

# Union Calendar No. 439

119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 2130

[Report No. 119-513]

To require the Bureau of Indian Affairs to process and complete all mortgage packages associated with residential and business mortgages on Indian land by certain deadlines, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 2025

Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota (for himself, Mr. ZINKE, Mr. COLE, and Mr. NEGUSE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

FEBRUARY 23, 2026

Additional sponsors: Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. DOWNING, and Ms. FEDORCHAK

FEBRUARY 23, 2026

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

# **A BILL**

To require the Bureau of Indian Affairs to process and complete all mortgage packages associated with residential and business mortgages on Indian land by certain deadlines, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “Tribal Trust Land  
5 Homeownership Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7        In this Act:

8            (1) **APPLICABLE BUREAU OFFICE.**—The term  
9 “applicable Bureau office” means—

10            (A) a Regional office of the Bureau;

11            (B) an Agency office of the Bureau; or

12            (C) a Land Titles and Records Office of  
13 the Bureau.

14            (2) **BUREAU.**—The term “Bureau” means the  
15 Bureau of Indian Affairs.

16            (3) **DIRECTOR.**—The term “Director” means  
17 the Director of the Bureau.

18            (4) **FIRST CERTIFIED TITLE STATUS REPORT.**—  
19 The term “first certified title status report” means  
20 the title status report needed to verify title status on  
21 Indian land.

22            (5) **INDIAN LAND.**—The term “Indian land”  
23 has the meaning given the term in section 162.003  
24 of title 25, Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect  
25 on the date of enactment of this Act).

1           (6) LAND MORTGAGE.—The term “land mort-  
2           gage” means a mortgage obtained by an individual  
3           Indian who owns a tract of trust land for the pur-  
4           pose of—

5                     (A) home acquisition;

6                     (B) home construction;

7                     (C) home improvements; or

8                     (D) economic development.

9           (7) LEASEHOLD MORTGAGE.—The term “lease-  
10          hold mortgage” means a mortgage, deed of trust, or  
11          other instrument that pledges the leasehold interest  
12          of a lessee as security for a debt or other obligation  
13          owed by the lessee to a lender or other mortgagee.

14          (8) MORTGAGE PACKAGE.—The term “mort-  
15          gage package” means a proposed residential lease-  
16          hold mortgage, business leasehold mortgage, land  
17          mortgage, or right-of-way document submitted to an  
18          applicable Bureau office under section 3(a)(1).

19          (9) RELEVANT FEDERAL AGENCY.—The term  
20          “relevant Federal agency” means any of the fol-  
21          lowing Federal agencies that guarantee or make di-  
22          rect mortgage loans on Indian land:

23                     (A) The Department of Agriculture.

24                     (B) The Department of Housing and  
25                     Urban Development.

1 (C) The Department of Veterans Affairs.

2 (10) RIGHT-OF-WAY DOCUMENT.—The term  
3 “right-of-way document” has the meaning given the  
4 term in section 169.2 of title 25, Code of Federal  
5 Regulations (as in effect on the date of enactment  
6 of this Act).

7 (11) SUBSEQUENT CERTIFIED TITLE STATUS  
8 REPORT.—The term “subsequent certified title sta-  
9 tus report” means the title status report needed to  
10 identify any liens against a residential, business, or  
11 land lease on Indian land.

12 **SEC. 3. MORTGAGE REVIEW AND PROCESSING.**

13 (a) REVIEW AND PROCESSING DEADLINES.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after  
15 receiving a proposed residential leasehold mortgage,  
16 business leasehold mortgage, land mortgage, or  
17 right-of-way document, the applicable Bureau office  
18 shall notify the lender that the proposed residential  
19 leasehold mortgage, business leasehold mortgage, or  
20 right-of-way document has been received.

21 (2) PRELIMINARY REVIEW.—

22 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 10 cal-  
23 endar days after receipt of a proposed residen-  
24 tial leasehold mortgage, business leasehold  
25 mortgage, land mortgage, or right-of-way docu-

1           ment, the applicable Bureau office shall conduct  
2           and complete a preliminary review of the resi-  
3           dential leasehold mortgage, business leasehold  
4           mortgage, land mortgage, or right-of-way docu-  
5           ment to verify that all required documents are  
6           included.

7           (B) INCOMPLETE DOCUMENTS.—As soon  
8           as practicable, but not more than 2 calendar  
9           days, after finding that any required documents  
10          are missing under subparagraph (A), the appli-  
11          cable Bureau office shall notify the lender of  
12          the missing documents.

13          (3) APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL.—

14          (A) LEASEHOLD MORTGAGES.—Not later  
15          than 20 calendar days after receipt of a com-  
16          plete executed residential leasehold mortgage or  
17          business leasehold mortgage, proof of required  
18          consents, and other required documentation, the  
19          applicable Bureau office shall approve or dis-  
20          approve the residential leasehold mortgage or  
21          business leasehold mortgage.

22          (B) RIGHT-OF-WAY DOCUMENTS.—Not  
23          later than 30 calendar days after receipt of a  
24          complete executed right-of-way document, proof  
25          of required consents, and other required docu-

1           mentation, the applicable Bureau office shall  
2           approve or disapprove the right-of-way docu-  
3           ment.

4           (C) LAND MORTGAGES.—Not later than 30  
5           calendar days after receipt of a complete exe-  
6           cuted land mortgage, proof of required con-  
7           sents, and other required documentation, the  
8           applicable Bureau office shall approve or dis-  
9           approve the land mortgage.

10          (D) REQUIREMENTS.—The determination  
11          of whether to approve or disapprove a residen-  
12          tial leasehold mortgage or business leasehold  
13          mortgage under subparagraph (A), a right-of-  
14          way document under subparagraph (B), or a  
15          land mortgage under subparagraph (C)—

16                 (i) shall be in writing; and

17                 (ii) in the case of a determination to  
18                 disapprove a residential leasehold mort-  
19                 gage, business leasehold mortgage, right-  
20                 of-way document, or land mortgage shall,  
21                 state the basis for the determination.

22          (E) APPLICATION.—This paragraph shall  
23          not apply to a residential leasehold mortgage or  
24          business leasehold mortgage with respect to In-  
25          dian land in cases in which the applicant for

1 the residential leasehold mortgage or business  
2 leasehold mortgage is an Indian tribe (as de-  
3 fined in subsection (d) of the first section of the  
4 Act of 1955 (69 Stat. 539, chapter 615; 126  
5 Stat. 1150; 25 U.S.C. 415(d)) that has been  
6 approved for leasing under subsection (h) of  
7 that section (69 Stat. 539, chapter 615; 126  
8 Stat. 1151; 25 U.S.C. 415(h)).

9 (4) CERTIFIED TITLE STATUS REPORTS.—

10 (A) COMPLETION OF REPORTS.—

11 (i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 10  
12 calendar days after the applicable Bureau  
13 office approves a residential leasehold  
14 mortgage, business leasehold mortgage,  
15 land mortgage, or right-of-way document  
16 under paragraph (3), the applicable Bu-  
17 reau office shall complete the processing  
18 of, as applicable—

19 (I) a first certified title status re-  
20 port, if a first certified title status re-  
21 port was not completed prior to the  
22 approval of the residential leasehold  
23 mortgage, business leasehold mort-  
24 gage, land mortgage, or right-of-way  
25 document; and

1 (II) a subsequent certified title  
2 status report.

3 (ii) REQUESTS FOR FIRST CERTIFIED  
4 TITLE STATUS REPORTS.—Notwith-  
5 standing clause (i), not later than 14 cal-  
6 endar days after the applicable Bureau of-  
7 fice receives a request for a first certified  
8 title status report from an applicant for a  
9 residential leasehold mortgage, business  
10 leasehold mortgage, land mortgage, or  
11 right-of-way document under paragraph  
12 (1), the applicable Bureau office shall com-  
13 plete the processing of the first certified  
14 title status report.

15 (B) NOTICE.—

16 (i) IN GENERAL.—As soon as prac-  
17 ticable after completion of the processing  
18 of, as applicable, a first certified title sta-  
19 tus report or a subsequent certified title  
20 status report under subparagraph (A), but  
21 by not later than the applicable deadline  
22 described in that subparagraph, the appli-  
23 cable Bureau office shall give notice of the  
24 completion to the lender.

1 (ii) FORM OF NOTICE.—The applica-  
2 ble Bureau office shall give notice under  
3 clause (i)—

4 (I) electronically through secure,  
5 encryption software; and

6 (II) through the United States  
7 mail.

8 (iii) OPTION TO OPT OUT.—The lend-  
9 er may opt out of receiving notice elec-  
10 tronically under clause (ii)(I).

11 (b) NOTICES.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—If the applicable Bureau of-  
13 fice does not complete the review and processing of  
14 mortgage packages under subsection (a) (including  
15 any corresponding first certified title status report  
16 or subsequent certified title status report under  
17 paragraph (4) of that subsection) by the applicable  
18 deadline described in that subsection, immediately  
19 after missing the deadline, the applicable Bureau of-  
20 fice shall provide notice of the delay in review and  
21 processing to—

22 (A) the party that submitted the mortgage  
23 package or requested the first certified title sta-  
24 tus report; and

1 (B) the lender for which the mortgage  
2 package (including any corresponding first cer-  
3 tified title status report or subsequent certified  
4 title status report) is being requested.

5 (2) REQUESTS FOR UPDATES.—In addition to  
6 providing the notices required under paragraph (1),  
7 not later than 2 calendar days after receiving a rel-  
8 evant inquiry with respect to a submitted mortgage  
9 package from the party that submitted the mortgage  
10 package or the lender for which the mortgage pack-  
11 age (including any corresponding first certified title  
12 status report or subsequent certified title status re-  
13 port) is being requested or an inquiry with respect  
14 to a requested first certified title status report from  
15 the party that requested the first certified title sta-  
16 tus report, the applicable Bureau office shall re-  
17 spond to the inquiry.

18 (c) DELIVERY OF FIRST AND SUBSEQUENT CER-  
19 TIFIED TITLE STATUS REPORTS.—Notwithstanding any  
20 other provision of law, any first certified title status report  
21 and any subsequent certified title status report, as appli-  
22 cable, shall be delivered directly to—

23 (1) the lender;

1           (2) any local or regional agency office of the  
2 Bureau that requests the first certified title status  
3 report or subsequent certified title status report;

4           (3) in the case of a proposed residential lease-  
5 hold mortgage or land mortgage, the relevant Fed-  
6 eral agency that insures or guarantees the loan; and

7           (4) if requested, any individual or entity de-  
8 scribed in section 150.303 of title 25, Code of Fed-  
9 eral Regulations (as in effect on the date of enact-  
10 ment of this Act).

11       (d) ACCESS TO TRUST ASSET AND ACCOUNTING  
12 MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (TAAMS).—Beginning on the  
13 date of enactment of this Act, the relevant Federal agen-  
14 cies and Indian Tribes shall have read-only access to por-  
15 tals containing the relevant land documents from the  
16 Trust Asset and Accounting Management System (com-  
17 monly known as “TAAMS”) maintained by the Bureau.

18       (e) ANNUAL REPORT.—

19           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than March 1 of  
20 each calendar year, the Director shall submit to the  
21 Committee on Indian Affairs of the Senate and the  
22 Committee on Natural Resources of the House of  
23 Representatives a report describing—

24                   (A) for the most recent calendar year, the  
25                   number of requests received to complete resi-

1           dential leasehold mortgage packages, business  
2           leasehold mortgage packages, land mortgage  
3           packages, and right-of-way document packages  
4           (including any requests for corresponding first  
5           certified title status reports and subsequent cer-  
6           tified title status reports), including a detailed  
7           description of—

8                   (i) requests that were and were not  
9                   successfully completed by the applicable  
10                  deadline described in subsection (a) by  
11                  each applicable Bureau office; and

12                  (ii) the reasons for each applicable  
13                  Bureau office not meeting any applicable  
14                  deadlines; and

15                  (B) the length of time needed by each ap-  
16                  plicable Bureau office during the most recent  
17                  calendar year to provide the notices required  
18                  under subsection (b)(1).

19           (2) REQUIREMENT.—In submitting the report  
20           required under paragraph (1), the Director shall  
21           maintain the confidentiality of personally identifiable  
22           information of the parties involved in requesting the  
23           completion of residential leasehold mortgage pack-  
24           ages, business leasehold mortgage packages, land  
25           mortgage packages, and right-of-way document

1 packages (including any corresponding first certified  
2 title status reports and subsequent certified title sta-  
3 tus reports).

4 (f) GAO STUDY.—Not later than 1 year after the  
5 date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General  
6 of the United States shall submit to the Committee on  
7 Indian Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Nat-  
8 ural Resources of the House of Representatives a report  
9 that includes—

10 (1) an evaluation of the need for residential  
11 leasehold mortgage packages, business leasehold  
12 mortgage packages, land mortgage packages, and  
13 right-of-way document packages of each Indian  
14 Tribe to be digitized for the purpose of streamlining  
15 and expediting the completion of mortgage packages  
16 for residential mortgages on Indian land (including  
17 the corresponding first certified title status reports  
18 and subsequent certified title status reports); and

19 (2) an estimate of the time and total cost nec-  
20 essary for Indian Tribes to digitize the records de-  
21 scribed in paragraph (1), in conjunction with assist-  
22 ance in that digitization from the Bureau.

1 **SEC. 4. ESTABLISHMENT OF REALTY OMBUDSMAN POSI-**  
2 **TION.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall establish with-  
4 in the Division of Real Estate Services of the Bureau the  
5 position of Realty Ombudsman, who shall report directly  
6 to the Secretary of the Interior.

7 (b) FUNCTIONS.—The Realty Ombudsman shall—

8 (1) ensure that the applicable Bureau offices  
9 are meeting the mortgage review and processing  
10 deadlines established by section 3(a);

11 (2) ensure that the applicable Bureau offices  
12 comply with the notices required under subsections  
13 (a) and (b) of section 3;

14 (3) serve as a liaison to other Federal agencies,  
15 including by—

16 (A) ensuring the Bureau is responsive to  
17 all of the inquiries from the relevant Federal  
18 agencies; and

19 (B) helping to facilitate communications  
20 between the relevant Federal agencies and the  
21 Bureau on matters relating to mortgages on In-  
22 dian land;

23 (4) receive inquiries, questions, and complaints  
24 directly from Indian Tribes, members of Indian  
25 Tribes, and lenders in regard to executed residential

1 leasehold mortgages, business leasehold mortgages,  
2 land mortgages, or right-of-way documents; and  
3 (5) serve as the intermediary between the In-  
4 dian Tribes, members of Indian Tribes, and lenders  
5 and the Bureau in responding to inquiries and ques-  
6 tions and resolving complaints.



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119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
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**H. R. 2130**

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## **A BILL**

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FEBRUARY 23, 2026

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