

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4157

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that all provisions shall apply to legally married same-sex couples in the same manner as other married couples, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 26, 2025

Ms. BALINT (for herself, Ms. CHU, Mr. BEYER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CASAR, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. CROCKETT, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DELBENE, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. FROST, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. KEATING, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mrs. MCIVER, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. SCHOLTEN, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. SIMON, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SOTO, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TONKO, Mr. TORRES of New York, and Mr. VARGAS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that all provisions shall apply to legally married same-sex couples in the same manner as other married couples, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Equal Dignity for Mar-
5 ried Taxpayers Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. RULES RELATING TO ALL LEGALLY MARRIED COU-**
7 **PLES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Internal Revenue Code of
9 1986 is amended—

10 (1) in section 21(d)(2)—

11 (A) by striking “HIMSELF” in the heading
12 and inserting “SELF”; and

13 (B) by striking “any husband and wife”
14 and inserting “any married couple”;

15 (2) in section 22(e)(1)—

16 (A) by striking “husband and wife who
17 live” and inserting “married couple who live”;
18 and

19 (B) by striking “the taxpayer and his
20 spouse” and inserting “the taxpayer and the
21 spouse of the taxpayer”;

22 (3) in section 38(c)(6)(A), by striking “husband
23 or wife who files” and inserting “married individual
24 who files”;

(4) in section 42(j)(5)(C), by striking clause (i) and inserting the following new clause:

“(i) MARRIED COUPLE TREATED AS 1
PARTNER.—For purposes of subparagraph
(B), individuals married to one another
(and their estates) shall be treated as 1
partner.”;

(5) in section 62(b)(3)—

(A) in subparagraph (A)—

(i) by striking “husband and wife who
lived apart” and inserting “married couple
who lived apart”; and

(ii) by striking “the taxpayer and his
spouse” and inserting “the taxpayer and
the spouse of the taxpayer”; and

(B) in subparagraph (D), by striking “hus-
band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

(6) in section 121—

(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “hus-
band and wife who make” and inserting “mar-
ried couple who makes”; and

(B) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “hus-
band and wife make” and inserting “married
couple makes”;

1 (7) in section 165(h)(4)(B), by striking “hus-
2 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

3 (8) in section 179(b)(4), by striking “a husband
4 and wife filing” and inserting “individuals married
5 to one another who file”;

6 (9) in section 213(d)(8), by striking “(relating
7 to determination of status as husband and wife)”;

8 (10) in section 219(g)(4), by striking “A hus-
9 band and wife” and inserting “Married individuals”;

10 (11) in section 274(b)(2)(B), by striking “hus-
11 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

12 (12) in section 643(f), by striking “husband
13 and wife” in the second sentence and inserting
14 “married couple”;

15 (13) in section 761(f)—

16 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “husband
17 and wife” and inserting “married couple”; and

18 (B) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking “hus-
19 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

20 (14) in section 911—

21 (A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking sub-
22 paragraph (C) and inserting the following new
23 subparagraph:

24 “(C) TREATMENT OF COMMUNITY IN-
25 COME.—In applying subparagraph (A) with re-

1 spect to amounts received from services per-
2 formed by a married individual which are com-
3 munity income under community property laws
4 applicable to such income, the aggregate
5 amount which may be excludable from the gross
6 income of such individual and such individual's
7 spouse under subsection (a)(1) for any taxable
8 year shall equal the amount which would be so
9 excludable if such amounts did not constitute
10 community income.”; and

11 (B) in subsection (d)(9)(A), by striking
12 “where a husband and wife each have” and in-
13 serting “where each spouse has”;

14 (15) in section 1244(b)(2), by striking “a hus-
15 band and wife filing a joint return for such year
16 under section 6013” and inserting “a joint return”;

17 (16) in section 1272(a)(2)(D), by striking
18 clause (iii) and inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
19 lowing new clause:

20 “(iii) TREATMENT OF A MARRIED
21 COUPLE.—For purposes of this subpara-
22 graph, a married couple shall be treated as
23 1 person. The preceding sentence shall not
24 apply where the spouses lived apart at all

1 times during the taxable year in which the
2 loan is made.”;

3 (17) in section 1313(c)(1), by striking “hus-
4 band and wife” and inserting “spouses”;

5 (18) in section 1361(c)(1)(A)(i), by striking “a
6 husband and wife” and inserting “a married cou-
7 ple”;

8 (19) in section 2040(b), by striking “CERTAIN
9 JOINT INTERESTS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE” in the
10 heading and inserting “CERTAIN JOINT INTERESTS
11 OF MARRIED COUPLE”;

12 (20) in section 2513—

13 (A) by striking “**GIFT BY HUSBAND OR**
14 **WIFE TO THIRD PARTY**” in the heading and
15 inserting “**GIFT BY ONE SPOUSE TO THIRD**
16 **PARTY**”; and

17 (B) by striking paragraph (1) of sub-
18 section (a) and inserting before paragraph (2)
19 the following new paragraph:

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A gift made by one indi-
21 vidual to any person other than such individual’s
22 spouse shall, for the purposes of this chapter, be
23 considered as made one-half by the individual and
24 one-half by such individual’s spouse, but only if at
25 the time of the gift each spouse is a citizen or resi-

1 dent of the United States. This paragraph shall not
2 apply with respect to a gift by an individual of an
3 interest in property if such individual creates in the
4 individual's spouse a general power of appointment,
5 as defined in section 2514(c), over such interest. For
6 purposes of this section, an individual shall be con-
7 sidered as the spouse of another only if the indi-
8 vidual is married to the individual's spouse at the
9 time of the gift and does not remarry during the re-
10 mainder of the calendar year.”;

11 (21) in section 2516—

12 (A) by striking “his or her” in paragraph
13 (1);

14 (B) by striking “Where a husband and
15 wife enter” and inserting the following:

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Where a married couple enters”;
17 and

18 (C) by adding at the end the following new
19 subsection:

20 “(b) SPOUSE.—For purposes of this section, if the
21 spouses referred to are divorced, wherever appropriate to
22 the meaning of this section, the term ‘spouse’ shall read
23 ‘former spouse’.”;

1 (22) in section 5733(d), by striking paragraph
2 (2) and inserting after paragraph (1) the following
3 new paragraph:

4 “(2) a spouse succeeding to the business of a
5 living spouse;”;

6 (23) in section 6013—

7 (A) by striking “**JOINT RETURNS OF IN-**
8 **COME TAX BY HUSBAND AND WIFE**” in the
9 heading and inserting “**JOINT RETURNS OF**
10 **INCOME TAX BY A MARRIED COUPLE**”;

11 (B) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-
12 ceding paragraph (1), by striking “husband and
13 wife” and inserting “married couple”;

14 (C) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “ei-
15 ther the husband or wife” and inserting “either
16 spouse”;

17 (D) in subsection (a)(2)—

18 (i) in the first sentence, by striking
19 “husband and wife” and inserting
20 “spouses”; and

21 (ii) in the second sentence, by striking
22 “his taxable year” and inserting “such
23 spouse’s taxable year”;

24 (E) in subsection (a)(3)—

1 (i) in the first sentence, by striking
2 “his executor or administrator” and insert-
3 ing “the decedent’s executor or adminis-
4 trator”;

5 (ii) in the first sentence, by striking
6 “with respect to both himself and the dece-
7 dent” and inserting “with respect to both
8 the surviving spouse and the decedent”;
9 and

10 (iii) in the second sentence, by strik-
11 ing “constitute his separate return” and
12 inserting “constitute the survivor’s sepa-
13 rate return”;

14 (F) in subsection (b), by striking para-
15 graph (1) and inserting the following new para-
16 graph:

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
18 graph (2), if an individual has filed a separate re-
19 turn for a taxable year for which a joint return
20 could have been made by the individual and the indi-
21 vidual’s spouse under subsection (a) and the time
22 prescribed by law for filing the return for such tax-
23 able year has expired, such individual and such
24 spouse may nevertheless make a joint return for
25 such taxable year. A joint return filed under this

1 subsection shall constitute the return of the indi-
2 vidual and the individual's spouse for such taxable
3 year, and all payments, credits, refunds, or other re-
4 payments made or allowed with respect to the sepa-
5 rate return of either spouse for such taxable year
6 shall be taken into account in determining the extent
7 to which the tax based upon the joint return has
8 been paid. If a joint return is made under this sub-
9 section, any election (other than the election to file
10 a separate return) made by either spouse in a sepa-
11 rate return for such taxable year with respect to the
12 treatment of any income, deduction, or credit of
13 such spouse shall not be changed in the making of
14 the joint return where such election would have been
15 irrevocable if the joint return had not been made. If
16 a joint return is made under this subsection after
17 the death of either spouse, such return with respect
18 to the decedent can be made only by the decedent's
19 executor or administrator.”;

20 (G) in subsection (c), by striking “husband
21 and wife” and inserting “spouses”;

22 (H) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “as
23 husband and wife” and inserting “as married”;

1 (I) in subsection (d)(2), by striking “his
2 spouse” and inserting “the spouse of the indi-
3 vidual”;

4 (J) in subsection (f)(2)(B), by striking
5 “such individual, his spouse, and his estate
6 shall be determined as if he were alive” and in-
7 serting “such individual, the individual’s
8 spouse, and the individual’s estate shall be de-
9 termined as if the individual were alive”; and

10 (K) in subsection (f)(3)—

11 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
12 “for which he is entitled” and inserting
13 “for which such member is entitled”; and

14 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
15 “for which he is entitled” and inserting
16 “for which such employee is entitled”;

17 (24) in section 6014(b), by striking “husband
18 and wife” in the second sentence and inserting “a
19 married couple”;

20 (25) in section 6017, by striking “husband and
21 wife” in the second sentence and inserting “married
22 couple”;

23 (26) in section 6096(a), by striking “of hus-
24 band and wife having” in the second sentence and
25 inserting “reporting”;

(27) in section 6166(b)(2), by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following new subparagraph:

“(B) CERTAIN INTERESTS HELD BY MARRIED COUPLE.—Stock or a partnership interest which—

“(i) is community property of a married couple (or the income from which is community income) under the applicable community property law of a State, or

“(ii) is held by a married couple as joint tenants, tenants by the entirety, or tenants in common,

shall be treated as owned by 1 shareholder or 1 partner, as the case may be.”;

(28) in section 6212(b)(2)—

(A) by striking “return filed by husband and wife” and inserting “return”; and

(B) by striking “his last known address” and inserting “the last known address of such spouse”;

(29) in section 7428(c)(2)(A), by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

(30) in section 7701(a)—

(A) by striking paragraph (17); and

1 (B) in paragraph (38), by striking “hus-
 2 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;
 3 and

4 (31) in section 7872(f), by striking paragraph
 5 (7) and inserting the following new paragraph:

6 “(7) MARRIED COUPLE TREATED AS 1 PER-
 7 SON.—A married couple shall be treated as 1 per-
 8 son.”.

9 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

10 (1) The table of sections for subchapter B of
 11 chapter 12 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
 12 amended by striking the item relating to section
 13 2513 and inserting the following new item:

“Sec. 2513. Gift by spouse to third party.”.

14 (2) The table of sections for subpart B of part
 15 II of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code is
 16 amended by striking the item relating to section
 17 6013 and inserting the following new item:

“Sec. 6013. Joint returns of income tax by a married couple.”.

18 **SEC. 3. RULES RELATING TO THE GENDER OF SPOUSES,**
 19 **ETC.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The following provisions of the In-
 21 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by strik-
 22 ing “his spouse” each place it appears and inserting “the
 23 individual’s spouse”:

24 (1) Subsections (a)(1) and (d) of section 1.

1 (2) Section 2(b)(2)(A).

2 (3) Subsections (d)(1)(B) and (e)(3) of section

3 21.

4 (4) Section 36(c)(5).

5 (5) Section 179(d)(2)(A).

6 (6) Section 318(a)(1)(A)(i).

7 (7) Section 408(d)(6).

8 (8) Section 469(i)(5)(B)(ii).

9 (9) Section 507(d)(2)(B)(iii).

10 (10) Clauses (ii) and (iii) of section

11 613A(c)(8)(D).

12 (11) Section 672(e)(2).

13 (12) Section 704(e)(2).

14 (13) Subparagraphs (A) and (B)(ii) of section

15 911(c)(3).

16 (14) Section 1235(c)(2).

17 (15) Section 1563(e)(5).

18 (16) Section 3121(b)(3)(B).

19 (17) Section 4946(d).

20 (18) Section 4975(e)(6).

21 (19) Subparagraphs (A)(iv) and (B) of section

22 6012(a)(1).

23 (20) Paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 7703(a).

24 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1 (1) The following provisions of the Internal
2 Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
3 “his spouse” each place it appears and inserting
4 “the taxpayer’s spouse”:

5 (A) Section 2(a)(2)(B).

6 (B) Subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
7 2(b)(2).

8 (C) Paragraphs (2) and (6)(A) of section
9 21(e).

10 (D) Section 36B(e)(1).

11 (E) Section 63(e)(3)(B).

12 (F) Section 86(c)(1)(C)(ii).

13 (G) Section 105(c)(1).

14 (H) Section 135(d)(3).

15 (I) Section 151(b).

16 (J) Subsections (a) and (d)(7) of section
17 213.

18 (K) Section 1233(e)(2)(C).

19 (L) Section 1239(b)(2).

20 (M) Section 6504(2).

21 (2) The following provisions of the Internal
22 Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
23 “his spouse” each place it appears and inserting
24 “the employee’s spouse”:

25 (A) Section 132(m)(1).

1 (B) Section 401(h)(6).

2 (C) Section 3402(l)(3).

3 (3) The following provisions of the Internal
4 Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
5 “his taxable year” each place it appears and insert-
6 ing “the individual’s taxable year”:

7 (A) Section 2(b)(1).

8 (B) Section 7703(a)(1).

9 (4) The following provisions of the Internal
10 Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
11 “his taxable year” each place it appears and insert-
12 ing “the taxpayer’s taxable year”:

13 (A) Subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
14 2(b)(2) (as amended by paragraph (1)(B)).

15 (B) Section 63(f)(1)(A).

16 (5) The following provisions of the Internal
17 Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
18 “his home” and inserting “the individual’s home”:

19 (A) Section 2(b)(1)(A).

20 (B) Section 21(e)(4)(A)(i).

21 (C) Section 7703(b)(1).

22 (6) The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
23 amended by this section, is amended—

1 (A) in section 2(a)(1)(A), by striking “his
2 two taxable years” and inserting “the tax-
3 payer’s two taxable years”;

4 (B) in section 2(a)(1)(B), by striking “his
5 home” and inserting “the taxpayer’s home”;

6 (C) in paragraphs (1)(A) and (2)(A) of
7 section 63(f), by striking “for himself if he”
8 both places it appears and inserting “for the
9 taxpayer if the taxpayer”;

10 (D) in section 63(f)(4), by striking “his”
11 both places it appears and inserting “the indi-
12 vidual’s”;

13 (E) in section 105(b)—

14 (i) by striking “his spouse, his de-
15 pendents” and inserting “the taxpayer’s
16 spouse, the taxpayer’s dependents”; and

17 (ii) by striking “by him”;

18 (F) in the heading of section 119(a), by
19 striking “, HIS SPOUSE, AND HIS DEPEND-
20 ENTS” and inserting “AND THE EMPLOYEE’S
21 SPOUSE AND DEPENDENTS”;

22 (G) in section 119(a), by striking “him, his
23 spouse, or any of his dependents by or on be-
24 half of his employer” and inserting “the em-
25 ployee or the employee’s spouse or dependents

1 by or on behalf of the employer of the em-
2 ployee”;

3 (H) in section 119(a)(2), by striking “his”
4 both places it appears and inserting “the em-
5 ployee’s”;

6 (I) in section 119(d)(3)(B), by striking
7 “his spouse, and any of his dependents” and in-
8 serting “the employee’s spouse, and any of the
9 employee’s dependents”;

10 (J) in section 129(b)(2), by striking “him-
11 self” and inserting “the spouse’s self”;

12 (K) in section 170(b)(1)(F)(iii)—

13 (i) by striking “his spouse” and in-
14 serting “the spouse of such donor”; and

15 (ii) by striking “his death or after the
16 death of his surviving spouse if she” and
17 inserting “the death of the donor or after
18 the death of the donor’s surviving spouse if
19 such surviving spouse”;

20 (L) in section 213(c)(1)—

21 (i) by striking “his estate” and insert-
22 ing “the estate of the taxpayer”; and

23 (ii) by striking “his death” and insert-
24 ing “the death of the taxpayer”;

1 (M) in section 213(d)(7), by striking “he”
2 and inserting “the taxpayer”;

3 (N) in section 217(g)—

4 (i) by striking “, his spouse, or his de-
5 pendants” in paragraph (2) and inserting
6 “or the spouse or dependents of such mem-
7 ber”;

8 (ii) by striking “his dependents” in
9 paragraph (3) and inserting “dependents”;
10 and

11 (iii) by striking “his spouse” each
12 place it appears in paragraph (3) and in-
13 serting “the member’s spouse”;

14 (O) in section 217(i)(3)(A), by striking
15 “his”;

16 (P) in section 267(c)—

17 (i) by striking “his” each place it ap-
18 pears and inserting “the individual’s”; and

19 (ii) by striking “by him” in paragraph
20 (5) and inserting “by the individual”;

21 (Q) in section 318(a)(1)(A)(ii), by striking
22 “his” and inserting “the individual’s”;

23 (R) in section 402(l)(4)(D), by striking “,
24 his spouse, and dependents” and inserting “and
25 the spouse and dependents of such officer”;

1 (S) in section 415(l)(2)(B), by striking “,
2 his spouse, or his dependents” and inserting
3 “or the participant’s spouse or dependents”;

4 (T) in section 420(f)(6)(A), by striking
5 “his covered spouse and dependents” each place
6 it appears and inserting “the covered spouse
7 and dependents of such retiree”;

8 (U) in section 424(d)(1), by striking “his”
9 and inserting “the individual’s”;

10 (V) in section 544(a)(2), by striking “his”
11 each place it appears and inserting “the individ-
12 ual’s”;

13 (W) in section 911(c)(3), by striking
14 “him” each place it appears in subparagraphs
15 (A) and (B)(ii) and inserting “the individual”;

16 (X) in section 1015(d)(3), by striking “his
17 spouse” and inserting “the donor’s spouse”;

18 (Y) in section 1563(e)—

19 (i) by striking “his children” both
20 places it appears in paragraphs (5)(D) and
21 (6)(A) and inserting “the individual’s chil-
22 dren”; and

23 (ii) by striking “his parents” both
24 places it appears in subparagraphs (A) and

1 (B) of paragraph (6) and inserting “the
2 individual’s parents”;

3 (Z) in section 1563(f)(2)(B), by striking
4 “him” and inserting “the individual”;

5 (AA) in section 2012(c), by striking “his
6 spouse” and inserting “the decedent’s spouse”;

7 (BB) in section 2032A(e)(10), by striking
8 “his surviving spouse” and inserting “the de-
9 cent’s surviving spouse”;

10 (CC) in section 2035(b)—

11 (i) by striking “his estate” and insert-
12 ing “the decedent’s estate”; and

13 (ii) by striking “his spouse” and in-
14 serting “the decedent’s spouse”;

15 (DD) in subsections (a) and (b)(5) of sec-
16 tion 2056, by striking “his surviving spouse”
17 and inserting “the decedent’s surviving spouse”;

18 (EE) in section 2523(b)—

19 (i) by striking “(or his heirs or as-
20 signs) or such person (or his heirs or as-
21 signs)” in paragraph (1) and inserting
22 “(or the donor’s heirs or assigns) or such
23 person (or such person’s heirs or assigns)”;

24 (ii) by striking “himself” in para-
25 graph (1) and inserting “the donor’s self”;

1 (iii) by striking “he” in paragraph (2)

2 and inserting “the donor”; and

3 (iv) by striking “him” each place it

4 appears in the matter following paragraph

5 (2) and inserting “the donor”;

6 (FF) in section 2523(d), by striking “him-

7 self” and inserting “the donor’s self”;

8 (GG) in section 2523(e), by striking “his

9 spouse” and inserting “the donee spouse”;

10 (HH) in section 3121(b)(3)—

11 (i) by striking “his father” in sub-

12 paragraph (A) and inserting “the child’s

13 father”;

14 (ii) by striking “his father” in sub-

15 paragraph (B) and inserting “the individ-

16 ual’s father”; and

17 (iii) by striking “his son” in subpara-

18 graph (B) and inserting “the individual’s

19 son”;

20 (II) in section 3306(c)(5)—

21 (i) by striking “his son” and inserting

22 “the individual’s son”; and

23 (ii) by striking “his father” and in-

24 serting “the child’s father”;

25 (JJ) in section 3402(l)—

1 (i) by striking “he” each place it ap-
2 pears in paragraphs (2) and (3)(A) and in-
3 serting “the employee”; and

4 (ii) by striking “his taxable year”
5 both places it appears in paragraph (3)(B)
6 and inserting “the employee’s taxable
7 year”;

8 (KK) in section 4905(a), by striking “his
9 spouse” and inserting “such person’s spouse”;

10 (LL) in section 6046(c), by striking “his”
11 both places it appears and inserting “the indi-
12 vidual’s”;

13 (MM) in section 6103(e)(1)(A)(ii), by
14 striking “him” and inserting “the individual”;

15 (NN) in section 7448(a)(8), by striking
16 “his death” and inserting “the individual’s
17 death”;

18 (OO) in subsections (d) and (n) of section
19 7448, by striking “his” each place it appears
20 and inserting “the individual’s”;

21 (PP) in section 7448(m)(1)(A)(i), by strik-
22 ing “he” and inserting “such judge or special
23 trial judge”; and

24 (QQ) in section 7448(q)—

- 1 (i) by striking “his” both places it ap-
- 2 pears and inserting “such judge’s”; and
- 3 (ii) by striking “to bring himself” and
- 4 inserting “to come”.

○