

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1460

To require the head of each executive agency to relocate such agency outside of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 21, 2025

Mr. DAVIDSON introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

A BILL

To require the head of each executive agency to relocate such agency outside of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Drain the Swamp Act
5 of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. RELOCATION OF AGENCY HEADQUARTERS.**

7 (a) REPEAL OF HEADQUARTERS LOCATION RE-
8 QUIREMENT.—Section 72 of title 4, United States Code,
9 is repealed.

10 (b) HEADQUARTERS RELOCATION PLAN.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than September
2 30, 2026, the head of each executive agency shall
3 develop and submit to Congress a plan for the relo-
4 cation of the headquarters of that agency outside of
5 the Washington metropolitan area.

6 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—The plan described in
7 paragraph (1) shall—

8 (A) identify a location for a new head-
9 quarters outside of the Washington metropoli-
10 tan area;

11 (B) maximize any potential cost savings
12 associated with the relocation;

13 (C) provide that, upon implementation of
14 the plan, no more than 10 percent of the em-
15 ployees of the agency are based in the Wash-
16 ington metropolitan area; and

17 (D) consider any potential national secu-
18 rity implications of the relocation.

19 (3) CERTIFICATION.—Prior to the submission
20 of a plan under paragraph (1), the Director of the
21 Office of Management and Budget and the Adminis-
22 trator of General Services shall certify the compli-
23 ance of the plan with the provisions of this section
24 if the plan meets the requirements described in
25 paragraph (2).

1 (4) IMPLEMENTATION.—Not later than Sep-
2 tember 30, 2030, the head of each executive agency
3 shall implement the plan for such agency submitted
4 under paragraph (1).

5 (c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

6 (1) EXECUTIVE AGENCY.—The term “executive
7 agency” has the meaning given the term “Executive
8 agency” in section 105 of title 5, United States
9 Code, except that the term does not include the Ex-
10 ecutive Office of the President.

11 (2) WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA.—The
12 term “Washington metropolitan area” means the ge-
13 ographic area located within the boundaries of—

14 (A) the District of Columbia;

15 (B) Montgomery and Prince George’s
16 Counties in the State of Maryland; and

17 (C) Arlington, Fairfax, Loudon, and
18 Prince William Counties and the City of Alex-
19 andria in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

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