

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1254

To amend the Aquifer Recharge Flexibility Act to clarify a provision relating to conveyances for aquifer recharge purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 2, 2025

Mr. RISCH (for himself and Mr. CRAPO) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To amend the Aquifer Recharge Flexibility Act to clarify a provision relating to conveyances for aquifer recharge purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. CONVEYANCE FOR AQUIFER RECHARGE PUR-**  
4 **POSES.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (c)(3) of the Aquifer  
6 Recharge Flexibility Act (43 U.S.C. 390g–9) is amend-  
7 ed—

8 (1) by striking “The holder” and inserting the  
9 following:

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The holder”;

2 (2) in subparagraph (A) (as so designated), by  
3 striking “may transport water for aquifer recharge  
4 purposes without requiring additional authorization  
5 from the Secretary where the use does not expand  
6 or modify the operation” and inserting “may, acting  
7 for the holder or on behalf of a State, political sub-  
8 division of a State, Indian Tribe, or public entity  
9 and subject to subparagraphs (B) and (C), use the  
10 existing right-of-way, easement, permit, or other au-  
11 thorization for the purpose of aquifer recharge and  
12 the transport and use of water rights for aquifer re-  
13 charge without requiring additional authorization  
14 from the Secretary, which use shall not be consid-  
15 ered an expansion, modification, major Federal ac-  
16 tion, or substantial deviation”; and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(B) NOTICE REQUIRED.—

19 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not less than 30  
20 days before using an existing right-of-way,  
21 easement, permit, or other authorization  
22 for the purpose of aquifer recharge under  
23 subparagraph (A), the holder of the right-  
24 of-way, easement, permit, or other author-  
25 ization shall submit to the Bureau of Land

1 Management notice of the intended use, in  
2 accordance with clause (ii).

3 “(ii) REQUIREMENTS.—A notice sub-  
4 mitted under clause (i) shall—

5 “(I) identify the State, political  
6 subdivision of the State, Indian Tribe,  
7 or public entity intending to use the  
8 existing right-of-way, easement, per-  
9 mit, or other authorization for the  
10 purpose of aquifer recharge;

11 “(II) identify the existing right-  
12 of-way, easement, permit, other au-  
13 thorization, or recognized authorized  
14 use for ditches and canals constructed  
15 on public land before or on October  
16 21, 1976, under the authority of sec-  
17 tions 2339 and 2340 of the Revised  
18 Statutes (43 U.S.C. 661) intended to  
19 be used;

20 “(III) provide details on the in-  
21 tended use and scope of use for the  
22 purpose of aquifer recharge of the ex-  
23 isting right-of-way, easement, permit,  
24 or other authorization; and

1 “(IV) provide a copy of the  
 2 agreement between the State, political  
 3 subdivision of the State, Indian Tribe,  
 4 or public entity and the holder of the  
 5 right-of-way, easement, permit, or  
 6 other authorization to use the existing  
 7 right-of-way, easement, permit, or  
 8 other authorization for the purpose of  
 9 aquifer recharge.

10 “(C) EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF AD-  
 11 DITIONAL RENT.—

12 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
 13 vided in clause (ii), any use of an existing  
 14 right-of-way, easement, permit, or other  
 15 authorization for the purpose of aquifer re-  
 16 charge under subparagraph (A) shall be  
 17 exempt from the payment of additional  
 18 rent to the Bureau of Land Management.

19 “(ii) FOR-PROFIT USES AND ENTI-  
 20 TIES.—Clause (i) shall not apply to—

21 “(I) any for-profit uses of aquifer  
 22 recharge; or

23 “(II) any for-profit entities.”.

24 (b) EFFECT.—Subsection (c)(4) of the Aquifer Re-  
 25 charge Flexibility Act (43 U.S.C. 390g–9) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “Act creates” and inserting  
2 “section—

3 “(A) creates”;

4 (2) in subparagraph (A) (as so designated), by  
5 striking the period at the end and inserting a semi-  
6 colon; and

7 (3) by adding at the end of the following:

8 “(B) waives the obligation of the holder of  
9 a right-of-way, easement, permit, or other au-  
10 thorization described in paragraph (3)(A) to  
11 comply with—

12 “(i) the Federal Water Pollution Con-  
13 trol Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.);

14 “(ii) the Endangered Species Act of  
15 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.); or

16 “(iii) the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act  
17 (16 U.S.C. 1271 et seq.); or

18 “(C) provides authority to construct, mod-  
19 ify, or expand any existing infrastructure cov-  
20 ered under paragraph (3).”.

21 (c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Aquifer Re-  
22 charge Flexibility Act (43 U.S.C. 390g–9) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (b), in the matter preceding  
24 paragraph (1), by striking “Act” and inserting “sec-  
25 tion”; and

- 1 (2) in subsection (c)(5), by striking “Act” and
- 2 inserting “section”.

