

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 2320

To require the Secretary of Transportation to promulgate regulations relating to the approval of foreign manufacturers of cylinders, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 17, 2025

Mr. MORENO (for himself and Ms. BALDWIN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

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## A BILL

To require the Secretary of Transportation to promulgate regulations relating to the approval of foreign manufacturers of cylinders, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Compressed Gas Cyl-  
5 nder Safety and Oversight Improvements Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. REGULATION OF FOREIGN MANUFACTURERS OF**  
7 **CYLINDERS USED IN TRANSPORTING HAZ-**  
8 **ARDOUS MATERIALS.**

9 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           (1) CYLINDER.—The term “cylinder” means  
2 any cylinder specified under any of sections 178.36  
3 through 178.68 of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-  
4 tions (or successor regulations).

5           (2) FOREIGN MANUFACTURER OF CYLINDERS;  
6 FMOC.—The term “foreign manufacturer of cyl-  
7 inders” or “FMOC” means an entity that manufac-  
8 tures cylinders outside of the United States that are  
9 intended to be represented, marked, certified, or sold  
10 as qualified for use in transporting a hazardous ma-  
11 terial in commerce in the United States.

12           (3) IN GOOD STANDING.—The term “in good  
13 standing”, with respect to an FMOC, means that  
14 the FMOC—

15                   (A) is approved by the Secretary pursuant  
16 to section 107.807 of title 49, Code of Federal  
17 Regulations (or a successor regulation); and

18                   (B) has demonstrated 3 years of compli-  
19 ance with—

20                           (i) part 107 of title 49, Code of Fed-  
21 eral Regulations (or successor regulations);

22                           and

23                           (ii) chapter 51 of title 49, United  
24 States Code.

1           (4) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
2           the Secretary of Transportation.

3           (b) APPROVAL OF FOREIGN MANUFACTURERS OF  
4           CYLINDERS.—

5           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall promul-  
6           gate regulations to provide that an approval pro-  
7           vided to an FMOC pursuant to section 107.807 of  
8           title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (or a successor  
9           regulation), shall be for a period of not longer than  
10          1 year, except as provided under paragraph (2).

11          (2) 5-YEAR APPROVAL.—The Secretary may  
12          provide a 5-year approval of an FMOC pursuant to  
13          section 107.807 of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-  
14          tions (or a successor regulation), if the following re-  
15          quirements are met:

16                 (A) The FMOC attests that none of the  
17                 cylinders made by the FMOC are prohibited  
18                 from entry to the United States under section  
19                 307 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C.  
20                 1307).

21                 (B) The FMOC certifies that—

22                         (i) the information provided pursuant  
23                         to subsection (e) is accurate; and

1 (ii) the FMOC has a proactive respon-  
2 sibility to inform the Secretary if any such  
3 information materially changes.

4 (C) The Secretary determines that the  
5 FMOC is in good standing.

6 (3) FACILITY INSPECTIONS.—

7 (A) DEFINITION OF OBSTRUCTS.—In this  
8 paragraph, the term “obstructs” means taking  
9 actions that are known, or reasonably should be  
10 known, to prevent, hinder, or impede an inspec-  
11 tion.

12 (B) PENALTIES.—The Secretary may sus-  
13 pend or terminate an approval of an FMOC if  
14 the FMOC obstructs or prevents the Secretary  
15 from carrying out an inspection under section  
16 107.807(c) of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-  
17 tions (or a successor regulation).

18 (4) INTERACTION WITH OTHER STATUTES,  
19 AGREEMENTS, REGULATIONS.—Nothing in this sec-  
20 tion may be construed to prevent the harmonization  
21 of cylinder standards otherwise authorized by law.

22 (5) OTHER CAUSE FOR SUSPENSION OR TERMI-  
23 NATION.—The Secretary may suspend or terminate  
24 an approval of an FMOC on determination that the  
25 FMOC knowingly or intentionally misrepresented re-

1       sponses to the Secretary required by law, including  
2       under subsection (e).

3       (c) REEVALUATION BY REQUEST FOR RELATED VIO-  
4       LATIONS.—

5           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
6       after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
7       retary shall promulgate such regulations as are nec-  
8       essary to establish a process, as determined by the  
9       Secretary, for any interested party to request a re-  
10      evaluation of the approval of FMOC cylinders under  
11      section 107.807 of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-  
12      tions (or a successor regulation), to review the accu-  
13      racy and safety of the actions of the FMOC.

14          (2) PETITION FOR REEVALUATION.—The regu-  
15      lations promulgated under paragraph (1) shall allow  
16      an interested party to file a petition if that party  
17      has evidence of inaccurate, changed, or fraudulent  
18      attestations or responses made by an FMOC to the  
19      Secretary under subsection (e).

20      (d) NOTICE AND COMMENT FOR APPLICATIONS BY  
21      FOREIGN MANUFACTURERS OF CYLINDERS.—On receipt  
22      of an application for approval under section 107.807 of  
23      title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (or a successor regu-  
24      lation), the Secretary shall—

1 (1) timely publish notification of the application  
2 on the website of the Pipeline and Hazardous Mate-  
3 rials Safety Administration; and

4 (2) provide 30 days for public comment on the  
5 application prior to approval.

6 (e) ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS TO ENSURE SAFETY  
7 AND COMPLIANCE WITH DOT PROCESSES.—

8 (1) ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.—The Secretary  
9 shall require, as part of an application for approval  
10 pursuant to section 107.807 of title 49, Code of  
11 Federal Regulations (or a successor regulation), that  
12 the applicant answer the following questions:

13 (A) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
14 entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
15 FMOC, has ever been subject to a civil mone-  
16 tary penalty under title 49, United States Code,  
17 relating to any actions carried out as an ap-  
18 proved FMOC or during the application for ap-  
19 proval under that section.

20 (B) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
21 entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
22 FMOC, has been delinquent in the payment of  
23 any civil monetary penalties or other fines or  
24 fees under title 49, United States Code.

1           (C) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
2           entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
3           FMOC, is subject to the Do Not Pay Initiative  
4           established under section 3354 of title 31,  
5           United States Code, as of the date of the appli-  
6           cation.

7           (D) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
8           entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
9           FMOC, is listed in the Military End User List  
10          of the Department of Commerce as of the date  
11          of the application.

12          (E) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
13          entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
14          FMOC, is identified by the Department of De-  
15          fense as an entity listed under section 1237 of  
16          the Strom Thurmond National Defense Author-  
17          ization Act for Fiscal Year 1999 (50 U.S.C.  
18          1701 note; Public Law 105–261) as of the date  
19          of application.

20          (F) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
21          entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
22          FMOC, has been found guilty of a criminal  
23          penalty or assessed a civil penalty under section  
24          1760 of division A of the John S. McCain Na-

1            tional Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal  
2            Year 2019 (50 U.S.C. 4819).

3            (G) Whether the FMOC applying, or any  
4            entity controlling more than 10 percent of that  
5            FMOC, is subject to a final antidumping or  
6            countervailing duty order from the Department  
7            of Commerce as of the date of application.

8            (2) DENIAL OF APPLICATION.—The Secretary  
9            may deny under section 107.709 of title 49, Code of  
10           Federal Regulations (or a successor regulation), an  
11           application for approval under section 107.807 of  
12           that title (or a successor regulation) based on the re-  
13           sponses to the questions required under paragraph  
14           (1).

15           (f) FOREIGN MANUFACTURERS LISTING APPROV-  
16           ALS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
17           of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary shall  
18           publish and maintain on the website of the Department  
19           of Transportation a list of approved foreign manufacturers  
20           of cylinders and the duration of those approvals.

21           (g) AUTHORIZING FOREIGN INSPECTIONS.—Not  
22           later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this  
23           Act, the Secretary shall revise section 107.807(c) of title  
24           49, Code of Federal Regulations—

1           (1) to require that in any case in which the  
2           Secretary determines there is good cause, an inspec-  
3           tion under that section shall be carried out annually  
4           for such duration as the Secretary determines appro-  
5           priate;

6           (2) to specify that a refusal of inspection under  
7           that section shall result in a loss of the status of in  
8           good standing;

9           (3) to allow the Secretary to request, at the dis-  
10          cretion of the Secretary—

11                 (A) production of test and production  
12                 records; and

13                 (B) random sample testing; and

14          (4) to allow for the recovery of all associated  
15          costs of foreign inspections to include travel, time,  
16          and other costs, as determined by the Secretary.

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