

Calendar No. 241

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION**S. 2657**

To impose sanctions relating to the support of the People's Republic of China for the invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 1, 2025

Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself and Mr. CORNYN) introduced the following bill;
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

OCTOBER 30, 2025

Reported by Mr. RISCH, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

A BILL

To impose sanctions relating to the support of the People's Republic of China for the invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Severing Technology
5 Transfer Operations and Partnerships between China and

1 Russia Act of 2025” or the “STOP China and Russia Act
2 of 2025”.

3 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

4 In this Act:

5 (1) ~~ADMISSION; ADMITTED; ALIEN; ETC.~~—The
6 terms “admission”, “admitted”, “alien”, “lawfully
7 admitted for permanent residence”, and “national”
8 have the meanings given those terms in section 101
9 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
10 1101).

11 (2) ~~APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-~~
12 ~~TEES.~~—The term “appropriate congressional com-
13 mittees” means—

14 (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations
15 and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and
16 Urban Affairs of the Senate; and

17 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and
18 the Committee on Financial Services of the
19 House of Representatives.

20 (3) ~~PRC PERSON.~~—The term “PRC person”
21 means—

22 (A) an individual who is a citizen or na-
23 tional of the People’s Republic of China; or

24 (B) an entity that—

1 (i) is located or headquartered within
 2 the People's Republic of China; or

3 (ii) is organized under the law of, or
 4 otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of, the
 5 People's Republic of China.

6 (4) FOREIGN PERSON.—The term “foreign per-
 7 son” means any person that is not a United States
 8 person.

9 (5) KNOWINGLY.—The term “knowingly”, with
 10 respect to conduct, a circumstance, or a result,
 11 means that a person has actual knowledge, or should
 12 have known, of the conduct, the circumstance, or the
 13 result (as the case may be).

14 (6) PERSON.—The term “person” means an in-
 15 dividual or entity.

16 (7) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term
 17 “United States person” means—

18 (A) a United States citizen or an alien law-
 19 fully admitted for permanent residence to the
 20 United States;

21 (B) an entity organized under the laws of
 22 the United States or any jurisdiction within the
 23 United States, including a foreign branch of
 24 such an entity; or

25 (C) any person in the United States.

1 **SEC. 3. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
3 ings:

4 (1) Between June 28, 2022, and January 15,
5 2025, with strong bipartisan support, the Office of
6 Foreign Assets Control of the Department of the
7 Treasury and the Department of State designated,
8 for the imposition of sanctions, a wide range of enti-
9 ties and individuals based in the People’s Republic
10 of China that have been involved in supplying goods
11 to Russian entities responsible for developing, pro-
12 ducing, and supplying items critical to the defense
13 industrial base of the Russian Federation. Those
14 designations targeted, among other entities, pro-
15 ducers and exporters of computer numerical control
16 items, electro-optical equipment, radar components,
17 satellite imagery, aviation components, chemical in-
18 gredients in Russian explosives, and other defense
19 and dual-use equipment and technology critical to
20 the Russian Federation’s defense industrial base.

21 (2) Entities and individuals based in the Peo-
22 ple’s Republic of China continue to evade United
23 States sanctions to provide material support to the
24 defense industrial base of the Russian Federation.

25 (3) Under Executive Order 13959 (50 U.S.C.
26 1701 note; related to addressing the threat from se-

1 securities investments that finance Communist Chi-
 2 nese military companies); the President found that
 3 the People's Republic of China "increases the size of
 4 the country's military-industrial complex by compel-
 5 ling civilian Chinese companies to support its mili-
 6 tary and intelligence activities. Those companies,
 7 though remaining ostensibly private and civilian, di-
 8 rectly support the PRC's military, intelligence, and
 9 security apparatuses and aid in their development
 10 and modernization."

11 (4) Ongoing support for the defense industrial
 12 base of the Russian Federation by the People's Re-
 13 public of China requires concerted action by the De-
 14 partment of the Treasury and the Department of
 15 State to protect the national security of the United
 16 States.

17 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
 18 gress that—

19 (1) the Russian Federation's continued invasion
 20 of Ukraine is directly enabled by the ongoing sup-
 21 port of the People's Republic of China for the de-
 22 fense industrial base of the Russian Federation; and

23 (2) in response, and to impede the support of
 24 the People's Republic of China for the Russian Fed-

1 eration's war against Ukraine, the President
2 should—

3 (A) cut off financing avenues for entities
4 in the People's Republic of China that are pro-
5 viding material support to the defense and re-
6 lated sectors of the economy of the Russian
7 Federation;

8 (B) impose sanctions with respect to enti-
9 ties and individuals in the People's Republic of
10 China involved in the export of weapons and
11 dual-use technology to the Russian Federation;

12 (C) determine whether the United States
13 should impose sanctions with respect to major
14 arms exporters in the People's Republic of
15 China for aiding the defense industrial base of
16 the Russian Federation; and

17 (D) develop a strategy to coordinate with
18 allies and partners of the United States to deter
19 and undermine the ongoing support of the Peo-
20 ple's Republic of China for the Russian Federa-
21 tion's war in Ukraine.

1 **SEC. 4. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS RELATING TO SUPPORT**
 2 **BY THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA FOR**
 3 **THE DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL BASE OF THE**
 4 **RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—On and after the date that is 90
 6 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Presi-
 7 dent shall impose the sanctions described in subsection (b)
 8 with respect to a foreign person the President deter-
 9 mines—

10 (1) is a PRC person or is under the control of
 11 a PRC person; and

12 (2) that knowingly sells, leases, provides, or fa-
 13 cilitates selling, leasing, or providing, goods or serv-
 14 ices to or for the ultimate use by the Armed Forces
 15 of the Russian Federation or the defense industrial
 16 base of the Russian Federation, including—

17 (A) computer numerical control tools and
 18 associated machinery, software, and mainte-
 19 nance or upgrade services;

20 (B) lubricant additives;

21 (C) nitrocellulose, wood cellulose, and asso-
 22 ciated additives and components necessary for
 23 the production of propellant or energetics for
 24 munitions;

25 (D) chemical coatings;

1 ~~(E)~~ fiber optic cables with military applica-
 2 tions and associated technologies needed to
 3 manufacture such cables; or

4 ~~(F)~~ advanced sensors.

5 ~~(b)~~ SANCTIONS DESCRIBED.—

6 ~~(1)~~ PROPERTY BLOCKING.—The President shall
 7 exercise all of the powers granted by the Inter-
 8 national Emergency Economic Powers Act (50
 9 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) to the extent necessary to block
 10 and prohibit all transactions in all property and in-
 11 terests in property of a foreign person described in
 12 subsection (a) if such property and interests in prop-
 13 erty are in the United States, come within the
 14 United States, or are or come within the possession
 15 or control of a United States person.

16 ~~(2)~~ ALIENS INADMISSIBLE FOR VISAS, ADMIS-
 17 SION, OR PAROLE.—

18 ~~(A)~~ IN GENERAL.—In the case of an alien
 19 described in subsection (a), the alien is—

20 (i) inadmissible to the United States;

21 (ii) ineligible to receive a visa or other
 22 documentation to enter the United States;
 23 and

24 (iii) otherwise ineligible to be admitted
 25 or paroled into the United States or to re-

1 receive any other benefit under the Immigra-
 2 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et
 3 seq.).

4 ~~(B) CURRENT VISAS REVOKED.—~~

5 (i) IN GENERAL.—The visa or other
 6 entry documentation of an alien described
 7 in subsection (a) shall be revoked, regard-
 8 less of when such visa or other entry docu-
 9 mentation is or was issued.

10 (ii) IMMEDIATE EFFECT.—A revoca-
 11 tion under clause (i) shall—

12 (I) take effect immediately; and

13 (II) automatically cancel any
 14 other valid visa or entry documenta-
 15 tion that is in the alien's possession.

16 ~~(c) IMPLEMENTATION; PENALTIES.—~~

17 (1) IMPLEMENTATION.—The President may ex-
 18 ercise the authorities provided to the President
 19 under sections 203 and 205 of the International
 20 Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1702
 21 and 1704) to the extent necessary to carry out this
 22 Act.

23 (2) REGULATIONS.—The President shall issue
 24 such regulations, licenses, and orders as are nec-
 25 essary to carry out this Act.

1 ~~(3) PENALTIES.—~~The penalties provided for in
 2 subsections (b) and (c) of section 206 of the Inter-
 3 national Emergency Economic Powers Act (~~50~~
 4 U.S.C. 1705) shall apply to any person that violates;
 5 attempts to violate, conspires to violate, or causes a
 6 violation of this section, or any license, order, regu-
 7 lation, or prohibition issued under this section, to
 8 the same extent that such penalties apply to a per-
 9 son that commits an unlawful act described in sec-
 10 tion 206(a) of such Act (~~50 U.S.C. 1705(a)~~).

11 ~~(d) EXCEPTIONS.—~~

12 ~~(1) EXCEPTION FOR INTELLIGENCE AND LAW~~
 13 ~~ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS.—~~Sanctions under this sec-
 14 tion shall not apply with respect to—

15 ~~(A)~~ any activity subject to the reporting
 16 requirements under title V of the National Se-
 17 curity Act of 1947 (~~50 U.S.C. 3091~~ et seq.); or

18 ~~(B)~~ any authorized intelligence or law en-
 19 forcement activities of the United States.

20 ~~(2) EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH INTER-~~
 21 ~~NATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.—~~Sanctions under this sec-
 22 tion shall not apply to the admission or parole of an
 23 alien into the United States if such admission or pa-
 24 role is necessary to comply with United States obli-
 25 gations under the Agreement between the United

1 Nations and the United States of America regarding
2 the Headquarters of the United Nations, signed at
3 Lake Success June 26, 1947, and entered into force
4 November 21, 1947, or under the Convention on
5 Consular Relations, done at Vienna April 24, 1963,
6 and entered into force March 19, 1967, or other
7 international obligations.

8 (3) EXCEPTION RELATING TO IMPORTATION OF
9 GOODS.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—The authorities and re-
11 quirements to impose sanctions authorized
12 under this section shall not include the author-
13 ity or requirement to impose sanctions on the
14 importation of goods.

15 (B) GOOD DEFINED.—In this paragraph,
16 the term “good” means any article, natural or
17 manmade substance, material, supply or manu-
18 factured product, including inspection and test
19 equipment, and excluding technical data.

20 (c) WAIVER.—The President may waive the applica-
21 tion of sanctions under this section with respect to a for-
22 eign person for renewable periods of not more than 90
23 days each if the President determines and reports to Con-
24 gress that such a waiver is in the national interests of
25 the United States.

1 **SEC. 5. DETERMINATION OF SANCTIONS ON ARMS MANU-**
2 **FACTURERS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF**
3 **CHINA ENGAGED IN WEAPONS SALES TO THE**
4 **RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

5 (a) DETERMINATION.—Not later than 90 days after
6 the date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall,
7 with respect to each entity specified in subsection (b)—

8 (1) submit to the appropriate congressional
9 committees a determination of whether the entity
10 engages in activities described in subsection (c); and

11 (2) if the President determines the entity en-
12 engages in such activities, impose the sanctions de-
13 scribed in section 4(b) with respect to the entity.

14 (b) ENTITIES SPECIFIED.—The entities specified in
15 this subsection are the following:

16 (1) China North Industries Group Corporation.

17 (2) Aviation Industry Corporation of China.

18 (3) China Electronics Technology Group Cor-
19 poration.

20 (4) China South Industries Group Corporation.

21 (5) China Aerospace Science and Industry Cor-
22 poration.

23 (6) China General Nuclear Power Group.

24 (7) China National Nuclear Corporation.

25 (8) China State Shipbuilding Corporation.

1 (e) **ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED.**—The activities de-
 2 scribed in this subsection are providing, selling, trans-
 3 porting, or facilitating the sale or transport of—

4 (1) arms, weapons, weapons systems, or compo-
 5 nent parts for such arms, weapons, or weapons sys-
 6 tems, to any entity in the Russian Federation or for
 7 ultimate use by the Armed Forces of the Russian
 8 Federation; or

9 (2) any goods described in section 4(a)(2).

10 **SEC. 6. STRATEGY TO COORDINATE WITH ALLIES AND**
 11 **PARTNERS TO DETER AND UNDERMINE ON-**
 12 **GOING SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUB-**
 13 **LIC OF CHINA FOR THE RUSSIAN FEDERA-**
 14 **TION'S WAR IN UKRAINE.**

15 (a) **STRATEGY REQUIRED.**—

16 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—Not later than 30 days after
 17 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
 18 of State, in consultation with the Secretary of the
 19 Treasury, shall submit to the appropriate congres-
 20 sional committees a strategy to engage with allies
 21 and partners of the United States with respect to
 22 the development of coordinated diplomatic, sanc-
 23 tions, export control, and other actions to deter and
 24 undermine the ongoing support of the People's Re-

1 public of China for the defense industrial base of the
2 Russian Federation.

3 (2) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required by
4 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

5 (A) A diplomatic plan entailing regular
6 and intensive United States engagement with
7 allies and partners of the United States, includ-
8 ing the European Union and its member states,
9 the United Kingdom, Japan, South Korea, Aus-
10 tralia, and New Zealand, regarding coordinated
11 sanctions and export control actions designed to
12 deter and undermine the ongoing support of the
13 People's Republic of China for the defense in-
14 dustrial base of the Russian Federation.

15 (B) A plan to engage in concert with allies
16 and partners of the United States, collectively
17 and individually, and, as appropriate, with fi-
18 nancial institutions, financial regulators, and
19 private sector entities, regarding compliance
20 with existing and future sanctions and export
21 controls designed to deter and undermine the
22 ongoing support of the People's Republic of
23 China for the defense industrial base of the
24 Russian Federation.

1 (b) **PROGRESS REPORTS.**—Not later than 90 days
 2 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90
 3 days thereafter, the Secretary of State, in consultation
 4 with the Secretary of the Treasury, shall submit to the
 5 appropriate congressional committees a report on the
 6 progress of implementation of the strategy required by
 7 subsection (a) that includes an assessment of the efficacy
 8 of the strategy in deterring and undermining the ongoing
 9 support of the People’s Republic of China for the defense
 10 industrial base of the Russian Federation.

11 (c) **FORM.**—The strategy required by subsection (a),
 12 and each report required by subsection (b), shall be sub-
 13 mitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified
 14 annex.

15 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

16 *This Act may be cited as the “Severing Technology*
 17 *Transfer Operations and Partnerships between China and*
 18 *Russia Act of 2025” or the “STOP China and Russia Act*
 19 *of 2025”.*

20 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

21 *In this Act:*

22 (1) *ADMISSION; ADMITTED; ALIEN; ETC.*—The
 23 *terms “admission”, “admitted”, “alien”, “lawfully*
 24 *admitted for permanent residence”, and “national”*
 25 *have the meanings given those terms in section 101 of*

1 *the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.*
 2 *1101).*

3 (2) *APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-*
 4 *TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional commit-*
 5 *tees” means—*

6 (A) *the Committee on Foreign Relations*
 7 *and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and*
 8 *Urban Affairs of the Senate; and*

9 (B) *the Committee on Foreign Affairs and*
 10 *the Committee on Financial Services of the*
 11 *House of Representatives.*

12 (3) *FOREIGN PERSON.—The term “foreign per-*
 13 *son” means any person that is not a United States*
 14 *person.*

15 (4) *KNOWINGLY.—The term “knowingly”, with*
 16 *respect to conduct, a circumstance, or a result, means*
 17 *that a person has actual knowledge, or should have*
 18 *known, of the conduct, the circumstance, or the result*
 19 *(as the case may be).*

20 (5) *PERSON.—The term “person” means an in-*
 21 *dividual or entity.*

22 (6) *PRC PERSON.—The term “PRC person”*
 23 *means—*

24 (A) *an individual who is a citizen or na-*
 25 *tional of the People’s Republic of China; or*

1 (B) *an entity that—*

2 (i) *is located or headquartered within*
 3 *the People’s Republic of China; or*

4 (ii) *is organized under the laws of, or*
 5 *otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of, the*
 6 *People’s Republic of China.*

7 (7) *RUSSIAN FEDERATION PERSON.—The term*
 8 *“Russian Federation person” means—*

9 (A) *an individual who is a citizen or na-*
 10 *tional of the Russian Federation; or*

11 (B) *an entity that—*

12 (i) *is located or headquartered within*
 13 *the Russian Federation; or*

14 (ii) *is organized under the laws of, or*
 15 *otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of, the*
 16 *Russian Federation.*

17 (8) *UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term “United*
 18 *States person” means—*

19 (A) *a United States citizen or an alien law-*
 20 *fully admitted for permanent residence to the*
 21 *United States;*

22 (B) *an entity organized under the laws of*
 23 *the United States or any jurisdiction within the*
 24 *United States, including a foreign branch of*
 25 *such an entity; or*

1 (C) any person in the United States.

2 **SEC. 3. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

3 (a) *FINDINGS.*—Congress makes the following findings:

4 (1) *Between June 28, 2022, and January 15,*
5 *2025, with strong bipartisan support, the Office of*
6 *Foreign Assets Control of the Department of the*
7 *Treasury and the Department of State designated, for*
8 *the imposition of sanctions, a wide range of entities*
9 *and individuals based in the People’s Republic of*
10 *China that have been involved in supplying goods to*
11 *Russian entities responsible for developing, producing,*
12 *and supplying items critical to the defense industrial*
13 *base of the Russian Federation. Those designations*
14 *targeted, among other entities, producers and export-*
15 *ers of computer numerical control items, electro-opti-*
16 *cal equipment, radar components, satellite imagery,*
17 *aviation components, chemical ingredients in Russian*
18 *explosives, and other defense and dual-use equipment*
19 *and technology critical to the Russian Federation’s*
20 *defense industrial base.*

21 (2) *Entities and individuals based in the Peo-*
22 *ple’s Republic of China continue to evade United*
23 *States sanctions to provide material support to the*
24 *defense industrial base of the Russian Federation.*

1 (3) *Under Executive Order 13959 (50 U.S.C.*
2 *1701 note; related to addressing the threat from secu-*
3 *rities investments that finance Communist Chinese*
4 *military companies), the President found that the*
5 *People’s Republic of China “increases the size of the*
6 *country’s military-industrial complex by compelling*
7 *civilian Chinese companies to support its military*
8 *and intelligence activities. Those companies, though*
9 *remaining ostensibly private and civilian, directly*
10 *support the PRC’s military, intelligence, and security*
11 *apparatuses and aid in their development and mod-*
12 *ernization.”.*

13 (4) *The President of the People’s Republic of*
14 *China, Xi Jinping, directed the People’s Liberation*
15 *Army in 2023 to be prepared to invade Taiwan mili-*
16 *tarily by 2027. According to public reporting in Sep-*
17 *tember 2025, the Russian Federation has agreed to*
18 *supply the People’s Liberation Army with weapons,*
19 *airborne equipment, and associated training that*
20 *would demonstrably enhance the airborne capabilities*
21 *of the People’s Liberation Army, which would be*
22 *highly relevant for military operations in the Taiwan*
23 *Strait.*

24 (5) *According to those public reports, the Rus-*
25 *sian Federation agreed to supply the People’s Repub-*

1 *lic of China with amphibious assault vehicles, anti-*
2 *tank self-propelled guns, airborne armored personnel*
3 *carriers, command vehicles, and training for a bat-*
4 *talion of paratroopers for the People’s Republic of*
5 *China.*

6 *(b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Congress*
7 *that—*

8 *(1) the Russian Federation’s continued invasion*
9 *of Ukraine is directly enabled by the ongoing support*
10 *of the People’s Republic of China for the defense in-*
11 *dustrial base of the Russian Federation;*

12 *(2) in response, and to impede the support of the*
13 *People’s Republic of China for the Russian Federa-*
14 *tion’s war against Ukraine, the President should—*

15 *(A) cut off financing avenues for entities in*
16 *the People’s Republic of China that are pro-*
17 *viding material support to the defense and re-*
18 *lated sectors of the economy of the Russian Fed-*
19 *eration;*

20 *(B) impose sanctions with respect to entities*
21 *and individuals in the People’s Republic of*
22 *China involved in the export of weapons or dual-*
23 *use technology to the Russian Federation;*

24 *(C) determine whether the United States*
25 *should impose sanctions with respect to major*

1 *arms exporters in the People's Republic of China*
2 *for aiding the defense industrial base of the Rus-*
3 *sian Federation; and*

4 *(D) develop a strategy to coordinate with*
5 *allies and partners of the United States to deter*
6 *and undermine the ongoing support of the Peo-*
7 *ple's Republic of China for the Russian Federa-*
8 *tion's war in Ukraine;*

9 *(3) the Russian Federation's ongoing support to*
10 *enhance the capabilities of the People's Republic of*
11 *China relevant for military operations in the Taiwan*
12 *Strait requires concerted and immediate action by the*
13 *Department of the Treasury and the Department of*
14 *State to protect the national security of the United*
15 *States; and*

16 *(4) in response, the President of the United*
17 *States should impose sanctions with respect to PRC*
18 *persons and Russian Federation persons involved in*
19 *the supply or procurement of equipment, weapons, or*
20 *training from the Russian Federation that enhances*
21 *the People's Liberation Army's capabilities for mili-*
22 *tary operations in the Taiwan Strait.*

1 **SEC. 4. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS RELATING TO MUTUAL**
 2 **MILITARY SUPPORT BETWEEN THE PEOPLE'S**
 3 **REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND THE RUSSIAN FED-**
 4 **ERATION.**

5 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—On and after the date that is 90
 6 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Presi-
 7 dent shall impose the sanctions described in subsection (b)
 8 with respect to a foreign person the President determines—

9 (1) is a PRC person, under the control of a PRC
 10 person, a Russian Federation person, or under the
 11 control of a Russian Federation person; and

12 (2)(A) knowingly sells, leases, provides, or facili-
 13 tates selling, leasing, or providing, goods or services
 14 from the People's Republic of China to or for the ulti-
 15 mate use by the Armed Forces of the Russian Federa-
 16 tion or the defense industrial base of the Russian Fed-
 17 eration, including—

18 (i) computer numerical control tools and as-
 19 sociated machinery, software, and maintenance
 20 or upgrade services;

21 (ii) lubricant additives;

22 (iii) nitrocellulose, wood cellulose, and asso-
 23 ciated additives and components necessary for
 24 the production of propellant or energetics for
 25 munitions;

26 (iv) chemical coatings;

1 (v) fiber optic cables with military applica-
2 tions and associated technologies needed to man-
3 ufacture such cables; or

4 (vi) advanced sensors;

5 (B) knowingly procures or facilitates the pro-
6 curement of arms, weapons, weapons systems, train-
7 ing, or component parts for such arms, weapons, or
8 weapons systems, to any Russian Federation person
9 or for ultimate use by the Armed Forces of the Rus-
10 sian Federation; or

11 (C) knowingly procures or facilitates the pro-
12 curement of arms, weapons, weapons systems, train-
13 ing, or component parts for such arms, weapons, or
14 weapons systems, from the Russian Federation that
15 enhance the capabilities of the People's Liberation
16 Army for military operations in the Taiwan Strait.

17 (b) SANCTIONS DESCRIBED.—

18 (1) PROPERTY BLOCKING.—The President shall
19 exercise all of the powers granted by the International
20 Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et
21 seq.) to the extent necessary to block and prohibit all
22 transactions in all property and interests in property
23 of a foreign person described in subsection (a) if such
24 property and interests in property are in the United
25 States, come within the United States, or are or come

1 *within the possession or control of a United States*
 2 *person.*

3 (2) *ALIENS INADMISSIBLE FOR VISAS, ADMIS-*
 4 *SION, OR PAROLE.—*

5 (A) *IN GENERAL.—In the case of an alien*
 6 *described in subsection (a), the alien is—*

7 (i) *inadmissible to the United States;*

8 (ii) *ineligible to receive a visa or other*
 9 *documentation to enter the United States;*
 10 *and*

11 (iii) *otherwise ineligible to be admitted*
 12 *or paroled into the United States or to re-*
 13 *ceive any other benefit under the Immigra-*
 14 *tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et*
 15 *seq.).*

16 (B) *CURRENT VISAS REVOKED.—*

17 (i) *IN GENERAL.—The visa or other*
 18 *entry documentation of an alien described*
 19 *in subsection (a) shall be revoked, regardless*
 20 *of when such visa or other entry documenta-*
 21 *tion is or was issued.*

22 (ii) *IMMEDIATE EFFECT.—A revoca-*
 23 *tion under clause (i) shall—*

24 (I) *take effect immediately; and*

1 (II) automatically cancel any
2 other valid visa or entry documenta-
3 tion that is in the alien's possession.

4 (c) *IMPLEMENTATION; PENALTIES.*—

5 (1) *IMPLEMENTATION.*—*The President may exer-*
6 *cise the authorities provided to the President under*
7 *sections 203 and 205 of the International Emergency*
8 *Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1702 and 1704) to*
9 *the extent necessary to carry out this Act.*

10 (2) *REGULATIONS.*—*The President shall issue*
11 *such regulations, licenses, and orders as are necessary*
12 *to carry out this Act.*

13 (3) *PENALTIES.*—*The penalties provided for in*
14 *subsections (b) and (c) of section 206 of the Inter-*
15 *national Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C.*
16 *1705) shall apply to any person that violates, at-*
17 *tempts to violate, conspires to violate, or causes a vio-*
18 *lation of this section, or any license, order, regulation,*
19 *or prohibition issued under this section, to the same*
20 *extent that such penalties apply to a person that com-*
21 *mits an unlawful act described in section 206(a) of*
22 *such Act (50 U.S.C. 1705(a)).*

23 (d) *EXCEPTIONS.*—

1 (1) *EXCEPTION FOR INTELLIGENCE AND LAW EN-*
 2 *FORCEMENT ACTIONS.*—*Sanctions under this section*
 3 *shall not apply with respect to—*

4 (A) *any activity subject to the reporting re-*
 5 *quirements under title V of the National Secu-*
 6 *rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3091 et seq.); or*

7 (B) *any authorized intelligence or law en-*
 8 *forcement activities of the United States.*

9 (2) *EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH INTER-*
 10 *NATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.*—*Sanctions under this sec-*
 11 *tion shall not apply to the admission or parole of an*
 12 *alien into the United States if such admission or pa-*
 13 *role is necessary to comply with United States obliga-*
 14 *tions under the Agreement between the United Na-*
 15 *tions and the United States of America regarding the*
 16 *Headquarters of the United Nations, signed at Lake*
 17 *Success June 26, 1947, and entered into force Novem-*
 18 *ber 21, 1947, or under the Convention on Consular*
 19 *Relations, done at Vienna April 24, 1963, and en-*
 20 *tered into force March 19, 1967, or other inter-*
 21 *national obligations.*

22 (3) *EXCEPTION RELATING TO IMPORTATION OF*
 23 *GOODS.*—

24 (A) *IN GENERAL.*—*The authorities and re-*
 25 *quirements to impose sanctions authorized under*

1 *this section shall not include the authority or re-*
 2 *quirement to impose sanctions on the importa-*
 3 *tion of goods.*

4 *(B) GOOD DEFINED.—In this paragraph,*
 5 *the term “good” means any article, natural or*
 6 *manmade substance, material, supply or manu-*
 7 *factured product, including inspection and test*
 8 *equipment, and excluding technical data.*

9 *(e) WAIVER.—The President may waive the applica-*
 10 *tion of sanctions under this section with respect to a foreign*
 11 *person for renewable periods of not more than 90 days each*
 12 *if the President determines and reports to the appropriate*
 13 *congressional committees that such a waiver is in the na-*
 14 *tional interests of the United States.*

15 *(f) TERMINATION OF SANCTIONS; SUNSET.—*

16 *(1) TERMINATION OF SANCTIONS.—The President*
 17 *may terminate the application of sanctions under this*
 18 *section with respect to a foreign person if the Presi-*
 19 *dent determines and reports to the appropriate con-*
 20 *gressional committees not later than 15 days before*
 21 *the termination of the sanctions that—*

22 *(A) the foreign person is not engaging in*
 23 *the activity that was the basis for the sanctions*
 24 *or has taken significant verifiable steps toward*
 25 *stopping the activity; and*

1 (B) the President has received reliable as-
 2 surances that the foreign person will not know-
 3 ingly engage in activity subject to sanctions
 4 under this section in the future.

5 (2) *SUNSET*.—This section, and any sanctions
 6 imposed under this section, shall terminate on the
 7 date that is 7 years after the date of the enactment
 8 of this Act.

9 **SEC. 5. STRATEGY TO COORDINATE WITH ALLIES AND**
 10 **PARTNERS TO DETER AND UNDERMINE ON-**
 11 **GOING MUTUAL MILITARY SUPPORT BE-**
 12 **TWEEN THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**
 13 **AND THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

14 (a) *STRATEGY REQUIRED*.—

15 (1) *IN GENERAL*.—Not later than 30 days after
 16 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
 17 State, in consultation with the Secretary of the Treas-
 18 ury, shall submit to the appropriate congressional
 19 committees a strategy to engage with allies and part-
 20 ners of the United States with respect to the develop-
 21 ment of coordinated diplomatic, sanctions, export con-
 22 trol, and other actions to deter and undermine—

23 (A) the ongoing support of the People’s Re-
 24 public of China for the defense industrial base of
 25 the Russian Federation; and

1 (B) the ongoing support of the Russian Fed-
2 eration for the capabilities of the People's Repub-
3 lic of China for military operations in the Tai-
4 wan Strait.

5 (2) *ELEMENTS.*—The strategy required by para-
6 graph (1) shall include the following:

7 (A) A diplomatic plan entailing regular
8 and intensive United States engagement with al-
9 lies and partners of the United States, including
10 the European Union and its member states, the
11 United Kingdom, Japan, South Korea, Aus-
12 tralia, Canada, and New Zealand, regarding co-
13 ordinated sanctions and export control actions
14 designed to deter and undermine support de-
15 scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of para-
16 graph (1).

17 (B) A plan to engage, in concert with allies
18 and partners of the United States, collectively
19 and individually, and, as appropriate, with fi-
20 nancial institutions, financial regulators, and
21 private sector entities, regarding compliance
22 with existing and future sanctions and export
23 controls designed to deter and undermine such
24 support.

1 (b) *PROGRESS REPORTS.*—Not later than 90 days
2 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90
3 days thereafter, the Secretary of State, in consultation with
4 the Secretary of the Treasury, shall submit to the appro-
5 priate congressional committees a report on the progress of
6 implementation of the strategy required by subsection (a)
7 that includes an assessment of the efficacy of the strategy
8 in deterring and undermining support described in sub-
9 paragraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1).

10 (c) *FORM.*—The strategy required by subsection (a),
11 and each report required by subsection (b), shall be sub-
12 mitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified
13 annex.

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S. 2657

A BILL

To impose sanctions relating to the support of the People's Republic of China for the invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation, and for other purposes.

OCTOBER 30, 2025

Reported with an amendment