

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4384

To require immediate changes to Medicaid relating to alien eligibility and payments to Medicaid expansion States that furnish health care to certain aliens.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 14, 2025

Mr. STEUBE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To require immediate changes to Medicaid relating to alien eligibility and payments to Medicaid expansion States that furnish health care to certain aliens.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Excluding Illegal  
5 Aliens from Medicaid Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. CHANGE OF EFFECTIVE DATE FOR ALIEN MEDICAID**  
7 **ELIGIBILITY.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(v)(5) of the Social  
9 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(v)(5)), as added by section

1 71109(a) of an Act to provide for reconciliation pursuant  
2 to title II of H. Con. Res. 14 (Public Law 119–21), is  
3 amended by striking “October 1, 2026” and inserting  
4 “July 4, 2025”.

5 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
6 subsection (a) shall take effect as if included in the enact-  
7 ment of section 71109 of an Act to provide for reconcili-  
8 ation pursuant to title II of H. Con. Res. 14 (Public Law  
9 119–21).

10 **SEC. 3. EXPANSION FMAP FOR CERTAIN STATES PRO-**  
11 **VIDING PAYMENTS FOR HEALTH CARE FUR-**  
12 **NISHED TO CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS.**

13 Section 1905 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
14 1396d) is amended—

15 (1) in subsection (y)—

16 (A) in paragraph (1)(E), by inserting “(or,  
17 for calendar quarters beginning on or after July  
18 4, 2025, in the case such State is a specified  
19 State with respect to such calendar quarter, the  
20 Federal medical assistance percentage deter-  
21 mined under subsection (b) for such State)”  
22 after “thereafter”; and

23 (B) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end  
24 the following new subparagraph:

1           “(C) SPECIFIED STATE.—The term ‘speci-  
2           fied State’ means, with respect to a quarter, a  
3           State that—

4                   “(i) provides any form of financial as-  
5                   sistance from a State general fund during  
6                   such quarter, in whole or in part, whether  
7                   or not made under a State plan (or waiver  
8                   of such plan) under this title or under an-  
9                   other program established by the State, to  
10                  or on behalf of an alien who is not a quali-  
11                  fied alien and is not a child or pregnant  
12                  woman who is lawfully residing in the  
13                  United States and eligible for medical as-  
14                  sistance pursuant to section 1903(v)(4) or  
15                  for child health assistance or pregnancy-re-  
16                  lated assistance pursuant to section  
17                  2107(e)(1)(Q), for the purchasing of  
18                  health insurance coverage (as defined in  
19                  section 2791(b)(1) of the Public Health  
20                  Service Act) for an alien who is not a  
21                  qualified alien and is not such a child or  
22                  pregnant woman; or

23                   “(ii) provides any form of comprehen-  
24                   sive health benefits coverage, except such  
25                   coverage required by Federal law, during

1 such quarter, whether or not under a State  
2 plan (or waiver of such plan) under this  
3 title or under another program established  
4 by the State, and regardless of the source  
5 of funding for such coverage, to an alien  
6 who is not a qualified alien and is not such  
7 a child or pregnant woman.

8 “(D) IMMIGRATION TERMS.—

9 “(i) ALIEN.—The term ‘alien’ has the  
10 meaning given such term in section 101(a)  
11 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

12 “(ii) QUALIFIED ALIEN.—The term  
13 ‘qualified alien’ has the meaning given  
14 such term in section 431 of the Personal  
15 Responsibility and Work Opportunity Rec-  
16 onciliation Act of 1996, except that the  
17 references to ‘(in the opinion of the agency  
18 providing such benefits)’ in subsection (c)  
19 of such section 431 shall be treated as ref-  
20 erences to ‘(in the opinion of the State in  
21 which such comprehensive health benefits  
22 coverage or such financial assistance is  
23 provided, as applicable)’.”; and

24 (2) in subsection (z)(2)—

1           (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “for  
2 such year” and inserting “for such quarter”;  
3 and  
4           (B) in subparagraph (B)(i)—  
5           (i) in the matter preceding subclause  
6 (I), by striking “for a year” and inserting  
7 “for a calendar quarter in a year”; and  
8           (ii) in subclause (II), by striking “for  
9 the year” and inserting “for the quarter  
10 for the State”.

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