

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4628

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit AI-based impersonation of Federal officials.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 23, 2025

Ms. ANSARI (for herself, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. DELUZIO, Mr. HORSFORD, and Ms. MORRISON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit AI-based impersonation of Federal officials.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “AI Impersonation Pre-
5 vention Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON AI-BASED IMPERSONATION OF**
7 **FEDERAL OFFICIALS.**

8 Section 912 of title 18, United States Code, is
9 amended—

1 (1) by striking “Whoever” and inserting the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Whoever”; and

4 (2) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(b) USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.—Whoever
6 knowingly uses artificial intelligence to impersonate, false-
7 ly assume or pretend to be an officer or employee of the
8 United States, including by mimicking the voice or like-
9 ness of a Federal officer without an explicit disclaimer,
10 and thereby produces materially false or misleading con-
11 tent shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more
12 than three years, or both. Nothing in this subsection shall
13 be construed to limit legitimate uses of artificial intel-
14 ligence in satire, parody, or expressive conduct protected
15 under the First Amendment, provided such content in-
16 cludes clear disclosure that it is not authentic and is not
17 intended as such.

18 “(c) DEFINITION.—In this section—

19 “(1) the term ‘artificial intelligence’ means any
20 system or software that performs tasks normally re-
21 quiring human intelligence, including generative
22 models capable of producing human-like audio,
23 video, or text; and

24 “(2) the term ‘impersonates’ means to falsely
25 represent oneself as another identifiable individual,

1 whether real or fictitious, in a manner reasonably
2 likely to cause another person to believe the content
3 is authentic.”.

4 **SEC. 3. SEVERABILITY.**

5 Should any specific part of this Act or the amend-
6 ments made by this Act be deemed invalid, the rest of
7 it shall remain in effect.

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