

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 641

To establish an interagency committee on soil carbon sequestration research,  
and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 23, 2025

Ms. McCLELLAN (for herself, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. SORENSEN, Ms. BONAMICI, and Ms. SCHOLTEN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committees on Agriculture, and Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To establish an interagency committee on soil carbon  
sequestration research, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Coordination for Soil  
5 Carbon Research and Monitoring Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. SOIL CARBON RESEARCH AND MONITORING.**

7 (a) INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—There is established an  
2 interagency committee to be known as the “Inter-  
3 agency Committee on Soil Carbon Research” (in this  
4 section referred to as the “Interagency Committee”),  
5 to be led by the Office of Science and Technology  
6 Policy and composed of representatives from the fol-  
7 lowing:

8           (A) The Department of Agriculture.

9           (B) The Department of Energy.

10          (C) The Department of the Interior.

11          (D) The Environmental Protection Agency.

12          (E) The United States Geological Survey.

13          (F) The National Oceanic and Atmos-  
14 pheric Administration.

15          (G) The National Science Foundation.

16          (H) The National Aeronautics and Space  
17 Administration.

18          (I) The White House Environmental Jus-  
19 tice Advisory Council.

20          (J) The National Institute of Standards  
21 and Technology.

22          (K) Such other Federal agencies as the Di-  
23 rector of the Office of Science and Technology  
24 Policy determines appropriate.

1           (2) DUTIES.—The Interagency Committee  
2 shall—

3           (A) develop a cross-agency strategic plan  
4 for Federal research, development, and deploy-  
5 ment regarding soil carbon sequestration sam-  
6 pling and measurement methodologies, meas-  
7 urement and monitoring technologies, and com-  
8 munity needs;

9           (B) propose roles and responsibilities to  
10 each Federal agency to advance soil carbon se-  
11 questration research and monitoring;

12           (C) oversee working groups established  
13 under this section;

14           (D) as appropriate, seek to consult with  
15 Federal agencies and with the Office of Man-  
16 agement and Budget regarding planning and  
17 budget review, respectively, concerning matters  
18 relating to Federal soil carbon sequestration re-  
19 search and monitoring;

20           (E) not later than one year after the date  
21 of the enactment of this Act, submit to Con-  
22 gress a baseline report on existing soil carbon  
23 sequestration research and monitoring activi-  
24 ties;

1 (F) submit to Congress progress reports  
2 on soil carbon sequestration research and moni-  
3 toring activities at one-, three-, and five-year in-  
4 tervals after the submission of the baseline re-  
5 port under subparagraph (E);

6 (G) encourage coordination between Fed-  
7 eral agencies and evaluate soil carbon seques-  
8 tration monitoring activities, data collection on  
9 soil carbon and greenhouse gas (GHG) fluxes,  
10 and long-term storage protocols for soil carbon;

11 (H) support comprehensive reporting on  
12 soil carbon sequestration related activities based  
13 on a standardized integration of existing and  
14 new relevant data collection efforts across Fed-  
15 eral agencies;

16 (I) share recommendations for review and  
17 input with soil science experts from academia,  
18 private industry, and nonprofit organizations  
19 that represent the geographic, operational, and  
20 demographic diversity of United States agri-  
21 culture; and

22 (J) designate a member of the Interagency  
23 Committee to collaborate with Federal agency  
24 heads on soil carbon sequestration research and  
25 monitoring activities.

1 (3) WORKING GROUPS.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Interagency Com-  
3 mittee may, as appropriate and necessary, es-  
4 tablish working groups to coordinate on cross-  
5 cutting priorities on soil carbon research as de-  
6 termined by the Interagency Committee, includ-  
7 ing relating to the following:

8 (i) Monitoring, Reporting, and  
9 Verification (MRV).

10 (ii) Data collection and management,  
11 with a focus on measurement standards,  
12 standards for use of new technologies, and  
13 data architecture for accessibility across  
14 agencies.

15 (iii) Fundamental research, including  
16 regarding soil carbon dynamics, plant  
17 breeding, and soil amendments.

18 (iv) Community engagement in re-  
19 search development and dissemination of  
20 results, particularly with historically under-  
21 served and disadvantaged groups.

22 (B) DUTIES.—Working groups established  
23 pursuant to subparagraph (A) shall—

24 (i) identify ongoing research and mon-  
25 itoring efforts on soil carbon at each Fed-

1 eral agency represented in each such work-  
2 ing group;

3 (ii) identify gaps in current efforts on  
4 soil carbon sequestration research and  
5 monitoring;

6 (iii) outline current collaboration  
7 across agencies on soil carbon sequestra-  
8 tion research and monitoring;

9 (iv) propose coordinated projects and  
10 budget requests to advance the field of soil  
11 carbon sequestration research and moni-  
12 toring;

13 (v) engage with and conduct outreach  
14 to agricultural communities and producers,  
15 particularly those historically underserved,  
16 to ensure soil carbon sequestration re-  
17 search and monitoring is rooted in stake-  
18 holder engagement and on-the-ground per-  
19 spectives;

20 (vi) engage with research and exten-  
21 sion soil scientists, private industry, non-  
22 profit organizations, and other inter-  
23 disciplinary soil science expert groups to  
24 ensure that recommendations are informed  
25 by the best available science; and

1 (vii) collaborate on the development of  
2 standardized monitoring of the long-term  
3 carbon and environmental impacts of soil  
4 carbon sequestration research.

5 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
6 authorized to be appropriated \$10,000,000 to carry out  
7 this section.

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