

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2101

To prohibit the award of Federal grants to applicants submitting duplicative or fraudulent applications, to require the Director of Office of Management and Budget to establish a tracking and deconfliction system for Federal grant applications, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 2025

Mrs. BICE (for herself and Mr. SELF) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

A BILL

To prohibit the award of Federal grants to applicants submitting duplicative or fraudulent applications, to require the Director of Office of Management and Budget to establish a tracking and deconfliction system for Federal grant applications, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Duplicative Grant Con-
5 solidation Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON AWARD OF FEDERAL GRANTS TO**
2 **APPLICANTS SUBMITTING DUPLICATIVE OR**
3 **FRAUDULENT APPLICATIONS.**

4 (a) NO AWARD ON BASIS OF DUPLICATIVE APPLICA-
5 TION.—

6 (1) PROHIBITION.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided for
8 under subparagraph (B), the head of an execu-
9 tive agency may not award a grant to an appli-
10 cant determined by the head of the agency or
11 the Inspector General of the agency to have re-
12 ceived another grant from the head of another
13 executive agency for the same or identical pur-
14 pose.

15 (B) EXCEPTION.—The prohibition under
16 subparagraph (A) related to the award of
17 grants for the same or identical purposes shall
18 not apply to an applicant that is an institution
19 of higher education.

20 (2) DETERMINATION.—In the case that the
21 head of an executive agency or the Inspector General
22 of the agency determines that an applicant for a
23 grant has submitted an application for another
24 grant from another executive agency for the same or
25 identical purpose, the heads of such agencies shall
26 jointly determine which agency is the appropriate

1 agency to award the grant, if such grant is to be
2 awarded to such applicant.

3 (b) NO AWARD ON BASIS OF FRAUDULENT APPLICA-
4 TION.—The head of an executive agency may not award
5 a grant to an applicant determined by the head of the
6 agency or the Inspector General of the agency to have sub-
7 mitted a fraudulent application for such grant.

8 **SEC. 3. TRACKING AND DECONFLICTION SYSTEM FOR FED-**
9 **ERAL GRANT APPLICATIONS.**

10 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1 year after
11 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the
12 Office of Management and Budget shall make available
13 to the heads of executive agencies, including the Inspec-
14 tors General of such agencies, an electronic system
15 through which the head of an executive agency may deter-
16 mine before awarding a grant, or through which an In-
17 spector General of an executive agency may determine in
18 conducting an audit or investigation, whether any appli-
19 cant for such grant has received, or submitted an applica-
20 tion to the head of another executive agency for, another
21 grant for the same or identical purpose.

22 (b) CONTENTS OF SYSTEM.—The system shall con-
23 tain at a minimum, the name of the awardee, the principal
24 investigator, the award period, agency point of contact,
25 and an abstract.

1 (c) ESSENTIALLY EQUIVALENT WORK.—The Direc-
2 tor of the Office of Management and Budget shall estab-
3 lish an electronic system which contains information for
4 all federal research awards through which the head of an
5 executive agency may determine before awarding a grant,
6 or through which an Inspector General of an executive
7 agency may determine in conducting an audit or investiga-
8 tion, whether—

9 (1) substantially the same research is proposed
10 for funding in more than one grant application sub-
11 mitted to the same Federal agency;

12 (2) substantially the same research is submitted
13 to two or more different Federal agencies for review
14 and funding consideration; or

15 (3) a specific research objective and the re-
16 search design for accomplishing an objective are the
17 same or closely related in two or more proposals or
18 awards, regardless of the funding source.

19 **SEC. 4. REPORT ON FEASIBILITY OF LEVERAGING ARTIFI-**
20 **CIAL INTELLIGENCE TO IDENTIFY DUPLICA-**
21 **TIVE FEDERAL GRANT APPLICATIONS.**

22 The Director of the Office of Management and Budg-
23 et, in consultation with the Secretary of Energy, the Di-
24 rector of the National Science Foundation, and the Direc-
25 tor of the National Institute of Standards and Technology,

1 shall submit to the appropriate Congressional committees
2 a report on the feasibility of leveraging artificial intel-
3 ligence to rapidly identify, with respect to an application
4 for a grant submitted to the head of an executive agency—

5 (1) whether an applicant for such grant has re-
6 ceived, or submitted an application to the head of
7 another executive agency for, another grant for the
8 same or identical purpose; and

9 (2) waste, fraud, and abuse.

10 **SEC. 5. DEFINITIONS.**

11 In this Act:

12 (1) **APPLICABLE TIME PERIOD.**—The term “ap-
13 plicable time period” means—

14 (A) with respect to a covered application
15 for a grant awarded after the date on which
16 system is established under section 2(a), during
17 the period—

18 (i) beginning on the date on which
19 such application is submitted; and

20 (ii) ending on the date on which
21 amounts under the grant are no longer
22 being expended; and

23 (B) with respect to a covered application
24 for a grant awarded before the date on which

1 the system is established under section 2(a),
2 during the period—

3 (i) beginning on that date; and

4 (ii) ending on the date on which
5 amounts under the grant are no longer
6 being expended.

7 (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
8 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
9 mittees” means—

10 (A) the Committee on Oversight and Ac-
11 countability and the Committee on Appropria-
12 tions of the House of Representatives; and

13 (B) the Committee on Homeland Security
14 and Governmental Affairs and the Committee
15 on Appropriations of the Senate.

16 (3) COVERED APPLICATION.—The term “cov-
17 ered application” means an application for a grant
18 submitted to the head of an executive agency—

19 (A) after the date on which the system is
20 established under section 2(a); and

21 (B) before that date, if amounts under the
22 grant are still being expended on such date.

23 (4) EXECUTIVE AGENCY.—The term “executive
24 agency” means an agency in the executive branch of
25 the Federal Government.

1 (5) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The
2 term “institution of higher education” has the
3 meaning given such term in section 102 of the High-
4 er Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.1002).

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