

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 2856

To authorize transitional sheltering assistance for individuals who live in areas with unhealthy air quality caused by wildfires, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 18 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 16), 2025

Mr. WYDEN (for himself and Mr. MERKLEY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

A BILL

To authorize transitional sheltering assistance for individuals who live in areas with unhealthy air quality caused by wildfires, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Wildfire Smoke Relief
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. TRANSITIONAL SHELTERING ASSISTANCE.**

7 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:

8 (1) INDIVIDUAL AT RISK OF WILDFIRE SMOKE
9 RELATED ILLNESS.—The term “individual at risk of

wildfire smoke related illness” means an individual, living in an area where the air quality index is determined to be unhealthy for not less than 3 consecutive days as a result of a wildfire, who is—

(A) a low-income individual;

(B) a parent or guardian with a child who has not attained 19 years of age;

(C) a pregnant woman;

(D) an individual who is 65 years of age or older;

(E) an individual with chronic respiratory or cardiovascular illness; or

(F) an individual with a chronic disease that is exacerbated by smoke inhalation.

(2) LOW-INCOME INDIVIDUAL.—The term “low-income individual” means an individual from a family whose taxable income (as defined in section 63 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) for the preceding year did not exceed 200 percent of an amount equal to the poverty level, as determined by using criteria of poverty established by the Bureau of Census.

(3) QUALIFIED ENTITY.—The term “qualified entity” means—

(A) a State or unit of local government;

1 (B) a local public health authority; and

2 (C) a coordinated care organization.

3 (b) TRANSITIONAL SHELTERING ASSISTANCE PRO-
 4 GRAM.—In carrying out the Transitional Sheltering As-
 5 sistance Program of the Federal Emergency Management
 6 Agency under section 403 of the Robert T. Stafford Dis-
 7 aster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.
 8 5170b), the President shall—

9 (1) provide assistance to a qualified entity to
 10 purchase and provide, to an individual at risk of
 11 wildfire smoke related illness, smoke-inhalation pre-
 12 vention equipment, including—

13 (A) a portable air filtration unit;

14 (B) an air filter;

15 (C) a face mask or respirator, such as—

16 (i) an N95 respirator;

17 (ii) a P100 respirator; or

18 (iii) other equipment certified by the
 19 National Institute for Occupational Safety
 20 and Health to protect from airborne par-
 21 ticle exposure;

22 (D) low-cost equipment to keep smoke out
 23 of a house, such as:

24 (i) a weather strip;

- 1 (ii) not more than 1 portable air-con-
2 ditioning unit per household;
3 (iii) ventilation equipment;
4 (iv) a screening and shading device; or
5 (v) a window covering; or
6 (E) other similarly effective devices; and
7 (2) in any case in which smoke-inhalation pre-
8 vention equipment is not sufficient to mitigate the
9 risk of illness, provide cost-efficient transitional shel-
10 ter assistance to an individual at risk of wildfire
11 smoke related illness.

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