

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 9243

To authorize the President to declare a smoke emergency, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 10, 2026

Mr. HARDER of California introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committees on Small Business, and the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To authorize the President to declare a smoke emergency,
and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Wildfire Smoke Emer-
5 gency Declaration Act of 2026”.

1 **SEC. 2. ASSISTANCE FOR SMOKE EMERGENCY DECLARA-**
2 **TION.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The President may declare a
4 smoke emergency in any State in which the President de-
5 termines there is, or anticipates there will be, a significant
6 decrease in air quality due to wildland fire smoke in 1
7 or more States.

8 (b) REQUEST FROM GOVERNOR.—The Governor, or
9 other appropriate agency, of a State that is or will be af-
10 fected by a significant decrease in air quality due to
11 wildland fire smoke may request a declaration under sub-
12 section (a).

13 (c) ASSISTANCE.—If the President declares a smoke
14 emergency under subsection (a), the President, acting
15 through the Federal Emergency Management Agency and
16 other appropriate Federal agencies, may provide smoke
17 emergency assistance to States and local communities that
18 are or will be affected by the smoke emergency, including
19 grants, equipment, supplies, and personnel and resources
20 for establishing smoke shelters, air purifiers, and addi-
21 tional air monitoring sites.

22 (d) SBA GRANTS.—The Administrator of the Small
23 Business Administration may provide grants to any small
24 business concern, as defined in section 3 of the Small
25 Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632), that loses a significant
26 amount of revenue due to wildland fire smoke in an area

1 in which the President has declared a smoke emergency
2 under subsection (a).

3 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
4 are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be
5 necessary to carry out this Act.

6 **SEC. 3. BUDGET ADJUSTMENT FOR SMOKE EMERGENCY AS-**
7 **SISTANCE.**

8 Section 251(b)(2) of the Balanced Budget and Emer-
9 gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 901(b)(2))
10 is amended by adding at the end the following:

11 “(H) SMOKE EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE.—

12 “(i) If, for any fiscal year, appropria-
13 tions for discretionary accounts are en-
14 acted that Congress designates as being
15 for smoke emergency assistance in statute,
16 the adjustment for a fiscal year shall be
17 the total of such appropriations for the fis-
18 cal year in discretionary accounts des-
19 ignated as being for smoke emergency as-
20 sistance.

21 “(ii) For purposes of this subpara-
22 graph, the term ‘smoke emergency assist-
23 ance’ means assistance provided under a
24 determination under section 2 of the Wild-

1 fire Smoke Emergency Declaration Act of
2 2026.

3 “(iii) Appropriations considered smoke
4 emergency assistance under this subpara-
5 graph in a fiscal year shall not be eligible
6 for adjustments under subparagraph (A)
7 for the fiscal year.”.

○