

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3104

To make ideologically motivated crimes eligible for the death penalty.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 5, 2025

Mr. KENNEDY introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To make ideologically motivated crimes eligible for the death penalty.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Ideologically Motivated
5 Violence Accountability Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEATH PENALTY FOR IDEOLOGICALLY MOTIVATED**
7 **CRIMES.**

8 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

9 (1) The intentional targeting of individuals
10 based on their ideological, religious or political be-

1 liefs, or affiliations poses a great threat to demo-
2 cratic society.

3 (2) Such attacks function not only as personal
4 crimes but as coercive acts of ideological intimidati-
5 on, deterring free political and religious expression
6 and endangering communities exercising constitu-
7 tional rights.

8 (3) Violence against individuals because of their
9 political or religious beliefs, whether committed to si-
10 lence dissent, to make a political statement, or to
11 punish perceived opponents, undermines public safe-
12 ty, civil liberties, and the rule of law.

13 (4) The Government has a compelling interest
14 in ensuring that individuals are not silenced or tar-
15 geted because of their lawful political or religious be-
16 liefs.

17 (b) DEATH PENALTY.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3592(c) of title 18,
19 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
20 end the following:

21 “(17) IDEOLOGICAL MOTIVE.—The defendant
22 committed the offense with the intent to—

23 “(A) target the victim wholly or in part be-
24 cause of the victim’s actual or perceived polit-

1 ical or religious beliefs, affiliation, expression,
2 or activity; or

3 “(B) promote, retaliate against, influence,
4 protest, or otherwise make a public statement
5 concerning any political or religious belief, prac-
6 tice, institution, group, ideology, event, or pub-
7 lic figure.”.

8 (2) SENTENCING GUIDELINES.—The United
9 States Sentencing Commission shall amend the
10 United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines
11 Manual to conform with the amendment made in
12 paragraph (1), pursuant to its authority under sec-
13 tion 994(p) of title 28, United States Code.

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