

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 6971

To require congressional approval of major Executive Orders and major rules, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 7, 2026

Mr. ROGERS of Alabama introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Rules, the Budget, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To require congressional approval of major Executive Orders and major rules, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “_____ Act of 2025”.

5 **SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF EXECUTIVE ORDERS.**

6 (a) REQUIREMENTS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Before an Executive Order
8 may take effect, the President shall publish in the

1 Federal Register a list of information on which the
2 Executive Order is based, including data, scientific
3 and economic studies, and cost-benefit analyses, and
4 identify how the public can access such information
5 online, and shall submit to each House of the Con-
6 gress and to the Comptroller General a report con-
7 taining—

8 (A) a copy of the Executive Order;

9 (B) a concise general statement relating to
10 the Executive Order;

11 (C) a classification of the Executive Order
12 as a major or nonmajor Executive Order, in-
13 cluding an explanation of the classification spe-
14 cifically addressing each criteria for a major
15 Executive Order;

16 (D) a list of any other related executive ac-
17 tions intended to implement the same objective,
18 as well as the individual and aggregate eco-
19 nomic effects of those actions; and

20 (E) the proposed effective date of the Ex-
21 ecutive Order.

22 (2) REPORT TO CHAIRMEN AND RANKING MEM-
23 BERS.—Upon receipt of a report submitted under
24 paragraph (1), each House shall provide copies of
25 the report to the chairman and ranking member of

1 each standing committee with jurisdiction under the
2 rules of the House of Representatives or the Senate
3 to report a bill to amend the provision of law under
4 which the Executive Order is issued.

5 (3) JOINT RESOLUTION OF APPROVAL RE-
6 QUIRED FOR MAJOR EXECUTIVE ORDERS.—A major
7 Executive Order relating to a report submitted
8 under paragraph (1) shall take effect upon enact-
9 ment of a joint resolution of approval described in
10 section 3 or as provided for in the Executive Order
11 following enactment of a joint resolution of approval
12 described in such section, whichever is later.

13 (4) NONMAJOR EXECUTIVE ORDERS.—A
14 nonmajor Executive Order shall take effect after
15 submission to Congress under paragraph (1).

16 (5) FAILURE TO ENACT JOINT RESOLUTION OF
17 APPROVAL.—If a joint resolution of approval relat-
18 ing to a major Executive Order is not enacted within
19 the period provided in subsection (b)(2), then a joint
20 resolution of approval relating to the same Executive
21 Order may not be considered under this Act in the
22 same Congress by either the House of Representa-
23 tives or the Senate.

24 (b) JOINT RESOLUTION OF APPROVAL REQUIRE-
25 MENT.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—A major Executive Order
2 shall not take effect unless the Congress enacts a
3 joint resolution of approval described under section
4 3.

5 (2) TIME LIMITATION.—If a joint resolution de-
6 scribed in paragraph (1) is not enacted into law by
7 the end of 70 session days or legislative days, as ap-
8 plicable, beginning on the date on which the report
9 referred to in subsection (a)(1) is received by Con-
10 gress (excluding days either House of Congress is
11 adjourned for more than 3 days during a session of
12 Congress), then the Executive Order described in
13 that resolution shall be deemed not to be approved
14 and such rule shall not take effect.

15 (c) EXCEPTION.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
17 provision of this section (except subject to paragraph
18 (3)), a major Executive Order may take effect for
19 one 90-calendar-day period if the President makes a
20 determination under paragraph (2) and submits
21 written notice of such determination to the Con-
22 gress.

23 (2) CRITERIA.—Paragraph (1) applies to a de-
24 termination made by the President by Executive

1 order that the major rule should take effect because
2 such Executive Order is—

3 (A) necessary because of an imminent
4 threat to health or safety or other emergency;

5 (B) necessary for the enforcement of crimi-
6 nal laws;

7 (C) necessary for national security; or

8 (D) issued pursuant to any statute imple-
9 menting an international trade agreement.

10 (3) NO EFFECT OF JOINT RESOLUTION OF AP-
11 PROVAL.—An exercise by the President of the au-
12 thority under this subsection shall have no effect on
13 the procedures under **【section_____*/】**.

14 (d) SPECIAL RULES FOR END OF SESSION.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—In addition to the oppor-
16 tunity for review otherwise provided under this chap-
17 ter, in the case of any Executive Order for which a
18 report was submitted in accordance with subsection
19 (a)(1) during the period beginning on the date oc-
20 ccurring—

21 (A) in the case of the Senate, 60 session
22 days; or

23 (B) in the case of the House of Represent-
24 atives, 60 legislative days,

1 before the date the Congress is scheduled to adjourn
2 a session of Congress through the date on which the
3 same or succeeding Congress first convenes its next
4 session, section 3 shall apply to such Executive
5 Order in the succeeding session of Congress.

6 (2) APPLICATION.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—In applying section 3
8 for purposes of such additional review, an Exec-
9utive Order described under paragraph (1) shall
10 be treated as though—

11 (i) such Executive Order were pub-
12 lished in the Federal Register on—

13 (I) in the case of the Senate, the
14 15th session day; or

15 (II) in the case of the House of
16 Representatives, the 15th legislative
17 day,

18 after the succeeding session of Congress
19 first convenes; and

20 (ii) a report on such Executive Order
21 was submitted to Congress under sub-
22 section (a)(1) on such date.

23 (B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
24 this paragraph shall be construed to affect the
25 requirement under subsection (a)(1) that a re-

1 port shall be submitted to Congress before an
 2 Executive Order can take effect.

3 (3) CLARIFICATION.—An Executive Order de-
 4 scribed under paragraph (1) shall take effect as oth-
 5 erwise provided by law (including other subsections
 6 of this section).

7 **SEC. 3. CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL PROCEDURE FOR**
 8 **MAJOR EXECUTIVE ORDERS.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—

10 (1) JOINT RESOLUTION DESCRIBED.—For pur-
 11 poses of this section, the term “joint resolution”
 12 means only a joint resolution addressing a report
 13 classifying an Executive Order as major pursuant to
 14 section 2(a)(1) that—

15 (A) bears no preamble;

16 (B) bears the following title (with the
 17 blank filled as appropriate): “Approving the Ex-
 18 ecutive Order submitted by the President relat-
 19 ing to _____.”;

20 (C) includes after its resolving clause only
 21 the following (with the blank filled as appro-
 22 priate): “That Congress approves the Executive
 23 Order submitted by the President relating to
 24 _____.”; and

1 (D) is introduced pursuant to paragraph
2 (2).

3 (2) PERIOD FOR INTRODUCTION.—After a
4 House of Congress receives a report classifying an
5 Executive Order as major pursuant to section
6 2(a)(1), the majority leader of that House (or his or
7 her respective designee) shall introduce (by request,
8 if appropriate) a joint resolution described in para-
9 graph (1)—

10 (A) in the case of the House of Represent-
11 atives, within 3 legislative days; and

12 (B) in the case of the Senate, within 3 ses-
13 sion days.

14 (3) NOT AMENDABLE.—A joint resolution de-
15 scribed in paragraph (1) shall not be subject to
16 amendment at any stage of proceeding.

17 (b) REFERRAL.—A joint resolution described in sub-
18 section (a) shall be referred in each House of Congress
19 to the committees having jurisdiction over the provision
20 of law under which the Executive Order is issued.

21 (c) DISCHARGE FROM COMMITTEE IN THE SEN-
22 ATE.—In the Senate, if the committee or committees to
23 which a joint resolution described in subsection (a) has
24 been referred have not reported it at the end of 15 session
25 days after its introduction, such committee or committees

1 shall be automatically discharged from further consider-
2 ation of the resolution and it shall be placed on the cal-
3 endar. A vote on final passage of the resolution shall be
4 taken on or before the close of the 15th session day after
5 the resolution is reported by the committee or committees
6 to which it was referred, or after such committee or com-
7 mittees have been discharged from further consideration
8 of the resolution.

9 (d) CONSIDERATION IN THE SENATE.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—In the Senate, when the
11 committee or committees to which a joint resolution
12 is referred have reported, or when a committee or
13 committees are discharged (under subsection (c))
14 from further consideration of a joint resolution de-
15 scribed in subsection (a), it is at any time thereafter
16 in order (even though a previous motion to the same
17 effect has been disagreed to) for a motion to proceed
18 to the consideration of the joint resolution, and all
19 points of order against the joint resolution (and
20 against consideration of the joint resolution) are
21 waived. The motion is not subject to amendment, or
22 to a motion to postpone, or to a motion to proceed
23 to the consideration of other business. A motion to
24 reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to
25 or disagreed to shall not be in order. If a motion to

1 proceed to the consideration of the joint resolution
2 is agreed to, the joint resolution shall remain the un-
3 finished business of the Senate until disposed of.

4 (2) MOTIONS.—In the Senate, debate on the
5 joint resolution, and on all debatable motions and
6 appeals in connection therewith, shall be limited to
7 not more than 2 hours, which shall be divided equal-
8 ly between those favoring and those opposing the
9 joint resolution. A motion to further limit debate is
10 in order and not debatable. An amendment to, or a
11 motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to the
12 consideration of other business, or a motion to re-
13 commit the joint resolution is not in order.

14 (3) VOTE ON FINAL PASSAGE.—In the Senate,
15 immediately following the conclusion of the debate
16 on a joint resolution described in subsection (a), and
17 a single quorum call at the conclusion of the debate
18 if requested in accordance with the rules of the Sen-
19 ate, the vote on final passage of the joint resolution
20 shall occur.

21 (4) APPEALS FROM THE DECISIONS OF THE
22 CHAIR.—Appeals from the decisions of the Chair re-
23 lating to the application of the rules of the Senate
24 to the procedure relating to a joint resolution de-

1 scribed in subsection (a) shall be decided without de-
2 bate.

3 (e) CONSIDERATION IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENT-
4 ATIVES.—In the House of Representatives, if any com-
5 mittee to which a joint resolution described in subsection
6 (a) has been referred has not reported it to the House
7 at the end of 15 legislative days after its introduction,
8 such committee shall be discharged from further consider-
9 ation of the joint resolution, and it shall be placed on the
10 appropriate calendar. On the second and fourth Thursdays
11 of each month it shall be in order at any time for the
12 Speaker to recognize a Member who favors passage of a
13 joint resolution that has appeared on the calendar for at
14 least 5 legislative days to call up that joint resolution for
15 immediate consideration in the House without intervention
16 of any point of order. When so called up a joint resolution
17 shall be considered as read and shall be debatable for 1
18 hour equally divided and controlled by the proponent and
19 an opponent, and the previous question shall be considered
20 as ordered to its passage without intervening motion. It
21 shall not be in order to reconsider the vote on passage.
22 If a vote on final passage of the joint resolution has not
23 been taken by the third Thursday on which the Speaker
24 may recognize a Member under this subsection, such vote
25 shall be taken on that day.

1 (f) RECEIPT FROM OTHER HOUSE.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—If, before passing a joint
3 resolution described in subsection (a), one House re-
4 ceives from the other a joint resolution having the
5 same text, then—

6 (A) the joint resolution of the other House
7 shall not be referred to a committee; and

8 (B) the procedure in the receiving House
9 shall be the same as if no joint resolution had
10 been received from the other House until the
11 vote on passage, when the joint resolution re-
12 ceived from the other House shall supplant the
13 joint resolution of the receiving House.

14 (2) REVENUE MEASURES.—This subsection
15 shall not apply to the House of Representatives if
16 the joint resolution received from the Senate is a
17 revenue measure.

18 (g) VOTE REQUIRED PRIOR TO EXPIRATION OF TIME
19 LIMITATION.—If either House has not taken a vote on
20 final passage of the joint resolution by the last day of the
21 period described in section 2(b)(2), then such vote shall
22 be taken on that day.

23 (h) AUTHORITY.—This section is enacted by Con-
24 gress—

1 (1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of
 2 the Senate and House of Representatives, respec-
 3 tively, and as such are deemed to be part of the
 4 rules of each House, respectively, but applicable only
 5 with respect to the procedure to be followed in that
 6 House in the case of a joint resolution described in
 7 subsection (a) and superseding other rules only
 8 where explicitly so; and

9 (2) with full recognition of the constitutional
 10 right of either House to change the rules (so far as
 11 they relate to the procedure of that House) at any
 12 time, in the same manner and to the same extent as
 13 in the case of any other rule of that House.

14 **SEC. 4. CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF AGENCY RULE-**
 15 **MAKING.**

16 Chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, is amended
 17 to read as follows:

18 **“CHAPTER 8—CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW**
 19 **OF AGENCY RULEMAKING**

“Sec.

“801. Congressional review.

“802. Congressional approval procedure for major rules.

“803. Congressional disapproval procedure for nonmajor rules.

“804. Definitions.

“805. Judicial review.

“806. Exemption for monetary policy.

“807. Effective date of certain rules.

1 **“§ 801. Congressional review**

2 “(a)(1)(A) Before a rule may take effect, the Federal
3 agency promulgating such rule shall publish in the Federal
4 Register a list of information on which the rule is based,
5 including data, scientific and economic studies, and cost-
6 benefit analyses, and identify how the public can access
7 such information online, and shall submit to each House
8 of the Congress and to the Comptroller General a report
9 containing—

10 “(i) a copy of the rule;

11 “(ii) a concise general statement relating to the
12 rule;

13 “(iii) a classification of the rule as a major or
14 nonmajor rule, including an explanation of the clas-
15 sification specifically addressing each criteria for a
16 major rule contained within subparagraphs (A)
17 through (C) of section 804(2);

18 “(iv) a list of any other related regulatory ac-
19 tions intended to implement the same statutory pro-
20 vision or regulatory objective as well as the indi-
21 vidual and aggregate economic effects of those ac-
22 tions; and

23 “(v) the proposed effective date of the rule.

24 “(B) On the date of the submission of the report
25 under subparagraph (A), the Federal agency promulgating

1 the rule shall submit to the Comptroller General and make
2 available to each House of Congress—

3 “(i) a complete copy of the cost-benefit analysis
4 of the rule, if any, including an analysis of any jobs
5 added or lost, differentiating between public and pri-
6 vate sector jobs;

7 “(ii) the agency’s actions pursuant to sections
8 603, 604, 605, 607, and 609 of this title;

9 “(iii) the agency’s actions pursuant to sections
10 202, 203, 204, and 205 of the Unfunded Mandates
11 Reform Act of 1995; and

12 “(iv) any other relevant information or require-
13 ments under any other Act and any relevant Execu-
14 tive orders.

15 “(C) Upon receipt of a report submitted under sub-
16 paragraph (A), each House shall provide copies of the re-
17 port to the chairman and ranking member of each stand-
18 ing committee with jurisdiction under the rules of the
19 House of Representatives or the Senate to report a bill
20 to amend the provision of law under which the rule is
21 issued.

22 “(2)(A) The Comptroller General shall provide a re-
23 port on each major rule to the committees of jurisdiction
24 by the end of 15 calendar days after the submission or
25 publication date. The report of the Comptroller General

1 shall include an assessment of the agency's compliance
2 with procedural steps required by paragraph (1)(B) and
3 an assessment of whether the major rule imposes any new
4 limits or mandates on private-sector activity.

5 “(B) Federal agencies shall cooperate with the Comp-
6 troller General by providing information relevant to the
7 Comptroller General's report under subparagraph (A).

8 “(3) A major rule relating to a report submitted
9 under paragraph (1) shall take effect upon enactment of
10 a joint resolution of approval described in section 802 or
11 as provided for in the rule following enactment of a joint
12 resolution of approval described in section 802, whichever
13 is later.

14 “(4) A nonmajor rule shall take effect as provided
15 by section 803 after submission to Congress under para-
16 graph (1).

17 “(5) If a joint resolution of approval relating to a
18 major rule is not enacted within the period provided in
19 subsection (b)(2), then a joint resolution of approval relat-
20 ing to the same rule may not be considered under this
21 chapter in the same Congress by either the House of Rep-
22 resentatives or the Senate.

23 “(b)(1) A major rule shall not take effect unless the
24 Congress enacts a joint resolution of approval described
25 under section 802.

1 “(2) If a joint resolution described in subsection (a)
2 is not enacted into law by the end of 70 session days or
3 legislative days, as applicable, beginning on the date on
4 which the report referred to in subsection (a)(1)(A) is re-
5 ceived by Congress (excluding days either House of Con-
6 gress is adjourned for more than 3 days during a session
7 of Congress), then the rule described in that resolution
8 shall be deemed not to be approved and such rule shall
9 not take effect.

10 “(c)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
11 section (except subject to paragraph (3)), a major rule
12 may take effect for one 90-calendar-day period if the
13 President makes a determination under paragraph (2) and
14 submits written notice of such determination to the Con-
15 gress.

16 “(2) Paragraph (1) applies to a determination made
17 by the President by Executive order that the major rule
18 should take effect because such rule is—

19 “(A) necessary because of an imminent threat
20 to health or safety or other emergency;

21 “(B) necessary for the enforcement of criminal
22 laws;

23 “(C) necessary for national security; or

24 “(D) issued pursuant to any statute imple-
25 menting an international trade agreement.

1 “(3) An exercise by the President of the authority
2 under this subsection shall have no effect on the proce-
3 dures under section 802.

4 “(d)(1) In addition to the opportunity for review oth-
5 erwise provided under this chapter, in the case of any rule
6 for which a report was submitted in accordance with sub-
7 section (a)(1)(A) during the period beginning on the date
8 occurring—

9 “(A) in the case of the Senate, 60 session days;
10 or

11 “(B) in the case of the House of Representa-
12 tives, 60 legislative days,
13 before the date the Congress is scheduled to adjourn a
14 session of Congress through the date on which the same
15 or succeeding Congress first convenes its next session, sec-
16 tions 802 and 803 shall apply to such rule in the suc-
17 ceeding session of Congress.

18 “(2)(A) In applying sections 802 and 803 for pur-
19 poses of such additional review, a rule described under
20 paragraph (1) shall be treated as though—

21 “(i) such rule were published in the Federal
22 Register on—

23 “(I) in the case of the Senate, the 15th
24 session day; or

1 “(II) in the case of the House of Rep-
2 resentatives, the 15th legislative day,
3 after the succeeding session of Congress first con-
4 venes; and

5 “(ii) a report on such rule were submitted to
6 Congress under subsection (a)(1) on such date.

7 “(B) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed
8 to affect the requirement under subsection (a)(1) that a
9 report shall be submitted to Congress before a rule can
10 take effect.

11 “(3) A rule described under paragraph (1) shall take
12 effect as otherwise provided by law (including other sub-
13 sections of this section).

14 **“§ 802. Congressional approval procedure for major**
15 **rules**

16 “(a)(1) For purposes of this section, the term ‘joint
17 resolution’ means only a joint resolution addressing a re-
18 port classifying a rule as major pursuant to section
19 801(a)(1)(A)(iii) that—

20 “(A) bears no preamble;

21 “(B) bears the following title (with blanks filled
22 as appropriate): ‘Approving the rule submitted by
23 _____ relating to _____.’;

24 “(C) includes after its resolving clause only the
25 following (with blanks filled as appropriate): ‘That

1 Congress approves the rule submitted by _____ re-
2 lating to _____.’; and

3 “(D) is introduced pursuant to paragraph (2).

4 “(2) After a House of Congress receives a report
5 classifying a rule as major pursuant to section
6 801(a)(1)(A)(iii), the majority leader of that House (or
7 his or her respective designee) shall introduce (by request,
8 if appropriate) a joint resolution described in paragraph
9 (1)—

10 “(A) in the case of the House of Representa-
11 tives, within 3 legislative days; and

12 “(B) in the case of the Senate, within 3 session
13 days.

14 “(3) A joint resolution described in paragraph (1)
15 shall not be subject to amendment at any stage of pro-
16 ceeding.

17 “(b) A joint resolution described in subsection (a)
18 shall be referred in each House of Congress to the commit-
19 tees having jurisdiction over the provision of law under
20 which the rule is issued.

21 “(c) In the Senate, if the committee or committees
22 to which a joint resolution described in subsection (a) has
23 been referred have not reported it at the end of 15 session
24 days after its introduction, such committee or committees
25 shall be automatically discharged from further consider-

1 ation of the resolution and it shall be placed on the cal-
2endar. A vote on final passage of the resolution shall be
3 taken on or before the close of the 15th session day after
4 the resolution is reported by the committee or committees
5 to which it was referred, or after such committee or com-
6 mittees have been discharged from further consideration
7 of the resolution.

8 “(d)(1) In the Senate, when the committee or com-
9 mittees to which a joint resolution is referred have re-
10 ported, or when a committee or committees are discharged
11 (under subsection (c)) from further consideration of a
12 joint resolution described in subsection (a), it is at any
13 time thereafter in order (even though a previous motion
14 to the same effect has been disagreed to) for a motion
15 to proceed to the consideration of the joint resolution, and
16 all points of order against the joint resolution (and against
17 consideration of the joint resolution) are waived. The mo-
18 tion is not subject to amendment, or to a motion to post-
19 pone, or to a motion to proceed to the consideration of
20 other business. A motion to reconsider the vote by which
21 the motion is agreed to or disagreed to shall not be in
22 order. If a motion to proceed to the consideration of the
23 joint resolution is agreed to, the joint resolution shall re-
24 main the unfinished business of the Senate until disposed
25 of.

1 “(2) In the Senate, debate on the joint resolution,
2 and on all debatable motions and appeals in connection
3 therewith, shall be limited to not more than 2 hours, which
4 shall be divided equally between those favoring and those
5 opposing the joint resolution. A motion to further limit
6 debate is in order and not debatable. An amendment to,
7 or a motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to the
8 consideration of other business, or a motion to recommit
9 the joint resolution is not in order.

10 “(3) In the Senate, immediately following the conclu-
11 sion of the debate on a joint resolution described in sub-
12 section (a), and a single quorum call at the conclusion of
13 the debate if requested in accordance with the rules of the
14 Senate, the vote on final passage of the joint resolution
15 shall occur.

16 “(4) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating
17 to the application of the rules of the Senate to the proce-
18 dure relating to a joint resolution described in subsection
19 (a) shall be decided without debate.

20 “(e) In the House of Representatives, if any com-
21 mittee to which a joint resolution described in subsection
22 (a) has been referred has not reported it to the House
23 at the end of 15 legislative days after its introduction,
24 such committee shall be discharged from further consider-
25 ation of the joint resolution, and it shall be placed on the

1 appropriate calendar. On the second and fourth Thursdays
2 of each month it shall be in order at any time for the
3 Speaker to recognize a Member who favors passage of a
4 joint resolution that has appeared on the calendar for at
5 least 5 legislative days to call up that joint resolution for
6 immediate consideration in the House without intervention
7 of any point of order. When so called up a joint resolution
8 shall be considered as read and shall be debatable for 1
9 hour equally divided and controlled by the proponent and
10 an opponent, and the previous question shall be considered
11 as ordered to its passage without intervening motion. It
12 shall not be in order to reconsider the vote on passage.
13 If a vote on final passage of the joint resolution has not
14 been taken by the third Thursday on which the Speaker
15 may recognize a Member under this subsection, such vote
16 shall be taken on that day.

17 “(f)(1) If, before passing a joint resolution described
18 in subsection (a), one House receives from the other a
19 joint resolution having the same text, then—

20 “(A) the joint resolution of the other House
21 shall not be referred to a committee; and

22 “(B) the procedure in the receiving House shall
23 be the same as if no joint resolution had been re-
24 ceived from the other House until the vote on pas-
25 sage, when the joint resolution received from the

1 other House shall supplant the joint resolution of
2 the receiving House.

3 “(2) This subsection shall not apply to the House of
4 Representatives if the joint resolution received from the
5 Senate is a revenue measure.

6 “(g) If either House has not taken a vote on final
7 passage of the joint resolution by the last day of the period
8 described in section 801(b)(2), then such vote shall be
9 taken on that day.

10 “(h) This section and section 803 are enacted by
11 Congress—

12 “(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of
13 the Senate and House of Representatives, respec-
14 tively, and as such are deemed to be part of the
15 rules of each House, respectively, but applicable only
16 with respect to the procedure to be followed in that
17 House in the case of a joint resolution described in
18 subsection (a) and superseding other rules only
19 where explicitly so; and

20 “(2) with full recognition of the constitutional
21 right of either House to change the rules (so far as
22 they relate to the procedure of that House) at any
23 time, in the same manner and to the same extent as
24 in the case of any other rule of that House.

1 **“§ 803. Congressional disapproval procedure for**
2 **nonmajor rules**

3 “(a) For purposes of this section, the term ‘joint res-
4 olution’ means only a joint resolution introduced in the
5 period beginning on the date on which the report referred
6 to in section 801(a)(1)(A) is received by Congress and
7 ending 60 days thereafter (excluding days either House
8 of Congress is adjourned for more than 3 days during a
9 session of Congress), the matter after the resolving clause
10 of which is as follows: ‘That Congress disapproves the
11 nonmajor rule submitted by the _____ relating to
12 _____, and such rule shall have no force or effect.’ (The
13 blank spaces being appropriately filled in).

14 “(b) A joint resolution described in subsection (a)
15 shall be referred to the committees in each House of Con-
16 gress with jurisdiction.

17 “(c) In the Senate, if the committee to which is re-
18 ferred a joint resolution described in subsection (a) has
19 not reported such joint resolution (or an identical joint
20 resolution) at the end of 15 session days after the date
21 of introduction of the joint resolution, such committee may
22 be discharged from further consideration of such joint res-
23 olution upon a petition supported in writing by 30 Mem-
24 bers of the Senate, and such joint resolution shall be
25 placed on the calendar.

1 “(d)(1) In the Senate, when the committee to which
2 a joint resolution is referred has reported, or when a com-
3 mittee is discharged (under subsection (c)) from further
4 consideration of a joint resolution described in subsection
5 (a), it is at any time thereafter in order (even though a
6 previous motion to the same effect has been disagreed to)
7 for a motion to proceed to the consideration of the joint
8 resolution, and all points of order against the joint resolu-
9 tion (and against consideration of the joint resolution) are
10 waived. The motion is not subject to amendment, or to
11 a motion to postpone, or to a motion to proceed to the
12 consideration of other business. A motion to reconsider the
13 vote by which the motion is agreed to or disagreed to shall
14 not be in order. If a motion to proceed to the consideration
15 of the joint resolution is agreed to, the joint resolution
16 shall remain the unfinished business of the Senate until
17 disposed of.

18 “(2) In the Senate, debate on the joint resolution,
19 and on all debatable motions and appeals in connection
20 therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours,
21 which shall be divided equally between those favoring and
22 those opposing the joint resolution. A motion to further
23 limit debate is in order and not debatable. An amendment
24 to, or a motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to

1 the consideration of other business, or a motion to recom-
2 mit the joint resolution is not in order.

3 “(3) In the Senate, immediately following the conclu-
4 sion of the debate on a joint resolution described in sub-
5 section (a), and a single quorum call at the conclusion of
6 the debate if requested in accordance with the rules of the
7 Senate, the vote on final passage of the joint resolution
8 shall occur.

9 “(4) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating
10 to the application of the rules of the Senate to the proce-
11 dure relating to a joint resolution described in subsection
12 (a) shall be decided without debate.

13 “(e) In the Senate, the procedure specified in sub-
14 section (c) or (d) shall not apply to the consideration of
15 a joint resolution respecting a nonmajor rule—

16 “(1) after the expiration of the 60 session days
17 beginning with the applicable submission or publica-
18 tion date; or

19 “(2) if the report under section 801(a)(1)(A)
20 was submitted during the period referred to in sec-
21 tion 801(d)(1), after the expiration of the 60 session
22 days beginning on the 15th session day after the
23 succeeding session of Congress first convenes.

24 “(f) If, before the passage by one House of a joint
25 resolution of that House described in subsection (a), that

1 House receives from the other House a joint resolution
 2 described in subsection (a), then the following procedures
 3 shall apply:

4 “(1) The joint resolution of the other House
 5 shall not be referred to a committee.

6 “(2) With respect to a joint resolution described
 7 in subsection (a) of the House receiving the joint
 8 resolution—

9 “(A) the procedure in that House shall be
 10 the same as if no joint resolution had been re-
 11 ceived from the other House; but

12 “(B) the vote on final passage shall be on
 13 the joint resolution of the other House.

14 **“§ 804. Definitions**

15 “For purposes of this chapter:

16 “(1) The term ‘Federal agency’ means any
 17 agency as that term is defined in section 551(1).

18 “(2) The term ‘major rule’ means any rule, in-
 19 cluding an interim final rule, that the Administrator
 20 of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
 21 of the Office of Management and Budget finds has
 22 resulted in or is likely to result in—

23 “(A) an annual effect on the economy of
 24 \$100 million or more;

1 “(B) a major increase in costs or prices for
2 consumers, individual industries, Federal,
3 State, or local government agencies, or geo-
4 graphic regions; or

5 “(C) significant adverse effects on competi-
6 tion, employment, investment, productivity, in-
7 novation, or the ability of United States-based
8 enterprises to compete with foreign-based enter-
9 prises in domestic and export markets.

10 “(3) The term ‘nonmajor rule’ means any rule
11 that is not a major rule.

12 “(4) The term ‘rule’ has the meaning given
13 such term in section 551, except that such term does
14 not include—

15 “(A) any rule of particular applicability,
16 including a rule that approves or prescribes for
17 the future rates, wages, prices, services, or al-
18 lowances therefore, corporate or financial struc-
19 tures, reorganizations, mergers, or acquisitions
20 thereof, or accounting practices or disclosures
21 bearing on any of the foregoing;

22 “(B) any rule relating to agency manage-
23 ment or personnel; or

24 “(C) any rule of agency organization, pro-
25 cedure, or practice that does not substantially

1 affect the rights or obligations of non-agency
2 parties.

3 “(5) The term ‘submission or publication date’,
4 except as otherwise provided in this chapter,
5 means—

6 “(A) in the case of a major rule, the date
7 on which the Congress receives the report sub-
8 mitted under section 801(a)(1); and

9 “(B) in the case of a nonmajor rule, the
10 later of—

11 “(i) the date on which the Congress
12 receives the report submitted under section
13 801(a)(1); and

14 “(ii) the date on which the nonmajor
15 rule is published in the Federal Register, if
16 so published.

17 **“§ 805. Judicial review**

18 “(a) No determination, finding, action, or omission
19 under this chapter shall be subject to judicial review.

20 “(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a court may de-
21 termine whether a Federal agency has completed the nec-
22 essary requirements under this chapter for a rule to take
23 effect.

24 “(c) The enactment of a joint resolution of approval
25 under section 802 shall not be interpreted to serve as a

1 grant or modification of statutory authority by Congress
2 for the promulgation of a rule, shall not extinguish or af-
3 fect any claim, whether substantive or procedural, against
4 any alleged defect in a rule, and shall not form part of
5 the record before the court in any judicial proceeding con-
6 cerning a rule except for purposes of determining whether
7 or not the rule is in effect.

8 **“§ 806. Exemption for monetary policy**

9 “Nothing in this chapter shall apply to rules that con-
10 cern monetary policy proposed or implemented by the
11 Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or the
12 Federal Open Market Committee.

13 **“§ 807. Effective date of certain rules**

14 “Notwithstanding section 801—

15 “(1) any rule that establishes, modifies, opens,
16 closes, or conducts a regulatory program for a com-
17 mercial, recreational, or subsistence activity related
18 to hunting, fishing, or camping; or

19 “(2) any rule other than a major rule which an
20 agency for good cause finds (and incorporates the
21 finding and a brief statement of reasons therefore in
22 the rule issued) that notice and public procedure
23 thereon are impracticable, unnecessary, or contrary
24 to the public interest,

1 shall take effect at such time as the Federal agency pro-
 2 mulgating the rule determines.”.

3 **SEC. 5. BUDGETARY EFFECTS OF RULES SUBJECT TO SEC-**
 4 **TION 802 OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE.**

5 Section 257(b)(2) of the Balanced Budget and Emer-
 6 gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 907(b)(2))
 7 is amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
 8 paragraph:

9 “(E) BUDGETARY EFFECTS OF RULES
 10 SUBJECT TO SECTION 802 OF TITLE 5, UNITED
 11 STATES CODE.—Any rule subject to the con-
 12 gressional approval procedure set forth in sec-
 13 tion 802 of chapter 8 of title 5, United States
 14 Code, affecting budget authority, outlays, or re-
 15 cepts shall be assumed to be effective unless it
 16 is not approved in accordance with such sec-
 17 tion.”.

18 **SEC. 6. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE STUDY OF**
 19 **RULES.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller General of the
 21 United States shall conduct a study to determine, as of
 22 the date of the enactment of this Act—

23 (1) how many rules (as such term is defined in
 24 section 804 of title 5, United States Code) were in
 25 effect;

1 (2) how many major rules (as such term is de-
2 fined in section 804 of title 5, United States Code)
3 were in effect; and

4 (3) the total estimated economic cost imposed
5 by all such rules.

6 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
7 of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of
8 the United States shall submit a report to Congress that
9 contains the findings of the study conducted under sub-
10 section (a).

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