

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 5867

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot grant program to make grants to school food authorities to provide 100 percent plant-based food and milk options, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 28, 2025

Ms. VELÁZQUEZ (for herself, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. NORTON, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. SIMON, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. MCBATH, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce

A BILL

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot grant program to make grants to school food authorities to provide 100 percent plant-based food and milk options, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Plant-Powered School
5 Meals Pilot Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PLANT-BASED FOODS IN SCHOOLS.**

2 Section 18 of the Richard B. Russell National School
3 Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1769) is amended by adding after
4 subsection (c) the following:

5 “(d) PILOT GRANT PROGRAM FOR 100 PERCENT
6 PLANT-BASED FOOD OPTIONS.—

7 “(1) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary
8 shall establish and carry out a pilot grant program
9 to award grants to eligible school food authorities to
10 carry out the activities described in paragraph (4).

11 “(2) IN GENERAL.—

12 “(A) TERM.—The term of a grant awarded
13 under this subsection shall be 3 years.

14 “(B) GRANT AMOUNT.—In awarding
15 grants under this subsection, the Secretary
16 shall, to the extent practicable, award grants of
17 diverse amounts.

18 “(3) APPLICATION.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to re-
20 ceive a grant under this subsection, an eligible
21 school food authority shall submit to the Sec-
22 retary an application at such time, in such
23 manner, and containing such information as the
24 Secretary may require, including—

25 “(i) a participatory evaluation plan;
26 and

1 “(ii) a plan for providing culturally
2 appropriate meals.

3 “(B) PRIORITY.—To the maximum extent
4 practicable, in awarding grants under this sub-
5 section, the Secretary shall give priority to an
6 eligible school food authority that will use the
7 grant funds to—

8 “(i) serve a high proportion of chil-
9 dren who are eligible for free or reduced
10 price meals;

11 “(ii) demonstrate collaboration with
12 nongovernmental and community-based or-
13 ganizations, agricultural producers, and
14 other community partners with respect to
15 the activities described in paragraph (4);

16 “(iii) incorporate experiential and cul-
17 turally appropriate plant-based food, nutri-
18 tion, or agricultural education activities re-
19 lated to 100 percent plant-based food op-
20 tions in the classroom;

21 “(iv) incorporate organically produced
22 100 percent plant-based food options; and

23 “(v) meet any other criteria that the
24 Secretary determines appropriate.

1 “(4) USE OF FUNDS.—A grant awarded under
2 this subsection may be used for any of the following
3 activities:

4 “(A) To contract with qualified third par-
5 ties for professional development training for
6 food service personnel on serving (including pre-
7 paring, procuring, marketing, and creating
8 menus) 100 percent plant-based food options.

9 “(B) To provide compensation, for each
10 employee who participates in the professional
11 development training described in subparagraph
12 (A), at the regular rate of pay of such em-
13 ployee.

14 “(C) To provide technical assistance and
15 student engagement and education on 100 per-
16 cent plant-based food options, including pro-
17 viding taste tests, recipe development, and cul-
18 inary education.

19 “(D) To provide compensation for addi-
20 tional work relating to serving meals that in-
21 clude a 100 percent plant-based food option.

22 “(E) To conduct outreach to, and cover
23 costs of procurement of foods from, agricultural
24 producers of 100 percent plant-based food op-
25 tions, including—

- 1 “(i) underserved producers;
- 2 “(ii) limited resource farmers or
- 3 ranchers, as defined by the Secretary;
- 4 “(iii) producers on a certified organic
- 5 farm; and
- 6 “(iv) local farmers.

7 “(5) REPORTS.—

8 “(A) RECORDKEEPING REQUIRED.—Each

9 eligible school food authority awarded a grant

10 under this subsection shall keep records of the

11 100 percent plant-based food options served

12 pursuant to this subsection as the Secretary de-

13 termines appropriate.

14 “(B) REPORT REQUIRED BY SCHOOL FOOD

15 AUTHORITIES.—Not later than 1 year after re-

16 ceiving a grant under this subsection, and an-

17 nually for the duration of the grant term de-

18 scribed in paragraph (2)(A), a school food au-

19 thority shall submit to the Secretary a report

20 on the pilot grant program, including informa-

21 tion on—

22 “(i) the number of 100 percent plant-

23 based food options that the school food au-

24 thority served during the grant period

25 compared with the preceding school year;

1 “(ii) the number of schools served by
2 the school food authority pursuant to the
3 grant;

4 “(iii) the number of students served
5 by the school food authority pursuant to
6 the grant; and

7 “(iv) how the school food authority
8 used the grant funds.

9 “(C) REPORT BY SECRETARY.—With re-
10 spect to each school year during which the Sec-
11 retary receives the report required under sub-
12 paragraph (B), the Secretary shall, not later
13 than 1 year after the date that is the last day
14 of such school year, submit to Congress a re-
15 port that includes—

16 “(i) a summary of the reports received
17 during such school year; and

18 “(ii) such information with respect to
19 the pilot program as the Secretary deter-
20 mines to be relevant.

21 “(6) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary
22 shall provide technical assistance and information to
23 assist school food authorities—

24 “(A) to facilitate the coordination and
25 sharing of information and resources that may

1 be applicable to the activities described in para-
2 graph (4); and

3 “(B) to collect and share information on
4 best practices.

5 “(7) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
6 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out
7 this subsection \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to
8 remain available through fiscal year 2030.

9 “(8) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

10 “(A) 100 PERCENT PLANT-BASED FOOD
11 OPTION.—The term ‘100 percent plant-based
12 food option’ means a breakfast or lunch meal
13 option or component that—

14 “(i) includes a meat alternate as de-
15 scribed in—

16 “(I) section 210.10 of title 7,
17 Code of Federal Regulations (or suc-
18 cessor regulations); or

19 “(II) appendix A to part 210 of
20 7, Code of Federal Regulations (or
21 successor regulations); and

22 “(ii) does not contain any animal
23 products or byproducts, such as meat,
24 poultry, honey, fish, dairy, or eggs.

1 “(B) BEGINNING FARMER OR RANCHER.—
2 The term ‘beginning farmer or rancher’ has the
3 meaning given such term in section 343(a) of
4 the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development
5 Act (7 U.S.C. 1991(a)).

6 “(C) ELIGIBLE SCHOOL FOOD AUTHOR-
7 ITY.—The term ‘eligible school food authority’
8 means a school food authority for which 50 per-
9 cent or more of the students served by such
10 school food authority are eligible for free or re-
11 duced price lunch under this Act or free or re-
12 duced price breakfast under section 4 of the
13 Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1773).

14 “(D) FOOD, AGRICULTURE, CONSERVA-
15 TION, AND TRADE ACT TERMS.—The terms
16 ‘certified organic farm’, ‘organically produced’,
17 and ‘producer’ have the meanings given such
18 terms in section 2103 of the Food, Agriculture,
19 Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.
20 6502).

21 “(E) UNDERSERVED PRODUCER.—The
22 term ‘underserved producer’ means an indi-
23 vidual (including a member of an Indian Tribe)
24 that is—

25 “(i) a beginning farmer or rancher;

1 “(ii) a veteran farmer or rancher; or

2 “(iii) a socially disadvantaged farmer

3 or rancher.

4 “(F) VETERAN FARMER OR RANCHER.—

5 The term ‘veteran farmer or rancher’ has the

6 meaning given such term in section 2501(a) of

7 the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade

8 Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 2279(a)).”.

9 **SEC. 3. ACCOMMODATING DIETARY REQUIREMENTS.**

10 Section 9(a) of the Richard B. Russell National

11 School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1758(a)) is amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (1)—

13 (A) in subparagraph (A), by amending

14 clause (i) to read as follows:

15 “(i) shall not—

16 “(I) be construed to prohibit the

17 substitution of foods to accommodate

18 the medical needs of individual stu-

19 dents; or

20 “(II) be construed to prohibit the

21 nutritionally equivalent substitution of

22 foods to accommodate religiously

23 based or other special dietary needs of

24 individual students; and”;

1 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking
2 “lower-fat versions of foods commonly used in
3 the school lunch program under this Act” and
4 inserting “foods that comply with the meal pat-
5 terns prescribed by the Secretary”; and
6 (2) in paragraph (2)—

7 (A) by amending subparagraph (A)(iii) to
8 read as follows:

9 “(iii) shall provide, as a reasonable ac-
10 commodation under the Americans with
11 Disabilities Act (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.)
12 and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act
13 of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794), a substitute for
14 fluid milk for a student whose disability re-
15 stricts their diet.”; and

16 (B) by amending subparagraph (B) to read
17 as follows:

18 “(B) OTHER SUBSTITUTIONS.—

19 “(i) STANDARDS FOR REQUIRED SUB-
20 STITUTION.—

21 “(I) MEDICAL OR OTHER SPE-
22 CIAL DIETARY NEED.—With respect
23 to a student for whom fluid milk is
24 not nutritionally appropriate due to a
25 medical or other special dietary need

1 other than a disability described in
2 subparagraph (A)(iii), a school shall
3 substitute, for the fluid milk provided
4 under subparagraph (A), a nondairy
5 beverage that meets the nutritional
6 needs of such student.

7 “(II) WRITTEN REQUEST FOR
8 SUBSTITUTION.—A school shall sub-
9 stitute, for the fluid milk provided
10 under subparagraph (A), a nondairy
11 beverage that is nutritionally equiva-
12 lent to fluid milk and meets nutri-
13 tional standards established by the
14 Secretary if the student, or parent or
15 legal guardian of such student, sub-
16 mits a written request for such substi-
17 tution.

18 “(ii) STANDARDS FOR DISCRETIONARY
19 SUBSTITUTION.—A school may offer each
20 student a nondairy beverage as a sub-
21 stitute for fluid milk that is nutritionally
22 equivalent to fluid milk and meets nutri-
23 tional standards established by the Sec-
24 retary.

1 “(iii) EXCESS EXPENSES.—Except as
2 provided under clause (iv), expenses in-
3 curred by providing substitutions under
4 clauses (i) and (ii) that are in excess of ex-
5 penses covered by reimbursements under
6 this Act shall be paid by the school food
7 authority.

8 “(iv) PILOT PROGRAM.—

9 “(I) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—

10 Not later than 90 days after the date
11 of the enactment of this subpara-
12 graph, the Secretary shall establish
13 and carry out a pilot grant program
14 to award grants to eligible school food
15 authorities to carry out subclause
16 (III).

17 “(II) PRIORITY.—In awarding
18 grants under this clause, the Sec-
19 retary may give priority to—

20 “(aa) an eligible school food
21 authority that serves high pro-
22 portions of students with high
23 rates of lactose intolerance; and

24 “(bb) an eligible school food
25 authority that demonstrates, as

1 part of the application for a
2 grant under this clause, a need
3 for nondairy beverages for stu-
4 dents served by such school food
5 authority due to dietary reasons.

6 “(III) USE OF FUNDS.—A school
7 food authority shall use grant funds
8 awarded under this clause to reim-
9 burse the full cost of providing
10 nondairy beverages as substitutes for
11 fluid milk under clause (i)(I) incurred
12 by such school food authority.

13 “(IV) REPORTS.—

14 “(aa) ANNUAL REPORT BY
15 SCHOOL FOOD AUTHORITY.—Not
16 later than 1 year after receiving
17 a grant under this clause, and on
18 an annual basis for the duration
19 of the pilot program thereafter, a
20 school food authority shall sub-
21 mit to the Secretary a report on
22 the pilot grant program, includ-
23 ing information with respect to—

24 “(AA) the number of
25 schools served by the school

1 food authority pursuant to
2 the grant; and

3 “(BB) the number of
4 students served by the
5 school food authority pursu-
6 ant to the grant.

7 “(bb) FINAL REPORT BY
8 SCHOOL FOOD AUTHORITY.—The
9 report that is the final report
10 submitted under item (aa) shall
11 include, in addition to the infor-
12 mation required under subitems
13 (AA) and (BB) of such item—

14 “(AA) the number of
15 nondairy beverages as sub-
16 stitutes for fluid milk that
17 the school food authority
18 served during the grant pe-
19 riod; compared with

20 “(BB) the number of
21 nondairy beverages as sub-
22 stitutes for fluid milk that
23 the school food authority
24 served during the school

1 year immediately preceding
2 the start of the grant period.

3 “(cc) REPORT BY THE SEC-
4 RETARY.—Not later than 6
5 months after the date described
6 in subclause (V), the Secretary
7 shall submit to Congress a report
8 that includes a summary of the
9 information included in the re-
10 ports received under this sub-
11 clause and any such information
12 with respect to the pilot program
13 the Secretary determines to be
14 relevant.

15 “(V) SUNSET.—The authority to
16 carry out this clause shall terminate
17 on the date that is 3 years after the
18 date of the enactment of this subpara-
19 graph.

20 “(VI) ELIGIBLE SCHOOL FOOD
21 AUTHORITY DEFINED.—In this clause,
22 the term ‘eligible school food author-
23 ity’ means a school food authority for
24 which at least 50 percent of the stu-
25 dents served by such school food au-

1 thority are eligible for free or reduced
2 price lunch under this Act or free or
3 reduced price breakfast under section
4 4 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966
5 (42 U.S.C. 1773).

6 “(VII) AUTHORIZATION OF AP-
7 PROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized
8 to be appropriated to carry out this
9 clause \$2,000,000 for fiscal year
10 2026, to remain available until the
11 date described in subclause (V).”.

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