN (for herself and Mr. MCCORMICK) introduced the following bill;
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To require a report on internet freedom in Iran.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Feasibility Review of
5 Emerging Equipment for Digital Open Media Act” or the
6 “FREEDOM Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. REPORT ON INTERNET FREEDOM IN IRAN.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days after the
9 date of the enactment of the Act, the Secretary of State,
10 in consultation with the Federal Communications Com-
11 mission and the Department of the Treasury, shall pre-
12 pare and submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations

1 of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
2 the House of Representatives a report that updates and
3 supplements the report required under section 5124 of the
4 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025
5 (22 U.S.C. 8754a).

6 (b) ADDITIONAL MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—Up-
7 dates to the strategy required in section 5124 of the Na-
8 tional Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025 (22
9 U.S.C. 8754a), shall also include the following:

10 (1) An assessment of the feasibility of using di-
11 rect-to-cell wireless communications technologies to
12 expand internet access for the people of Iran, includ-
13 ing technical, regulatory, and security consider-
14 ations.

15 (2) An analysis of how drone-based platforms,
16 signal jamming technologies, and related counter-
17 measures could impact the feasibility, security, eco-
18 nomics, and resilience of such direct-to-cell wireless
19 communications.

20 (3) A survey of terrestrial and non-terrestrial
21 telecommunications service providers currently active
22 in Iran, including—

23 (A) whether such providers are state-
24 owned or state-controlled;

1 (B) the extent of foreign participation or
2 investment in such providers; and

3 (C) the implications of such ownership and
4 control for communications freedom and censor-
5 ship.

6 (4) Any other relevant information to assess the
7 opportunities and risks associated with terrestrial
8 and non-terrestrial communications technologies in
9 Iran.

10 (c) FORM.—The report required by subsection (a)
11 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
12 a classified annex.

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