

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 17

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 13, 2025

Mr. OBERNOLTE (for himself and Mr. WEBER of Texas) submitted the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

1        *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2   *of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-*  
3   *thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*  
4   *lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-*  
5   *stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all*  
6   *intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when*  
7   *ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several*  
8   *States within seven years after the date of its submission*  
9   *for ratification:*

1 “ARTICLE —

2 “SECTION 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall  
3 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless two-  
4 thirds of the whole number of each House of Congress  
5 shall provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over  
6 receipts by a rollcall vote.

7 “SECTION 2. Prior to each fiscal year, the President  
8 shall transmit to the Congress a proposed budget for the  
9 United States Government for that fiscal year in which  
10 total outlays do not exceed total receipts.

11 “SECTION 3. The Congress shall enforce and imple-  
12 ment this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely  
13 on estimates of outlays and receipts.

14 “SECTION 4. Total receipts shall include all receipts  
15 of the United States Government except those derived  
16 from borrowing. Total outlays shall include all outlays of  
17 the United States Government except for those for repay-  
18 ment of debt principal.

19 “SECTION 5. This article shall take effect beginning  
20 with the fifth fiscal year beginning after its ratification.”.

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