

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1265

To amend title 5, United States Code, to establish an Inspector General of the Office of the United States Trade Representative, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 2, 2025

Mr. GALLEGO introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title 5, United States Code, to establish an Inspector General of the Office of the United States Trade Representative, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “USTR Inspector Gen-
5 eral Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress makes the following findings:

1 (1) Section 8 of article I of the Constitution of
2 the United States provides that Congress has the
3 sole power to regulate international trade.

4 (2) Congress established the Office of the
5 United States Trade Representative in the Executive
6 Office of the President under section 141 of the
7 Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2171) with the pri-
8 mary responsibility for developing, and coordinating
9 implementation of, the international trade policy of
10 the United States.

11 (3) The United States Trade Representative
12 has primary responsibility for administering a vari-
13 ety of trade statutes and for monitoring the imple-
14 mentation and enforcement of trade agreements.

15 (4) Section 141(c)(1)(F) of the Trade Act of
16 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2171(c)(1)(F)) states that the
17 United States Trade Representative shall “report di-
18 rectly to the President and the Congress regarding,
19 and be responsible to the President and the Con-
20 gress for the administration of, trade agreements
21 programs”.

1 **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE**
2 **OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REP-**
3 **RESENTATIVE.**

4 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 401 of title 5, United
5 States Code, is amended—

6 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “or the Na-
7 tional Reconnaissance Office,” and inserting “the
8 National Reconnaissance Office, or the Office of the
9 United States Trade Representative,”; and

10 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking “or the Direc-
11 tor of the National Reconnaissance Office;” and in-
12 serting “the Director of the National Recon-
13 sance Office; or the United States Trade Represent-
14 ative;”.

15 (b) APPOINTMENT OF INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Not
16 later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of
17 this Act, the President shall appoint an individual to serve
18 as the Inspector General of the Office for the United
19 States Trade Representative in accordance with section
20 403(a) of title 5, United States Code.

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