

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2033

AN ACT

To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on existing programs, rules, and authorities that enable or inhibit wildfire mitigation across land ownership boundaries on Federal and non-Federal land.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Cross-Boundary Wild-
3 fire Solutions Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. STUDY ON WILDFIRE MITIGATION ACROSS LAND**
5 **OWNERSHIP BOUNDARIES.**

6 (a) **STUDY REQUIRED.**—The Comptroller General of
7 the United States shall conduct a study on—

8 (1) the existing Federal programs, rules, and
9 authorities that enable or inhibit wildfire mitigation
10 from being completed across land ownership bound-
11 aries on Federal and non-Federal land;

12 (2) whether changes to any program, rule, or
13 authority identified pursuant to paragraph (1) would
14 allow Federal land management agencies (as defined
15 in section 802 of the Federal Lands Recreation En-
16 hancement Act (16 U.S.C. 6801)), the Secretary of
17 Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Natural
18 Resources Conservation Service, the Secretary of
19 Homeland Security, acting through the Adminis-
20 trator of the Federal Emergency Management Agen-
21 cy, the U.S. Fire Administration, States, local gov-
22 ernments, and Tribal governments increased capac-
23 ity or access to funding to mitigate wildfires; and

24 (3) the activities carried out pursuant to sub-
25 section (e) of section 103 of the Healthy Forests

1 Restoration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6513), includ-
2 ing—

3 (A) how to improve the efficacy of such ac-
4 tivities with respect to mitigating wildfire; and

5 (B) whether the enactment of such sub-
6 section has increased the access of Federal land
7 management agencies and States to funding to
8 mitigate wildfires.

9 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date
10 of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of
11 the United States shall submit to the Committee on Nat-
12 ural Resources and the Committee on Agriculture of the
13 House of Representatives and the Committee on Energy
14 and Natural Resources and the Committee on Agriculture,
15 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate a report that con-
16 tains—

17 (1) the results of the study required under sub-
18 section (a); and

19 (2) recommendations to simplify cross-boundary

1 wildfire mitigation between Federal land manage-
2 ment agencies and State, local, and Tribal govern-
3 ments.

Passed the Senate June 11, 2026.

Attest:

Secretary.

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