

In the House of Representatives, U. S.,

April 29, 2026.

Resolved, That the bill from the Senate (S. 1318) entitled “An Act to direct the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes.”, do pass with the following

AMENDMENT:

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

1 ***SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES; TABLE OF CONTENTS.***

2 (a) *SHORT TITLES.*—*This Act may be cited as the*
3 *“Foreign Intelligence Accountability Act” and the “Anti-*
4 *CBDC Surveillance State Act”.*

5 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS.*—*The table of contents for*
6 *this Act is as follows:*

Sec. 1. Short titles; table of contents.

TITLE I—FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACCOUNTABILITY ACT

Sec. 101. Civil liberties review of FBI queries.

Sec. 102. Criminal penalties for violation of prohibition on queries.

Sec. 103. Requirement for targeting United States persons under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.

Sec. 104. Attendance procedures for Member access to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court and Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court of Review.

Sec. 105. Requirement for attorney approval of FBI queries using United States person query term.

Sec. 106. Government Accountability Office audit of targeting procedures under section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.

Sec. 107. Extension of authorities of title VII of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978.

TITLE II—ANTI-CBDC SURVEILLANCE STATE ACT

Sec. 201. Short title.

Sec. 202. Prohibition on Federal reserve banks relating to certain products or services for individuals and prohibition on directly issuing a central bank digital currency.

Sec. 203. Prohibition on Federal reserve banks indirectly issuing a central bank digital currency.

Sec. 204. Prohibition with respect to central bank digital currency.

Sec. 205. Sense of Congress.

1 TITLE I—FOREIGN INTEL-
2 LIGENCE ACCOUNTABILITY
3 ACT

4 SEC. 101. CIVIL LIBERTIES REVIEW OF FBI QUERIES.

5 (a) *REQUIREMENT.*—Subsection (f)(3) of section 702
6 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
7 U.S.C. 1881a) is amended—

8 (1) in subparagraph (D)—

9 (A) by redesignating clauses (iv) through
10 (vi) as clauses (v) through (vii), respectively;

11 (B) by inserting after clause (iii) the fol-
12 lowing new clause:

13 “(iv) *MONTHLY CIVIL LIBERTIES RE-*
14 *VIEW.*—A requirement that the Federal Bu-
15 *reau of Investigation, on a monthly basis,*
16 *provides to the Civil Liberties Protection*
17 *Officer within the Office of the Director of*
18 *National Intelligence the written statements*
19 *regarding each United States person query*

1 *submitted in the previous month under*
2 *clause (iii).”;*

3 *(C) in clause (vi), as so redesignated, by*
4 *striking “(iv)” and inserting “(v)”;* and

5 *(D) by conforming the margin of clause*
6 *(vii), as so redesignated, to the margin of the*
7 *other clauses; and*

8 *(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-*
9 *paragraph:*

10 *“(E) CIVIL LIBERTIES REVIEWS AND INVES-*
11 *TIGATIONS.—*

12 *“(i) CIVIL LIBERTIES PROTECTION OF-*
13 *FICER.—The Civil Liberties Protection Offi-*
14 *cer within the Office of the Director of Na-*
15 *tional Intelligence shall review each written*
16 *statement regarding a United States person*
17 *query submitted under subparagraph*
18 *(D)(iv) to determine whether the query*
19 *meets the standards required by the proce-*
20 *dures adopted under paragraph (1). If the*
21 *Civil Liberties Protection Officer determines*
22 *that the query did not meet such standards*
23 *or there exists possible abuses of civil lib-*
24 *erties and privacy, the Civil Liberties Pro-*
25 *tection Officer shall refer the query to the*

1 *Inspector General of the Intelligence Com-*
 2 *munity.*

3 “(ii) *INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE IN-*
 4 *TELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—The Inspector*
 5 *General of the Intelligence Community shall*
 6 *determine whether each query referred*
 7 *under clause (i) constitutes a violation of*
 8 *laws, rules, or regulations or an abuse of*
 9 *authority.”.*

10 (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The National Secu-*
 11 *rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended—*

12 (1) *in section 103D (50 U.S.C. 3029)—*

13 (A) *in subsection (b)—*

14 (i) *in paragraph (6), by striking “;*
 15 *and” and inserting a semicolon;*

16 (ii) *by redesignating paragraph (7) as*
 17 *paragraph (8); and*

18 (iii) *by inserting after paragraph (6)*
 19 *the following new paragraph (7):*

20 “(7) *review each written statement submitted to*
 21 *the Civil Liberties Protection Officer under section*
 22 *702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act*
 23 *of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)); and”; and*

24 (B) *in subsection (c), by inserting before the*
 25 *period at the end the following: “, and, based on*

1 the reviews specified in paragraph (7) of such
 2 subsection, shall make referrals to the Inspector
 3 General of the Intelligence Community under
 4 section 702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-
 5 veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3))”;
 6 and

7 (2) in section 103H(g)(3)(A) (50 U.S.C.
 8 3033(g)(3)(A)), by inserting after “and safety” the
 9 following: “(including with respect to referrals from
 10 the Civil Liberties Protection Officer pursuant to sec-
 11 tion 702(f)(3) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
 12 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)))”.

13 **SEC. 102. CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION OF PROHI-**
 14 **BITION ON QUERIES.**

15 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—Section 709 of the Foreign Intel-
 16 ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881h) is
 17 amended—

18 (1) in the heading, by striking “**UNAUTHOR-**
 19 **IZED DISCLOSURE**” and inserting “**UNAUTHOR-**
 20 **IZED DISCLOSURE AND OTHER ACTIONS**”;

21 (2) in subsection (a)—

22 (A) by striking “if that person knowingly”
 23 and inserting the following: “if that person—”
 24 “(1) knowingly”;

1 (B) by striking “party.” and inserting
2 “party;”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following new
4 paragraphs:

5 “(2) while serving as an employee or officer of
6 the Federal Bureau of Investigation, knowingly and
7 willfully violates the querying procedures adopted
8 under section 702(f)(1)(A) relating to United States
9 person queries; or

10 “(3) knowingly and willfully falsifies or materi-
11 ally misrepresents complying with the procedures or
12 requirements for querying information acquired
13 under section 702(a).”; and

14 (3) in subsection (b)—

15 (A) by striking “offense in this section” and
16 inserting the following: “offense—

17 “(1) in paragraph (1) of subsection (a)”;

18 (B) by striking “title 18” and inserting
19 “title 18, United States Code”;

20 (C) by striking “both.” and inserting “both;
21 and”; and

22 (D) by adding at the end the following new
23 paragraph:

1 “(2) in paragraph (2) or (3) of subsection (a),
 2 shall be fined under title 18, United States Code, im-
 3 prisoned for not more than 5 years, or both.”.

4 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS AMENDMENT.*—The table of
 5 contents at the beginning of such Act is amended by striking
 6 the item relating to section 709 and inserting the following
 7 new item:

 “Sec. 709. Penalties for unauthorized disclosure and other actions.”.

8 **SEC. 103. REQUIREMENT FOR TARGETING UNITED STATES**
 9 **PERSONS UNDER THE FOREIGN INTEL-**
 10 **LIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.**

11 Section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
 12 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a) is amended by adding at
 13 the end the following new subsection:

14 “(o) *FOURTH AMENDMENT REQUIREMENT FOR TAR-*
 15 *GETING UNITED STATES PERSONS.*—

16 “(1) *PROHIBITION ON TARGETING UNITED*
 17 *STATES PERSONS.*—In accordance with subsection (b),
 18 no officer or employee of the United States Govern-
 19 ment may intentionally target a United States person
 20 for an acquisition under section 702.

21 “(2) *ORDER REQUIREMENTS FOR TARGETING*
 22 *UNITED STATES PERSONS.*—In accordance with the
 23 other provisions of this Act and the Federal Rules of
 24 Criminal Procedure, with respect to a United States
 25 person, the United States Government may seek—

1 “(A) an order authorizing electronic surveil-
2 lance in accordance with title I;

3 “(B) an order authorizing a physical search
4 in accordance with title III;

5 “(C) an order authorizing an acquisition in
6 accordance with section 703, 704, or 705; or

7 “(D) a warrant issued pursuant to the Fed-
8 eral Rules of Criminal Procedure by a court of
9 competent jurisdiction.”.

10 **SEC. 104. ATTENDANCE PROCEDURES FOR MEMBER ACCESS**
11 **TO THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEIL-**
12 **LANCE COURT AND FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE**
13 **SURVEILLANCE COURT OF REVIEW.**

14 *Not later than 60 days after the date of the enactment*
15 *of this Act, the Attorney General shall—*

16 (1) *revoke the procedures issued by the Attorney*
17 *General on or before December 31, 2025, pursuant to*
18 *section 5(d) of the Reforming Intelligence and Secur-*
19 *ing America Act (Public Law 118–49; 50 U.S.C. 1803*
20 *note); and*

21 (2) *issue new procedures that comply with such*
22 *section and ensure the access of the Members of Con-*
23 *gress and staff specified in such section to any pro-*
24 *ceeding of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court*

1 *or any proceeding of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-*
 2 *lance Court of Review.*

3 **SEC. 105. REQUIREMENT FOR ATTORNEY APPROVAL OF FBI**
 4 **QUERIES USING UNITED STATES PERSON**
 5 **QUERY TERM.**

6 *Section 702(f)(3)(A)(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-*
 7 *veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)(A)(i)) is*
 8 *amended by striking “supervisor (or employee of equivalent*
 9 *or greater rank) or”.*

10 **SEC. 106. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE AUDIT**
 11 **OF TARGETING PROCEDURES UNDER SEC-**
 12 **TION 702 OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE**
 13 **SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.**

14 *(a) AUDIT.—The Comptroller General of the United*
 15 *States shall conduct an audit of the targeting procedures*
 16 *used for acquisitions under section 702 of the Foreign Intel-*
 17 *ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a), includ-*
 18 *ing the technical mechanisms, implementation, and oper-*
 19 *ations used by the Federal Government for targeting capa-*
 20 *bilities.*

21 *(b) REPORT.—Not later than one year after the date*
 22 *of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall*
 23 *submit to the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence*
 24 *and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-*
 25 *resentatives and the Select Committee on Intelligence and*

1 *the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate a report con-*
 2 *taining the results of the audit required by subsection (a),*
 3 *including an analysis of whether the targeting procedures*
 4 *as implemented are appropriately limiting targeting under*
 5 *section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of*
 6 *1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a) to non-United States persons lo-*
 7 *cated outside of the United States.*

8 **SEC. 107. EXTENSION OF AUTHORITIES OF TITLE VII OF**
 9 **THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE**
 10 **ACT OF 1978.**

11 (a) *EXTENSION OF REPEAL DATE OF TITLE VII.—*
 12 *Section 403(b) of the FISA Amendments Act of 2008 (Pub-*
 13 *lic Law 110–261), as most recently amended by Public Law*
 14 *119–84, is further amended—*

15 (1) *in paragraph (1) (50 U.S.C. 1881 note) by*
 16 *striking “April 30, 2026” and inserting “April 30,*
 17 *2029”; and*

18 (2) *in paragraph (2) (18 U.S.C. 2511 note), in*
 19 *the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking*
 20 *“April 30, 2026” and inserting “April 30, 2029”.*

21 (b) *EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this*
 22 *section shall take effect on the earlier of the date of the en-*
 23 *actment of this Act or April 29, 2026.*

TITLE II—ANTI-CBDC
SURVEILLANCE STATE ACT

SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the “Anti-CBDC Surveillance State Act”.

SEC. 202. PROHIBITION ON FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS RELATING TO CERTAIN PRODUCTS OR SERVICES FOR INDIVIDUALS AND PROHIBITION ON DIRECTLY ISSUING A CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.

Section 16 of the Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 411 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(18)(A) A Federal reserve bank may not—

“(i) offer financial products or services directly to an individual;

“(ii) maintain an account on behalf of an individual; or

“(iii) issue a central bank digital currency, or any digital asset that is substantially similar under any other name or label.

“(B) In this paragraph, the term ‘central bank digital currency’ has the meaning given that term under section 10(11)(D).”.

1 **SEC. 203. PROHIBITION ON FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS INDI-**
 2 **RECTLY ISSUING A CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL**
 3 **CURRENCY.**

4 *Section 16 of the Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 411*
 5 *et seq.), as amended by section 2, is further amended by*
 6 *adding at the end the following paragraph:*

7 “(19)(A) A Federal reserve bank may not offer a cen-
 8 tral bank digital currency, or any digital asset that is sub-
 9 stantially similar under any other name or label, indirectly
 10 to an individual through a financial institution or other
 11 intermediary.

12 “(B) In this paragraph, the term ‘central bank digital
 13 currency’ has the meaning given that term under section
 14 10(11)(D).”.

15 **SEC. 204. PROHIBITION WITH RESPECT TO CENTRAL BANK**
 16 **DIGITAL CURRENCY.**

17 *Section 10 of the Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 241*
 18 *et seq.) is amended by inserting before paragraph (12) the*
 19 *following:*

20 “(11) **PROHIBITION WITH RESPECT TO CENTRAL**
 21 **BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.—**

22 “(A) **IN GENERAL.—***The Board of Governors*
 23 *of the Federal Reserve System may not test,*
 24 *study, develop, create, or implement a central*
 25 *bank digital currency, or any digital asset that*

1 *is substantially similar under any other name or*
 2 *label.*

3 “(B) *MONETARY POLICY.*—*The Board of*
 4 *Governors of the Federal Reserve System and the*
 5 *Federal Open Market Committee may not use a*
 6 *central bank digital currency to implement mon-*
 7 *etary policy, or any digital asset that is substan-*
 8 *tially similar under any other name or label.*

9 “(C) *EXCEPTION.*—*Subparagraph (A) and*
 10 *sections 16(18)(A)(iii) and 16(19)(A) may not be*
 11 *construed to prohibit any dollar-denominated*
 12 *currency that is open, permissionless, and pri-*
 13 *vate, and fully preserves the privacy protections*
 14 *of United States coins and physical currency.*

15 “(D) *CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY*
 16 *DEFINED.*—*In this paragraph, the term ‘central*
 17 *bank digital currency’ means a form of digital*
 18 *money or monetary value that is—*

19 “(i) *denominated in the national unit*
 20 *of account;*

21 “(ii) *a direct liability of the Federal*
 22 *Reserve System; and*

23 “(iii) *widely available to the general*
 24 *public.”.*

1 **SEC. 205. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

2 *It is the sense of Congress that the Board of Governors*
3 *of the Federal Reserve System currently does not have the*
4 *authority to issue a central bank digital currency, or any*
5 *digital asset that is substantially similar under any other*
6 *name or label, and will not have such authority unless Con-*
7 *gress grants it under Congress's Article 1 Section 8 powers.*

Attest:

Clerk.

119TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. 1318

AMENDMENT