

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 5473

To amend the Agricultural Act of 2014 to require the Secretary of Agriculture to make certain advance partial price loss coverage payments for crop year 2025.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 18, 2025

Ms. LETLOW introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

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## A BILL

To amend the Agricultural Act of 2014 to require the Secretary of Agriculture to make certain advance partial price loss coverage payments for crop year 2025.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Farm Rescue Act of  
5 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. AVAILABILITY OF ADVANCE PARTIAL PRICE LOSS**  
7 **COVERAGE PAYMENTS FOR CROP YEAR 2025.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1116(e) of the Agricul-  
9 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9016(e)) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “If the Secretary” and inserting  
2 the following:

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
4 if the Secretary”; and

5 (2) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(2) AVAILABILITY OF ADVANCE PARTIAL PAY-  
7 MENTS FOR CROP YEAR 2025.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90  
9 days after the date of the enactment of this  
10 paragraph, if the Secretary determines, based  
11 on the best available data and projections of na-  
12 tional average market prices, that price loss  
13 coverage payments for the 2025 crop year will  
14 be required to be provided under subsection (a)  
15 with respect to a covered commodity, the Sec-  
16 retary shall—

17 “(i) give producers on a farm the op-  
18 tion to receive partial payments of the  
19 price loss coverage payment to be made for  
20 that covered commodity for the 2025 crop  
21 year with respect to payment acres for the  
22 covered commodity on the farm; and

23 “(ii) to each producer that opts to re-  
24 ceive such payments under clause (i), pro-  
25 vide—

1                   “(I) a one-time partial payment  
2                   in accordance with subparagraph (B);  
3                   and

4                   “(II) a subsequent payment in  
5                   accordance with section 1115(j).

6                   “(B) AMOUNT.—Notwithstanding section  
7                   1115(a), a partial payment under subparagraph  
8                   (A)(ii)(I) shall be in an amount that is not less  
9                   than 40 percent and not greater than 50 per-  
10                  cent of the projected price loss coverage pay-  
11                  ment for the covered commodity for the 2025  
12                  crop year, as determined by the Secretary.

13                  “(C) RECOVERY OF ERRONEOUS PAY-  
14                  MENT.—If the Secretary determines that a par-  
15                  tial payment made under subparagraph (A) was  
16                  not required with respect to a covered com-  
17                  modity for the 2025 crop year the Secretary  
18                  may recover the amount of the partial payment  
19                  in such a manner as the Secretary determines  
20                  appropriate.”.

21                  (b) SUBSEQUENT PAYMENT FOR CROP YEAR  
22                  2025.—Section 1115 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
23                  U.S.C. 9015) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
24                  lowing:

1       “(j) SUBSEQUENT PAYMENT FOR CROP YEAR  
2 2025.—In the case of a producer on a farm that receives  
3 a partial payment under section 1116(e)(2)(A) for a cov-  
4 ered commodity for the 2025 crop year with respect to  
5 payment acres for the covered commodity on the farm, the  
6 Secretary shall, as soon as practicable after the end of  
7 the applicable marketing year for the covered commodity,  
8 provide a subsequent payment to the producer in an  
9 amount equal to—

10               “(1) the payment amount for such payment  
11 acres for the covered commodity determined under  
12 subsection (i) for the 2025 crop year; minus

13               “(2) the amount provided for such payment  
14 acres for the covered commodity under section  
15 1116(e)(2)(B) for the 2025 crop year.”.

16       (c) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 60 days after the  
17 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agri-  
18 culture shall issue such rules as are necessary to carry  
19 out the amendments made by this section.

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