

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 5019

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to adjust the rate of income tax of a publicly traded corporation based on the ratio of compensation of the corporations highest paid employee to the median compensation of all the corporations employees, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUST 22, 2025

Mr. DESAULNIER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to adjust the rate of income tax of a publicly traded corporation based on the ratio of compensation of the corporations highest paid employee to the median compensation of all the corporations employees, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “CEO Accountability
5 and Responsibility Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. INCOME TAX RATE OF PUBLICLY TRADED COR-**
2 **PORATIONS BASED ON COMPENSATION**
3 **RATIO.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 11 of the Internal Rev-
5 enue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
6 following:

7 “(e) TAX RATE OF PUBLICLY TRADED CORPORA-
8 TIONS BASED ON COMPENSATION RATIO.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a publicly
10 traded corporation (as defined in section
11 162(m)(2)), in the amount of tax under subsection
12 (b) shall be determined—

13 “(A) by adjusting the highest rate of tax
14 applicable to the taxpayer by the percentage
15 point adjustment specified in paragraph (2),
16 and

17 “(B) by making proper adjustments to—

18 “(i) the dollar amount in clause (ii) of
19 the second sentence of paragraph (1), and

20 “(ii) the dollar amount in clause (ii)
21 of the third sentence of paragraph (1).

22 “(2) ADJUSTMENT OF TAX RATE.—For pur-
23 poses of paragraph (1), the percentage points speci-
24 fied in this paragraph shall be determined as follows:

“If the compensation ratio is:	The percentage point adjustment is:
More than 100 but not more than 150	+0.5 percentage points
More than 150 but not more than 200	+1 percentage points
More than 200 but not more than 250	+1.5 percentage points
More than 250 but not more than 300	+2 percentage points
More than 300 but not more than 400	+2.5 percentage points
More than 400	+3 percentage points.

1 “(3) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this sub-
2 section—

3 “(A) COMPENSATION RATIO.—The term
4 ‘compensation ratio’ means, with respect to any
5 taxable year, a ratio—

6 “(i) the numerator of which is the
7 amount equal to the greater of the com-
8 pensation of the chief executive officer or
9 the highest paid employee of the taxpayer
10 for the calendar year preceding the begin-
11 ning of the taxable year, and

12 “(ii) the denominator of which is the
13 amount equal to the median compensation
14 of all employees employed by the taxpayer
15 in the United States for the calendar year
16 preceding the beginning of the taxable
17 year.

18 “(B) COMPENSATION.—

19 “(i) EMPLOYEES.—In the case of em-
20 ployees of the taxpayer other than the

1 chief executive officer or the highest paid
2 employee, the term ‘compensation’ means
3 wages (as defined in section 3121(a)) paid
4 by the taxpayer during a calendar year.

5 “(ii) CEO AND HIGHEST PAID EM-
6 PLOYEE.—In the case of the chief execu-
7 tive officer and the highest paid employee
8 of the taxpayer, the term ‘compensation’
9 means total compensation for the calendar
10 year, as reported in the Summary Com-
11 pensation Table reported to the Securities
12 and Exchange Commission pursuant to
13 Item 402 of Regulation S–K of the Securi-
14 ties and Exchange Commission.

15 “(4) SPECIAL RULE IF CONTRACTED OR FOR-
16 EIGN EMPLOYEE RATIO INCREASES.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If—

18 “(i) the total number of full-time em-
19 ployees, determined on an annual full-time
20 equivalent basis, employed by the taxpayer
21 in the United States for a taxable year is
22 reduced by more than 10 percent, as com-
23 pared to the total number of full-time em-
24 ployees, determined on an annual full-time
25 equivalent basis, employed by the taxpayer

1 in the United States for the preceding tax-
2 able year, and

3 “(ii) the total number of contracted
4 employees or foreign full-time employees,
5 determined on an annual full-time equiva-
6 lent basis, of the taxpayer for that taxable
7 year has increased, as compared with the
8 total number of contracted employees or
9 foreign full-time employees, determined on
10 an annual full-time equivalent basis, of the
11 taxpayer for the preceding taxable year,

12 then the applicable tax rate determined under
13 paragraph (2) shall be increased by 50 percent.
14 For taxpayers who first commence doing busi-
15 ness during the taxable year, the number of
16 full-time employees, contracted employees, and
17 foreign full-time employees for the immediately
18 preceding prior taxable year shall be zero.

19 “(B) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
20 paragraph—

21 “(i) ANNUAL FULL-TIME EQUIVA-
22 LENT.—The term ‘annual full-time equiva-
23 lent’ means—

24 “(I) in the case of a full-time em-
25 ployee paid hourly qualified wages, the

1 total number of hours worked for the
2 taxpayer by the employee, not to ex-
3 ceed 2,000 hours per employee, di-
4 vided by 2,000, and

5 “(II) in the case of a salaried
6 full-time employee, the total number
7 of weeks worked for the taxpayer by
8 the employee divided by 52.

9 “(ii) CONTRACTED FULL-TIME EM-
10 PLOYEE.—The term ‘contracted full-time
11 employee’ means an individual engaged by
12 the taxpayer to provide a specific set of
13 services established pursuant to the terms
14 and conditions of a written employment
15 contract that delineates the length of em-
16 ployment, the salary and bonuses (if any)
17 to be paid, and the benefits that accrue to
18 that individual.

19 “(iii) FOREIGN FULL-TIME EM-
20 PLOYEE.—The term ‘foreign full-time em-
21 ployee’ means a full-time employee of the
22 taxpayer that is employed at a location
23 other than the United States.

1 “(iv) FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE.—The
2 term ‘full-time employee’ means an em-
3 ployee of the taxpayer that either—

4 “(I) is paid compensation by the
5 taxpayer for services of not less than
6 an average of 35 hours per week, or

7 “(II) is a salaried employee of
8 the taxpayer and is paid compensation
9 during the taxable year for full-time
10 employment.

11 “(5) CONTROLLED GROUPS.—For purposes of
12 this subsection, all persons treated as a single em-
13 ployer under subsection (b), (c), (m) or (o) of sec-
14 tion 414 shall be treated as one person.

15 “(6) REPORTS.—The taxpayer shall furnish
16 such reports to the Secretary with respect to com-
17 pensation and such other matters as the Secretary
18 may require. The reports required by this subsection
19 shall be filed at such time and in such manner as
20 may be required by the Secretary.

21 “(7) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall pre-
22 scribe such regulations and other guidance as may
23 be necessary or appropriate to carry out this sub-
24 section, including any guidelines regarding the deter-

1 mination of wages, average compensation, and com-
 2 pensation ratio.”.

3 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
 4 subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
 5 the date of the enactment of this Act.

6 **SEC. 3. CONTRACTING PREFERENCE FOR ENTITIES WITH**
 7 **CERTAIN PAY RATIOS.**

8 (a) AMENDMENT.—Chapter 47 of title 41, United
 9 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 4714
 10 the following new section:

11 **“§ 4715. Preference for entities with certain pay ra-**
 12 **tios**

13 “(a) PREFERENCE.—In the evaluation of bids or pro-
 14 posals for a contract for the procurement of goods or serv-
 15 ices, the head of an executive agency shall provide a pref-
 16 erence to an entity that for the previous calendar year has
 17 a compensation ratio of less than 50-to-1.

18 “(b) COMPENSATION RATIO DEFINED.—In this sec-
 19 tion, the term ‘compensation ratio’ has the meaning given
 20 that term in section 11(e)(3)(A) of the Internal Revenue
 21 Code of 1986, except the ratio determined for the calendar
 22 year preceding the calendar year of the contract to which
 23 this section applies.”.

24 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 25 at the beginning of such chapter is amended by inserting

- 1 after the item relating to section 4714 the following new
- 2 item:

“4715. Preference for entities with certain pay ratios.”.

