

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1526

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 10, 2025

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

AN ACT

To amend title 28, United States Code, to limit the authority of district courts to provide injunctive relief, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “No Rogue Rulings Act
3 of 2025” as the “NORRA of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY OF UNITED STATES**
5 **DISTRICT COURTS TO PROVIDE INJUNCTIVE**
6 **RELIEF.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 85 of title 28, United
8 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
9 lowing:

10 **“§ 1370. Limitation on authority to provide injunctive**
11 **relief**

12 “(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), notwith-
13 standing any other provision of law, no United States dis-
14 trict court shall issue any order providing for injunctive
15 relief, except in the case of such an order that is applicable
16 only to limit the actions of a party to the case before such
17 district court with respect to the party seeking injunctive
18 relief from such district court and non-parties represented
19 by such a party acting in a representative capacity pursu-
20 ant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

21 “(b) If a case is brought by two or more States lo-
22 cated in different circuits challenging an action by the ex-
23 ecutive branch, that case shall be referred to a three-judge
24 panel selected pursuant to section 2284, except that the
25 selection of judges shall be random, and not by the chief
26 judge of the circuit. The three-judge panel may issue an

1 injunction that would otherwise be prohibited under sub-
2 section (a), and shall consider the interest of justice, the
3 risk of irreparable harm to non-parties, and the preserva-
4 tion of the constitutional separation of powers in deter-
5 mining whether to issue such an order.

6 “(c) An appeal of an order granting or denying in-
7 junctive relief pursuant to subsection (b) may lie to the
8 circuit embracing the district or to the Supreme Court,
9 at the preference of the party.”.

10 (b) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of sections for
11 such chapter is amended by adding at the end the fol-
12 lowing:

“1370. Limitation on authority to provide injunctive relief.”.

Passed the House of Representatives April 9, 2025.

Attest:

KEVIN F. MCCUMBER,

Clerk.