

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. RES. 135

Affirming the nature and importance of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and Article 5 commitments under the North Atlantic Treaty.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 13, 2025

Mr. MEEKS (for himself, Mr. KEATING, Mr. CONNOLLY, and Mr. HOYER) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

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## RESOLUTION

Affirming the nature and importance of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and Article 5 commitments under the North Atlantic Treaty.

Whereas the United States and our democratic allies and partners face unprecedented international challenges and evolving threats to global security;

Whereas the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) was founded on April 4, 1949, to counter Soviet expansion, prevent further world wars from emerging in Europe, and develop a commitment to transatlantic security, and is built on the democratic principles of freedom, security, and national sovereignty;

Whereas Article 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty underpins the principle of “collective defense” and has served as a guid-

ing value and commitment of United States foreign policy for over 75 years;

Whereas United States Article 5 commitments regarding collective defense augment United States deterrence capabilities against adversaries such as Russia, China, and Iran that seek to spread their malign influence;

Whereas the unifying nature of Article 5 commitments between allies create a stronger defense against threats to our collective defense and stability of democratic states;

Whereas transatlantic cooperation through NATO serves as a bulwark against the proliferation of malign influence, technologies, and destabilizing operations from adversaries;

Whereas authoritarian regimes such as Russia, China, Iran, and North Korea have increased collaboration in political, economic, and security sectors, sought to undermine democratic principles, and sow distrust in democratic institutions;

Whereas in the only invocation of Article 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty, NATO allies provided troops, intelligence, resources, and support to United States forces following the September 11, 2001, attacks, and NATO allies incurred significant casualties under NATO-led operations in Afghanistan;

Whereas NATO has been steadfast in its support for Ukraine in light of Russia's full-scale invasion, with member countries providing ammunition, weapons, and significant non-security assistance increasing Ukraine's ability to defend itself and imposing direct costs on Russia for its illegal invasion of Ukraine;

Whereas, following Vladimir Putin’s illegal invasion of Ukraine, Finland and Sweden made the sovereign decision to accede to the NATO alliance;

Whereas NATO remains committed to addressing the systemic challenges posed by China to Euro-Atlantic interests and security; and

Whereas NATO member states have continued to strengthen and evolve capabilities in the realm of advanced defense and cyber technologies, including through the Defense Innovation Accelerator for the North Atlantic (DIANA) program with the inclusion and cooperation of leading researchers, and innovators: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2               (1) reaffirms full and unwavering commitment  
3       to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO);

4               (2) reiterates the importance of NATO and the  
5       vital commitment of the United States to the alli-  
6       ance and to defending United States allies under Ar-  
7       ticle 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty;

8               (3) reaffirms NATO’s open door policy and  
9       commitment to Article 10 of the North Atlantic  
10      Treaty, and reaffirms that every state has the right  
11      to choose its own security arrangements, including  
12      Ukraine;

13              (4) remembers the thousands of NATO coal-  
14      ition soldiers who sacrificed their lives in support of  
15      the United States following the invocation of Article

1       5 after the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks  
2       against the United States;

3           (5) underscores the importance of all NATO al-  
4       lies dedicating at least 2 percent of their gross do-  
5       mestic product to their national defense or establish  
6       plans by the Washington Summit to meet their 2  
7       percent obligations; and

8           (6) highlights the importance of coordination  
9       and collaboration in advanced defense technologies,  
10      counter-intelligence, and cybersecurity programs  
11      among NATO allies given the evolving threats posed  
12      by adversaries such as Russia, China, and Iran.

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