

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 7166

To require face-to-face purchases of ammunition, to require licensing of ammunition dealers, and to require reporting regarding bulk purchases of ammunition.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 20, 2026

Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. BEYER, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. NORTON, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. CHU, Mr. GARCIA of California, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Ms. TITUS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To require face-to-face purchases of ammunition, to require licensing of ammunition dealers, and to require reporting regarding bulk purchases of ammunition.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Stop Online Ammuni-
5 tion Sales Act of 2026”.

6 **SEC. 2. LIMITATIONS ON PURCHASES OF AMMUNITION.**

7 (a) LICENSING OF AMMUNITION DEALERS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 923(a) of title 18,
 2 United States Code, is amended in the matter pre-
 3 ceding paragraph (1), in the first sentence, by strik-
 4 ing “, or importing or manufacturing” and inserting
 5 “or”.

6 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
 7 921(a)(11)(A) of title 18, United States Code, is
 8 amended by inserting “or ammunition” after “fire-
 9 arms”.

10 (b) REQUIREMENT FOR FACE-TO-FACE SALES OF
 11 AND LICENSING TO SELL AMMUNITION.—Section 922 of
 12 such title is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (a)(1)—

14 (A) by striking “for any person—” and all
 15 that follows through “(A) except” and inserting
 16 “(A) for any person except”; and

17 (B) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-
 18 serting the following:

19 “(B) for—

20 “(i) any person except a licensed importer,
 21 licensed manufacturer, or licensed dealer, to—

22 “(I) sell ammunition, except that this
 23 subclause shall not apply to a sale of am-
 24 munition by a person to a licensed im-

porter, licensed manufacturer, or licensed dealer; or

“(II) engage in the business of importing or manufacturing ammunition, or in the course of such business, to ship, transport, or receive any ammunition; or

“(ii) a licensed importer, licensed manufacturer, or licensed dealer to transfer ammunition to a person unless the licensee, in the physical presence of the person, has verified the identity of the person by examining a valid identification document (as defined in section 1028(d) of this title) of the person containing a photograph of the person;” and

(2) in subsection (b)(5), by striking “or armor-piercing”.

(c) LIMIT ON SHIPPING AND TRANSPORTING OF AMMUNITION.—Section 922(a)(2) of such title is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “, or to ship or transport any ammunition,” after “any firearm”; and

(2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “or ammunition” after “a firearm”.

(d) RECORDKEEPING REGARDING AMMUNITION.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 923(g) of such title
2 is amended—

3 (A) in paragraph (1)(A)—

4 (i) in the first sentence, by inserting
5 “or ammunition” after “other disposition
6 of firearms”; and

7 (ii) in the third sentence, by striking
8 “, or any licensed importer or manufac-
9 turer of ammunition,” and inserting “, or
10 any licensed importer, manufacturer, or
11 dealer of ammunition,”; and

12 (B) in paragraph (3), by adding at the end
13 the following:

14 “(C) Each licensee shall prepare a report of multiple
15 sales or other dispositions whenever the licensee sells or
16 otherwise disposes of, at one time or during any 5 consecu-
17 tive business days, more than 1,000 rounds of ammunition
18 to an unlicensed person. The report shall be prepared on
19 a form specified by the Attorney General and forwarded
20 to the office specified thereon and to the department of
21 State police or State law enforcement agency of the State
22 or local law enforcement agency of the local jurisdiction
23 in which the sale or other disposition took place, not later
24 than the close of business on the day that the multiple
25 sale or other disposition occurs.”.

1 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
2 4182(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
3 amended by inserting “and except as provided in
4 paragraph (1)(A) and (3)(C) of section 923(g) of
5 such title,” before “no person holding a Federal li-
6 cense”.

○