

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 5234

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a program for the procurement of domestically grown unprocessed fruits and vegetables to provide healthier school meals, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 9, 2025

Ms. JAYAPAL (for herself, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. SMITH of Washington) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce

A BILL

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a program for the procurement of domestically grown unprocessed fruits and vegetables to provide healthier school meals, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Local School Foods
5 Expansion Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROGRAM FOR PROCUREMENT OF DOMESTICALLY**
2 **GROWN UNPROCESSED FRUITS AND VEGETA-**
3 **BLES.**

4 Section 6(f) of the Richard B. Russell National
5 School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1755(f)) is amended—

6 (1) in the subsection heading, by striking
7 “PILOT PROJECT FOR PROCUREMENT OF” and in-
8 serting “PROGRAM FOR PROCUREMENT OF DOMES-
9 TICALLY GROWN”;

10 (2) in paragraph (1)—

11 (A) by striking “conduct a pilot project”
12 and inserting “carry out a program (referred to
13 in this subsection as the ‘program’)”;

14 (B) by inserting “domestically grown” be-
15 fore “unprocessed”; and

16 (C) by striking “8” and inserting “14”;

17 (3) by striking “pilot project” each place it ap-
18 pears and inserting “program”;

19 (4) in paragraph (2), in the matter preceding
20 subparagraph (A), by inserting “domestically
21 grown” before “unprocessed”;

22 (5) in paragraph (3)(B), in the matter pre-
23 ceding clause (i), by striking “1 project is located in
24 a State” and inserting “2 projects are located in 1
25 or more States”;

26 (6) in paragraph (4)—

1 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
2 and (C) as subparagraphs (E) and (F), respec-
3 tively; and

4 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
5 the following:

6 “(B) the demonstrated commitment of the
7 State to support small, local, and socially dis-
8 advantaged farmers;

9 “(C) the demonstrated commitment of the
10 State to support Tribal agricultural producers
11 and communities utilizing traditional foods;

12 “(D) whether the State will serve a high
13 proportion of children from socially disadvan-
14 taged backgrounds in carrying out the pro-
15 gram;”;

16 (7) in paragraph (5)—

17 (A) in the paragraph heading, by striking
18 “RECORDKEEPING AND REPORTING” and in-
19 serting “RECORDKEEPING, REPORTING, AND
20 EVALUATION”;

21 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

22 (i) in clause (i), by striking “and” at
23 the end;

24 (ii) in clause (ii), by striking the pe-
25 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

1 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(iii) the challenges and opportunities
4 presented by the program in the State.”;
5 and

6 (C) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(C) PROGRAM EVALUATION.—

8 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2
9 years after the date of enactment of this
10 subparagraph, the Secretary shall evaluate
11 the impact of the program, including with
12 respect to—

13 “(I) the quantity and cost of
14 each type of unprocessed fruit and
15 vegetable procured by each State
16 under the program;

17 “(II) the benefit of the procured
18 unprocessed fruits and vegetables to
19 school food service in each State, in-
20 cluding the benefit to meeting school
21 meal requirements;

22 “(III) the economic impact of the
23 program on agricultural producers in
24 the State;

1 “(IV) the economic, geographic,
2 social, and administrative barriers to
3 participation, including the reimburse-
4 ment process, experienced by agricul-
5 tural producers and school food au-
6 thorities; and

7 “(V) eligibility requirements for
8 agricultural producers, including any
9 barriers to becoming approved ven-
10 dors.

11 “(ii) REPORT.—Not later than 4
12 years after the date of enactment of this
13 subparagraph, the Secretary shall submit
14 to the Committee on Agriculture of the
15 House of Representatives and the Com-
16 mittee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and For-
17 estry of the Senate a report that describes
18 the results of the evaluation conducted
19 under clause (i) and an analysis of that
20 evaluation.”; and

21 (8) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(6) FUNDING.—

23 “(A) MANDATORY FUNDING.—There is ap-
24 propriated to carry out this subsection

1 \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2026
2 through 2030.

3 “(B) RESERVATION FOR ADMINISTRATIVE
4 COSTS; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

5 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Of the funds ap-
6 propriated under subparagraph (A) for
7 each fiscal year, \$10,000,000 shall be re-
8 served for States selected under the pro-
9 gram under paragraph (1) to carry out the
10 activities described in clause (ii)(I).

11 “(ii) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS; TECH-
12 NICAL ASSISTANCE.—

13 “(I) IN GENERAL.—The funds
14 reserved under clause (i) shall be
15 used—

16 “(aa) for the administrative
17 costs of carrying out the pro-
18 gram, including costs of satis-
19 fying recordkeeping and report-
20 ing requirements;

21 “(bb) to coordinate among
22 or share with agencies and de-
23 partments involved in carrying
24 out the program in the State;
25 and

1 “(cc) to provide technical as-
2 sistance and outreach to—

3 “(AA) vendors to be-
4 come certified to participate
5 in the program; and

6 “(BB) school food au-
7 thorities, regional food hubs,
8 State and local agencies, In-
9 dian Tribal organizations,
10 agricultural producers, so-
11 cially disadvantaged farm-
12 ers, and other entities to
13 participate in the program.

14 “(II) MINIMUM ALLOTMENT.—Of
15 the funds reserved under clause (i),
16 each State selected under paragraph
17 (3)(A) shall receive not less than
18 \$500,000 for each fiscal year during
19 which the State participates in the
20 program.

21 “(C) RESERVATION FOR TECHNICAL AS-
22 SISTANCE TO NONPARTICIPATING STATES.—Of
23 the funds appropriated under subparagraph (A)
24 for each fiscal year, \$1,000,000 shall be re-
25 served—

1 “(i) only if there are fewer than 14
2 States participating in the program that
3 fiscal year; and

4 “(ii) to provide technical assistance
5 with eligibility requirements for States
6 seeking to participate in the program.”.

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