

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3116

To amend the National Labor Relations Act to restrict charges of unfair labor practices that are not filed in good faith or are frivolous, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 6, 2025

Mr. CASSIDY (for himself and Mr. TUBERVILLE) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

To amend the National Labor Relations Act to restrict charges of unfair labor practices that are not filed in good faith or are frivolous, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Fairness in Filing
5 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. RESTRICTING UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE CHARGES**
 2 **THAT ARE NOT FILED IN GOOD FAITH OR**
 3 **ARE FRIVOLOUS.**

4 (a) REQUIREMENTS FOR FILING A CHARGE.—Sec-
 5 tion 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act (29 U.S.C.
 6 160(b)) is amended—

7 (1) by inserting “in good faith” after
 8 “charged”; and

9 (2) by striking “*Provided,*” and inserting “*Pro-*
 10 *vided,* That no complaint shall issue unless the
 11 charge filed with the Board includes (1) documenta-
 12 tion of evidence (including an affidavit, photo, video,
 13 email, text message, or other evidence determined
 14 appropriate by the Board) from an identified source
 15 supporting the charge, or (2) a certification by the
 16 person filing the charge that the person is unable to
 17 include such documentation and a description of the
 18 relevant evidence: *Provided further,*”.

19 (b) RIGHT TO INSPECT EVIDENCE PRESENTED IN A
 20 COMPLAINT.—Section 10(b) of the National Labor Rela-
 21 tions Act (29 U.S.C. 160(b)), as amended by subsection
 22 (a), is further amended by inserting “The Board shall, be-
 23 fore the hearing, produce to the person, and permit the
 24 person or a representative of the person to inspect, copy,
 25 test, or sample, any evidence to be used to determine

1 whether the person has engaged in or is engaging in an
 2 unfair labor practice.” after “in the complaint.”.

3 (c) PENALTIES.—Section 12 of the National Labor
 4 Relations Act (29 U.S.C. 162) is amended—

5 (1) by striking “Sec. 12. Any person” and in-
 6 serting the following:

7 **“SEC. 12. PENALTIES.**

8 “(a) VIOLATIONS FOR INTERFERENCE WITH
 9 BOARD.—Any person”; and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(b) VIOLATIONS FOR FILING BAD FAITH OR FRIVO-
 12 LOUS CHARGES.—Any person who files a charge under
 13 section 10(b) not in good faith or engages in a pattern
 14 or practice of filing frivolous charges under such section,
 15 including a pattern or practice of filing charges that do
 16 not satisfy the requirement for documentation of evidence
 17 or certification under the first proviso of such section,
 18 shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.”.

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