

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 3167

To provide for appropriate limitations on military deployments, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 7, 2025

Ms. SLOTKIN (for herself, Mr. KELLY, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Mr. WYDEN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To provide for appropriate limitations on military deployments, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “No Troops in Our  
5 Streets Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. TERMINATION AUTHORITY FOR POSSE COMITATUS**  
7 **EXCEPTIONS.**

8 Section 1385 of title 18, United States Code, is  
9 amended—

1           (1) by striking “Whoever” and inserting “(a)  
2           IN GENERAL.—Whoever”; and

3           (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
4           sections:

5           “(b) CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO TERMI-  
6 NATE.—Congress may terminate any exception to sub-  
7 section (a) at any time by enacting a joint resolution of  
8 disapproval as described under subsection (c).

9           “(c) JOINT RESOLUTION OF DISAPPROVAL.—

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—In this subsection, the term  
11           ‘joint resolution of disapproval’ means only a joint  
12           resolution of either House of Congress—

13                   “(A) the title of which is as follows: ‘A  
14                   joint resolution expressing congressional dis-  
15                   approval of the deployment of Armed Forces in  
16                   [\_\_\_\_\_].’, with the blank space being  
17                   filled with the location prohibited; and

18                   “(B) the sole matter after the resolving  
19                   clause of which is the following: ‘Congress pro-  
20                   hibits the deployment of Armed Forces under  
21                   title [\_\_\_\_\_], United States Code, with respect  
22                   to [\_\_\_\_\_] in [\_\_\_\_\_] for  
23                   [\_\_\_\_\_].’, with the first blank space being  
24                   filled with the title under which authority to  
25                   send troops was provided, the second blank

1 space being filled with a short description of the  
2 military actions prohibited, the third blank  
3 space being filled with the location where the  
4 deployment is prohibited, and the fourth blank  
5 space being filled with the duration of the pro-  
6 hibition.

7 “(2) INTRODUCTION.—A joint resolution of dis-  
8 approval may be introduced—

9 “(A) in the Senate, by the majority leader  
10 (or the majority leader’s designee) or the mi-  
11 nority leader (or the minority leader’s des-  
12 ignee); and

13 “(B) in the House of Representatives, by  
14 the Speaker of the House or the minority lead-  
15 er.

16 “(3) CONSIDERATION IN THE SENATE.—

17 “(A) COMMITTEE REFERRAL.—A joint res-  
18 olution of disapproval introduced in the Senate  
19 shall be referred to the Committee on Armed  
20 Services of the Senate.

21 “(B) REPORTING AND DISCHARGE.—If the  
22 Committee on Armed Services of the Senate  
23 has not reported a joint resolution of dis-  
24 approval within 5 calendar days after the date  
25 of referral of the joint resolution, that com-

1           mittee shall be discharged from further consid-  
2           eration of the joint resolution and the joint res-  
3           olution shall be placed on the appropriate cal-  
4           endar.

5           “(C) PROCEEDING TO CONSIDERATION.—  
6           Notwithstanding Rule XXII of the Standing  
7           Rules of the Senate, it is in order at any time  
8           after the Committee on Armed Services reports  
9           a joint resolution of disapproval to the Senate  
10          or has been discharged from consideration of  
11          such a joint resolution (even though a previous  
12          motion to the same effect has been disagreed  
13          to) to move to proceed to the consideration of  
14          the joint resolution, and all points of order  
15          against the joint resolution (and against consid-  
16          eration of the joint resolution) are waived. The  
17          motion to proceed is not debatable. The motion  
18          is not subject to a motion to postpone. A mo-  
19          tion to reconsider the vote by which the motion  
20          is agreed to or disagreed to shall not be in  
21          order.

22          “(D) RULINGS OF THE CHAIR ON PROCE-  
23          DURE.—Appeals from the decisions of the Chair  
24          relating to the application of the rules of the  
25          Senate, as the case may be, to the procedure re-

1           lating to a joint resolution of disapproval shall  
2           be decided without debate.

3           “(E) CONSIDERATION OF VETO MES-  
4           SAGES.—Debate in the Senate of any veto mes-  
5           sage with respect to a joint resolution of dis-  
6           approval, including all debatable motions and  
7           appeals in connection with the joint resolution,  
8           shall be limited to 10 hours, to be equally di-  
9           vided between, and controlled by, the Majority  
10          Leader and the Minority Leader or their des-  
11          ignees.

12          “(F) FLOOR CONSIDERATION IN THE  
13          HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—If a committee  
14          of the House of Representatives to which a  
15          joint resolution of disapproval has been referred  
16          has not reported the joint resolution within 5  
17          calendar days after the date of referral, that  
18          committee shall be discharged from further con-  
19          sideration of the joint resolution.

20          “(4) RULES RELATING TO THE SENATE AND  
21          THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—

22          “(A) TREATMENT OF HOUSE OF REP-  
23          RESENTATIVES JOINT RESOLUTION IN SEN-  
24          ATE.—

1           “(i) RECEIPT BEFORE PASSAGE OF  
2           SENATE RESOLUTION.—If, before the pas-  
3           sage by the Senate of a joint resolution of  
4           disapproval, the Senate receives an iden-  
5           tical joint resolution from the House of  
6           Representatives, the following procedures  
7           shall apply:

8                   “(I) That joint resolution shall  
9                   not be referred to a committee.

10                   “(II) With respect to that joint  
11                   resolution—

12                           “(aa) the procedure in the  
13                           Senate shall be the same as if no  
14                           joint resolution had been received  
15                           from the House of Representa-  
16                           tives; but

17                           “(bb) the vote on passage  
18                           shall be on the joint resolution  
19                           from the House of Representa-  
20                           tives.

21           “(ii) RECEIPT FOLLOWING PASSAGE  
22           OF SENATE RESOLUTION.—If, following  
23           passage of a joint resolution of disapproval  
24           in the Senate, the Senate receives an iden-  
25           tical joint resolution from the House of

1           Representatives, that joint resolution shall  
2           be placed on the appropriate Senate cal-  
3           endar.

4           “(iii) NO COMPANION RESOLUTION.—  
5           If a joint resolution of disapproval is re-  
6           ceived from the House of Representatives,  
7           and no companion joint resolution has  
8           been introduced in the Senate, the Senate  
9           procedures under this subparagraph shall  
10          apply to the House of Representatives joint  
11          resolution.

12          “(B) TREATMENT OF SENATE JOINT RESO-  
13          LUTION IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—In  
14          the House of Representatives, the following pro-  
15          cedures shall apply to a joint resolution of dis-  
16          approval received from the Senate (unless the  
17          House of Representatives has already passed a  
18          joint resolution relating to the same proposed  
19          action):

20                 “(i) The joint resolution shall be re-  
21                 ferred to the Committee on Armed Services  
22                 of the House of Representatives.

23                 “(ii) If the Committee on Armed  
24                 Services of the House of Representatives  
25                 has not reported the joint resolution within

1 two calendar days after the date of refer-  
2 ral, that committee shall be discharged  
3 from further consideration of the joint res-  
4 olution.

5 “(iii) Beginning on the third legisla-  
6 tive day after the Committee on Armed  
7 Services of the House of Representatives  
8 reports the joint resolution to the House of  
9 Representatives or has been discharged  
10 from further consideration thereof, it shall  
11 be in order to move to proceed to consider  
12 the joint resolution in the House of Rep-  
13 resentatives. All points of order against the  
14 motion are waived. Such a motion shall not  
15 be in order after the House of Representa-  
16 tives has disposed of a motion to proceed  
17 on the joint resolution. The previous ques-  
18 tion shall be considered as ordered on the  
19 motion to its adoption without intervening  
20 motion. The motion shall not be debatable.  
21 A motion to reconsider the vote by which  
22 the motion is disposed of shall not be in  
23 order.

24 “(iv) The joint resolution shall be con-  
25 sidered as read. All points of order against

1 the joint resolution and against its consid-  
2 eration are waived. The previous question  
3 shall be considered as ordered on the joint  
4 resolution to final passage without inter-  
5 vening motion except two hours of debate  
6 equally divided and controlled by the spon-  
7 sor of the joint resolution (or a designee)  
8 and an opponent. A motion to reconsider  
9 the vote on passage of the joint resolution  
10 shall not be in order.

11 “(C) INAPPLICABILITY TO REVENUE MEAS-  
12 URE IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—The  
13 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply in  
14 the House of Representatives to a joint resolu-  
15 tion of disapproval that is a revenue measure.

16 “(D) RULES OF SENATE AND HOUSE OF  
17 REPRESENTATIVES.—This paragraph is enacted  
18 by Congress—

19 “(i) as an exercise of the rulemaking  
20 power of the Senate and the House of Rep-  
21 resentatives, respectively, and as such is  
22 deemed a part of the rules of each House,  
23 respectively, and supersedes other rules  
24 only to the extent that it is inconsistent  
25 with such rules; and

1                   “(ii) with full recognition of the con-  
2                   stitutional right of either House to change  
3                   the rules (so far as relating to the proce-  
4                   dure of that House) at any time, in the  
5                   same manner, and to the same extent as in  
6                   the case of any other rule of that House.

7                   “(5) CONGRESSIONAL INTENT.—If a joint reso-  
8                   lution of disapproval with respect to the deployment  
9                   of the Armed Forces in a particular location is not  
10                  introduced or enacted, no court or agency may infer  
11                  any intent of Congress from any action or inaction  
12                  of Congress with regard to such joint resolution of  
13                  disapproval.

14                  “(d) SEVERABILITY.—If any provision of this section,  
15                  or any application of such provision to any person or cir-  
16                  cumstance, is held to be unconstitutional, the remainder  
17                  of this section and the application of this section to any  
18                  other person or circumstance shall not be affected.”.

19   **SEC. 3. TERMINATION AUTHORITY FOR SECTION 12406 AC-**  
20                   **TIVATIONS.**

21                  Section 12406 of title 10, United States Code, is  
22   amended—

23                  (1) by striking “Whenever—” and inserting  
24                  “(a) IN GENERAL.—Whenever”; and

1           (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
2           sections:

3           “(b) CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO TERMI-  
4 NATE.—Congress may terminate any activation pursuant  
5 to subsection (a) at any time by enacting a joint resolution  
6 of disapproval.

7           “(c) JOINT RESOLUTION OF DISAPPROVAL.—In this  
8 section, the term ‘joint resolution of disapproval’ has the  
9 meanings given such term under subsection (c) of section  
10 1385 of title 18.

11          “(d) SEVERABILITY.—If any provision of this section,  
12 or any application of such provision to any person or cir-  
13 cumstance, is held to be unconstitutional, the remainder  
14 of this section and the application of this section to any  
15 other person or circumstance shall not be affected.”.

16 **SEC. 4. FUNDING FOR STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCE-**  
17 **MENT.**

18          (a) IN GENERAL.—In addition to amounts otherwise  
19 appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not other-  
20 wise appropriated, for fiscal year 2026, for “Department  
21 of Justice—State and Local Law Enforcement Activi-  
22 ties—Office of Justice Programs—State and Local Law  
23 Enforcement Assistance”, there is appropriated—

24           (1) \$600,000,000, to remain available until ex-  
25           pended, for the Edward Byrne Memorial Justice As-

1       sistance Grant program as authorized by subpart 1  
2       of part E of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control  
3       and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10151 et  
4       seq.) (except that section 1001(c), and the special  
5       rules for Puerto Rico under section 505(g), of title  
6       I of that Act shall not apply for purposes of this  
7       Act);

8               (2) \$150,000,000, to remain available until ex-  
9       pended, for a community violence intervention and  
10      prevention initiative; and

11              (3) \$50,000,000, to remain available until ex-  
12      pended, for emergency law enforcement assistance,  
13      as authorized by section 609M of the Justice Assist-  
14      ance Act of 1984 (34 U.S.C. 50101), to support any  
15      of the purposes specified section 501 of the Omnibus  
16      Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34  
17      U.S.C. 10152), of which the President may direct  
18      not greater than \$10,000,000 per law enforcement  
19      emergency, as defined in section 609N of the Justice  
20      Assistance Act of 1984 (34 U.S.C. 50102), with the  
21      approval of the chief executive of the State and lo-  
22      cality, to support State and local law enforcement.

23      (b) COMMUNITY-ORIENTED POLICING HIRING.—In  
24      addition to amounts otherwise appropriated, out of any  
25      money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for fis-

1 cal year 2026, there is appropriated \$100,000,000, to re-  
2 main available until expended, for grants for the hiring  
3 and rehiring of additional career law enforcement officers  
4 under section 1701 of the Omnibus Crime Control and  
5 Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10381).

6 (c) PROHIBITION.—None of the amounts made avail-  
7 able under this section may be used to fund the assign-  
8 ment of Federal law enforcement personnel to States and  
9 localities.

10 (d) EMERGENCY DESIGNATION.—Amounts appro-  
11 priated under subsections (a) and (b) are designated by  
12 Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to sec-  
13 tion 4001(a)(1) of S. Con. Res. 14 (117th Congress), the  
14 concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2022,  
15 and to legislation establishing fiscal year 2026 budget en-  
16 forcement in the House of Representatives.

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