

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2986

To require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to promulgate regulations that accelerate the interconnection of electric generation and storage resources to the transmission system through more efficient and effective interconnection procedures.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 24, 2025

Ms. CASTOR of Florida introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to promulgate regulations that accelerate the interconnection of electric generation and storage resources to the transmission system through more efficient and effective interconnection procedures.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Expediting Generator  
5       Interconnection Procedures Act of 2025”.

6       **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7       In this Act:

1           (1) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
2 means the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission.

3           (2) ENERGY STORAGE PROJECT.—The term  
4 “energy storage project” means—

5                   (A) any equipment that receives, stores,  
6 and delivers energy using batteries, compressed  
7 air, pumped hydropower, hydrogen storage (in-  
8 cluding hydrolysis), thermal energy storage, re-  
9 generative fuel cells, flywheels, capacitors,  
10 superconducting magnets, or other technologies  
11 identified by the Commission; and

12                   (B) any project for the construction or  
13 modification of equipment described in subpara-  
14 graph (A) as part of an effort to build-out  
15 transmission interconnection opportunities.

16           (3) GENERATION PROJECT.—The term “gen-  
17 eration project” means—

18                   (A) any facility—

19                           (i) that generates or injects electricity;

20                           and

21                           (ii) for which an interconnection re-  
22 quest is subject to the jurisdiction of the  
23 Commission; and

1 (B) any project for the construction or  
2 modification of a facility described in subpara-  
3 graph (A).

4 (4) INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER.—The term  
5 “interconnection customer” means a person or entity  
6 that has submitted an interconnection request.

7 (5) INTERCONNECTION REQUEST.—The term  
8 “interconnection request” means a request sub-  
9 mitted to a public utility to interconnect a new gen-  
10 eration project or energy storage project to the elec-  
11 tric system of a public utility for the purposes of  
12 transmission of electric energy in interstate com-  
13 merce or the sale of electric energy at wholesale.

14 (6) PUBLIC UTILITY.—The term “public util-  
15 ity” has the meaning given the term in section  
16 201(e) of the Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824(e)).

17 (7) TRANSMISSION FACILITY.—The term  
18 “transmission facility” means a facility that is used  
19 for the transmission of electric energy in interstate  
20 commerce.

21 (8) TRANSMISSION PROVIDER.—The term  
22 “transmission provider” means a public utility that  
23 owns, operates, or controls 1 or more transmission  
24 facilities.

1           (9) TRANSMISSION SYSTEM.—The term “trans-  
2           mission system” means a network of transmission  
3           facilities used for the transmission of electric energy  
4           in interstate commerce.

5 **SEC. 3. RULEMAKING TO EXPEDITE GENERATOR INTER-**  
6 **CONNECTION PROCEDURES.**

7           (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the  
8           date of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall ini-  
9           tiate a rulemaking—

10           (1) to address the inefficiencies and ineffective-  
11           ness of existing procedures for processing inter-  
12           connection requests to ensure that new generation  
13           projects and energy storage projects can inter-  
14           connect quickly, cost-effectively, and reliably; and

15           (2) to revise the pro forma Large Generator  
16           Interconnection Procedures and, as appropriate, the  
17           pro forma Large Generator Interconnection Agree-  
18           ment, promulgated pursuant to section 35.28(f) of  
19           title 18, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor  
20           regulations), to require transmission providers—

21           (A) to develop and employ modeling as-  
22           sumptions for each resource type based on ac-  
23           tual operating abilities and practices, for the  
24           purposes of studying an interconnection re-  
25           quest;

1 (B) to study interconnection requests in a  
2 manner consistent with the risk tolerance of the  
3 interconnection customer;

4 (C) to select, as appropriate, 1 or more  
5 cost-effective solutions to address network reli-  
6 ability needs that may be identified while study-  
7 ing an interconnection request;

8 (D) to provide sufficient information to  
9 interconnection customers for the interconnec-  
10 tion customers to understand how a trans-  
11 mission provider has implemented the assump-  
12 tions and solutions described in subparagraphs  
13 (A) and (C);

14 (E) to share and employ, as appropriate,  
15 queue management best practices, including  
16 with respect to the use of advanced computing  
17 technologies, automation, and standardized  
18 study criteria, in evaluating interconnection re-  
19 quests, in order to expedite study results; and

20 (F) to implement transparency and per-  
21 formance-enhancing measures to ensure timely  
22 and cost-conscious construction of necessary  
23 network upgrades once an interconnection  
24 agreement has been executed.

1           (b) DEADLINE FOR FINAL RULE.—Not later than 18  
2 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Com-  
3 mission shall promulgate a final rule to complete the rule-  
4 making initiated under subsection (a).

5           (c) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this section alters,  
6 or may be construed to alter, the allocation of costs of  
7 the transmission system pursuant to the ratemaking au-  
8 thority of the Commission under section 205 of the Fed-  
9 eral Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824d).

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