

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. J. RES. 122

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to the authority of Congress and the States to regulate contributions and expenditures intended to affect elections and to enact public financing systems for political campaigns.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 17, 2025

Mr. NEGUSE (for himself, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. KEATING, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. FIELDS, Ms. BROWN, Mr. RYAN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. AMO, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. CROW, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. SALINAS, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. PETTERSEN, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, and Ms. GOODLANDER) submitted the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to the authority of Congress and the States to regulate contributions and expenditures intended to affect elections and to enact public financing systems for political campaigns.

1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-*
3 *thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*

1 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-
2 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
3 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when
4 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several
5 States within seven years after the date of its submission
6 for ratification:

7 “ARTICLE —

8 “SECTION 1. Congress and the States may regulate
9 and impose reasonable viewpoint-neutral limitations on the
10 raising and spending of money by candidates and others
11 to influence elections.

12 “SECTION 2. Congress and the States may regulate
13 and enact systems of public campaign financing, including
14 those designed to restrict the influence of private wealth
15 by offsetting the raising and spending of money by can-
16 didates and others to influence elections with increased
17 public funding.

18 “SECTION 3. Congress and the States shall have
19 power to implement and enforce this article by appropriate
20 legislation, and may distinguish between natural persons
21 and corporations or other artificial entities created by law,
22 including by prohibiting such entities from spending
23 money to influence elections.

1 “SECTION 4. Nothing in this article shall be con-
2 strued to grant Congress or the States the power to
3 abridge the freedom of the press.”.

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