

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3145

To amend title XI of the Social Security Act to require the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation to test a comprehensive alternative response for emergencies model under the Medicare program.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 6, 2025

Ms. COLLINS (for herself and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title XI of the Social Security Act to require the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation to test a comprehensive alternative response for emergencies model under the Medicare program.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Comprehensive Alter-
5 native Response for Emergencies Act of 2025” or the
6 “CARE Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. REQUIRING THE CENTER FOR MEDICARE AND MED-**
 2 **ICAID INNOVATION TO TEST A COMPREHEN-**
 3 **SIVE ALTERNATIVE RESPONSE FOR EMER-**
 4 **GENCIES MODEL UNDER THE MEDICARE**
 5 **PROGRAM.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1115A of the Social Secu-
 7 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1315a) is amended—

8 (1) in subsection (b)—

9 (A) in paragraph (2)(A), in the third sen-
 10 tence, by inserting “, and, beginning not later
 11 than the date that is 2 years after the date of
 12 the enactment of the CARE Act of 2025, shall
 13 include the Comprehensive Alternative Re-
 14 sponse for Emergencies Model described in sub-
 15 section (h)” before the period at the end; and

16 (B) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking “The
 17 Secretary” and inserting “Except in the case of
 18 the model described in subsection (h), the Sec-
 19 retary”; and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
 21 section:

22 “(h) COMPREHENSIVE ALTERNATIVE RESPONSE FOR
 23 EMERGENCIES MODEL.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection
 25 (b)(2)(A), the Comprehensive Alternative Response
 26 for Emergencies Model described in this subsection

1 is a model under which payment is made under part
2 B of title XVIII for treatment of services furnished
3 to an individual enrolled under such part by a pro-
4 vider or supplier of ground ambulance services (as
5 described in section 1834(l)), or by an entity under
6 arrangement with such a provider, when such serv-
7 ices—

8 “(A) include the dispatch of a ground am-
9 bulance vehicle but do not include a cor-
10 responding transport payable under such sec-
11 tion;

12 “(B) are so furnished in response to an
13 emergency medical call (as specified by the Sec-
14 retary) made with respect to such individual;
15 and

16 “(C) are so furnished in accordance with
17 State and local licensure requirements and pro-
18 tocols (which may include online medical direc-
19 tion through the use of audiovisual tele-
20 communications technology).

21 “(2) PAYMENT.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
23 set payment rates for services furnished under
24 the model described in paragraph (1) in a man-
25 ner that generally aligns such payments with

1 the payments that would have been made for
2 such services had such services resulted in a
3 transport payable under section 1834(l).

4 “(B) ORIGINATING SITE FEE.—In the case
5 of a telehealth service payable under section
6 1834(m) that is furnished in conjunction with
7 treatment services furnished under the model
8 described in paragraph (1), the site where the
9 individual receiving such telehealth service is lo-
10 cated shall be treated as an originating site that
11 is described in paragraph (4)(C)(ii)(V) of such
12 section for purposes of applying paragraph
13 (2)(B) of such section.

14 “(3) DURATION.—The model described in para-
15 graph (1) shall be carried out for a period of 5
16 years.”.

17 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 4 years after the date
18 on which the Comprehensive Alternative Response for
19 Emergencies Model (as described in section 1115A(h) of
20 the Social Security Act, as added by subsection (a)) is im-
21 plemented, the Comptroller General of the United States
22 shall submit to the Committee on Ways and Means of the
23 House of Representatives and the Committee on Finance
24 of the Senate a report that, taking into account stake-
25 holder input and to the extent data is available—

- 1 (1) analyzes various aspects of Medicare bene-
2 ficiaries' access to emergency medical services, in-
3 cluding an evaluation of the impact of such model on
4 beneficiary outcomes and resource utilization;
- 5 (2) compares beneficiary outcomes under such
6 model with beneficiary outcomes using traditional
7 emergency transportation;
- 8 (3) assesses the impact of regional variations
9 and demographics on the availability of emergency
10 medical services;
- 11 (4) identifies best practices and potential chal-
12 lenges in implementing such model; and
- 13 (5) includes recommendations for improving
14 emergency medical services.

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